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MDCCCLXXXVIII.

# TABLES

9002.

OF

## European History, Literature, Science, and Art,

FROM A.D. 200 TO 1888;

AND OF

*American History, Literature, and Art.*

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*Fourth Edition, revised and greatly enlarged.*



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## PREFATORY NOTE.

THE following Tables were compiled, about fifteen years ago, mainly with a view to assist students in associating the leading events and literary works of modern Europe with each other. The want of a sufficiently clear tabular representation of the relations of History and Literature appears to be among the causes of the confusion so often exhibited regarding the most elementary dates. One of the greatest, among several, difficulties, in the arrangement of these Tables has been the necessity of selection and variation of scale. It being obviously impossible to keep the same proportion of space in ages when comparatively few events or works in a generation remain on record, and in others, such as our own, the scale varies, from centuries in the earlier to periods of five years in the later sheets.

The further principles of the system of tabulation may be shortly stated :—

I. English Literature and History are placed together to be illustrated by the columns on either side.

II. The names of statesmen or authors are on the line, as far as the exigencies of printing have permitted, of the date at which they exerted their greatest influence.

III. In the Historical columns the dates indicate—

- A. The year in which events occurred.
- B. The accessions and deaths or abdications of monarchs.
- C. The periods of power of statesmen.

(Except where enclosed in brackets ( ) which indicate the dates of birth and death.)

IV. In the columns of Literature, Science, and Art, the dates without brackets indicate the birth and death.

Occasionally one of these being uncertain, the birth is marked B—, or the death D—. Both being uncertain or unimportant, a single date is given as a “floruit,” generally that of the chief work of the author. Several American writers, whose precise dates have not been discovered, have been ranged together at the end of Table XX.

V. An attempt has been made to indicate the importance of the author, potentate, or event by the size of the type. The accuracy of the judgment in this case must remain matter of opinion. I am responsible in the columns of History and Literature; my better informed coadjutors in those of Science and Art. In the last two European Tables, largely concerned with contemporaries, a distinction which might be invidious has been abandoned, and all living writers or artists are printed in the same ordinary type. A rule has been made to include only those whose reputation has been established for at least ten years. In crowded departments of literature, as Romance, only representative names have been selected. A few are inserted rather in deference to popular judgment than in accordance with my own estimate.

VI. Several names being repeated, sometimes at no great intervals, it has been considered essential to the pictorial representation aimed at, to distinguish by different colours, those associated with different nations. Practical obstacles have restricted the application of this rule; but it is hoped that the result will, even by the appearance of the pages, convey some indication of the historic issues at stake.

VII. When a writer has been very prominent in two departments, as of Science and Philosophy, or Literature and Art, as in the case of Leonardo da Vinci, Leibnitz, Descartes, and Pascal, his name appears in two columns. When his eminence in one eclipses that of his reputation in another, he appears, as in the case of Bacon and Galileo, only in that where he was pre-eminent. In rare instances a great name has been inserted, slightly out of its exact place, at the head of the period which the author's influence seems to have dominated.

The reception of the earlier editions has made me sensible at once of the utility of an undertaking, involving an amount of labour only inferior to that of compiling a dictionary, and of the hazards to which it is exposed. To many of my critics I am indebted for corrections of mistakes almost inevitable, and for supplying sometimes serious omissions. Others have made of an obviously rapid survey occasion to air crotchets, as that which regards it as a crime to speak of "Ancient History," or of "Charlemagne." It seems needful to state that the phrase "English Literature" here signifies Literature originating in England, and that "in power" indicates the period of a politician's greatest influence, in or out of office. To avoid cavil I now append the dates of the chief Prime Ministers, with the protest that I can only record the chief. For details which, as expressly stated, are excluded from the design of the work, I refer my readers to the "Annual Register."

This Edition, as the last, has undergone extensive revision. Four Tables of American History and Literature have been added, and two new columns have been inserted. One of these (the distinctive feature of this edition) aims at being an

epitome, as far as that can be accomplished by names and dates, of the history of Modern Science and Invention : while the other, that of the Fine Arts, designs to present a condensed view of the progress of Architecture, Painting, Engraving, etc.

My obligations in pursuance of a task, more properly belonging to an Academy or an Institute, are too extensive to be detailed. I have more especially to acknowledge those to Dr. Charles Grindrod of Malvern, to whose special capacity I am indebted for the column of the Fine Arts, to Mr. Craibe Angus for lists of recent French and Dutch painters, and to Mr. William Sharp for important additions. I owe the proximate adequacy of the chemical catalogue to Prof. John Ferguson, who has supplied me with special lists, besides his numerous recondite pamphlets. Dr. M'Kendrick has generously allowed me the free use of his Tables of the History of Physiology. I have to thank Mr. W. R. Jack and Dr. George Dickson for a careful catalogue of medical and surgical names. I have to repeat the expression of my old obligation to Prof. W. A. Ward of Victoria University for invaluable assistance in the historical columns, and to Prof. MacCallum of Sydney University for numerous suggestions in reference to old English and French Literature.

In this Edition every date has been, as far as possible, verified by the comparison of various and often conflicting authorities—*e.g.*, a single author has in some cases assigned to him half-a-dozen different dates ; and some names—as those of Jacob Boehmen and Christian Huyghaens—are spelt in almost as many different ways. In this part of the compilation now, I trust, fairly accurate, I have been assisted by the careful research of Mr. Robert, and Miss, MacLehose, whose zealous co-operation makes this edition, in great measure, our joint work. They or I have with regard to every important event, name, or work, consulted the books in the annexed list, assigning on points of dispute, a generally preponderating authority to the three first named.

J. N.

*January 31st, 1888.*

## EXPLANATION OF COLOURS, ETC.

1. ROMAN, GERMAN, and AUSTRIAN EMPERORS and KINGS, . . . . .	RED LINES.
2. PRUSSIAN KINGS and MINISTERS, . . . . .	RED BARS.
3. FRENCH KINGS and MINISTERS, . . . . .	BLUE LINES.
4. SECULAR RULERS in ITALY, . . . . .	BLUE BARS.
5. SPANISH KINGS and RULERS, . . . . .	YELLOW LINES.
6. POPES, . . . . .	YELLOW BARS.
7. PORTUGUESE KINGS and RULERS, . . . . .	YELLOW DIAMOND LINES.
8. RUSSIAN MONARCHS, . . . . .	GREEN LINES.
9. SCANDINAVIAN MONARCHS, . . . . .	GREEN BARS.
10. RULERS in the NETHERLANDS, . . . . .	BLACK BARS.
11. SWISS LEADERS, ETC., . . . . .	BLACK DIAMOND LINES.
12. ENGLISH KINGS, . . . . .	RED DIAMOND LINES.
13. SCOTCH KINGS, . . . . .	BLUE DIAMOND LINES.
14. IRISH LEADERS, ETC., . . . . .	GREEN DIAMOND LINES.

In several cases other leading men and great events are underlined with the colours belonging to the nations most directly affected by them, or to which they have been most attached. The Presidents of the United States are marked in capitals according to their eminence, the States have a special type, and the thirteen original States are underlined. The artists have appended to their names (*p*) for painter, (*a*) for architect, (*engr*) for engraver, (*et*) for etcher, (*sc*) for sculptor, (*m*) for musician, (*voc*) for vocalist, (*vio*) for violinist, and (*ac*) for actor. In the Science column great mathematicians or physicists have no special mark; but (*geo*) indicates geologist, (*bot*) botanist, (*chem*) chemist, (*med*) physician or surgeon, and (*eng*) engineer. A few names of authors or artists born in Europe, but who have done their main work in America, are inserted in the American tables.

# CONTENTS.

700 R.

## European History, Literature, Science, and Art.

- I.—FROM A.D. 200 TO THE END OF THE 6TH CENTURY.
- II.—FROM A.D. 600 TO THE NORMAN CONQUEST.
- III.—FROM THE CONQUEST TO THE END OF THE 12TH CENTURY.
- IV.—FROM A.D. 1200 TO THE MIDDLE OF THE 14TH CENTURY.
- V.—FROM THE MIDDLE OF THE 14TH CENTURY TO A.D. 1425.
- VI.—FROM A.D. 1425 TO THE END OF THE 15TH CENTURY.
- VII.—THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY. *FIRST HALF.*
- VIII.—THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY. *SECOND HALF.*
- IX.—THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. *FIRST HALF.*
- X.—THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. *SECOND HALF.*
- XI.—THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY. *FIRST HALF.*
- XII.—FROM A.D. 1750 TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION.
- XIII.—FROM THE FRENCH REVOLUTION TO A.D. 1815.
- XIV.—THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. FROM A.D. 1815 TO 1840.
- XV.—THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. FROM A.D. 1840 TO 1865.
- XVI.—THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. FROM A.D. 1865 TO 1888.

## American History, Literature, and Art.

- XVII.—FROM THE DISCOVERY TO A.D. 1700.
- XVIII.—THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.
- XIX.—THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. *FIRST HALF.*
- XX.—THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. FROM A.D. 1850 TO 1888.





*LIST OF THE PRINCIPAL AUTHORITIES CONSULTED FOR THE PRESENT  
EDITION.*

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| <p>Biographie Générale (nouvelle) publiée sous la direction de Dr. Hoefer.</p> <p>✕Encyclopædia Britannica, 9th edition.</p> <p>•Dictionary of National Biography, edited by Leslie Stephen.</p> <p>✕Allibone's Dictionary of English Literature and British and American Authors.</p> <p>Dictionnaire des Littératures par Vapereau.</p> <p>Dictionnaire des Contemporains par Vapereau.</p> <p>✕Lowndes' Bibliographer's Manual.</p> <p>Finlay's History of Greece.</p> <p>•Gibbon's Roman Empire.</p> <p>•Smith's Ancient History.</p> <p>Freeman's Historical Geography of Europe.</p> <p>Freeman's Norman Conquest.</p> <p>Freeman's William Rufus.</p> <p>•Hallam's Middle Ages.</p> <p>•Green's History of the English People.</p> <p>Froude's History of England.</p> <p>Froude's History of Ireland.</p> <p>Lecky's England in the Eighteenth Century.</p> <p>Knight's History of England.</p> <p>Walpole's England from the Great War.</p> <p>Molesworth's History of England.</p> <p>Skene's Celtic Scotland.</p> <p>•Henry Morley's English Writers.</p> <p>Burton's History of Scotland.</p> <p>Tytler's History of Scotland.</p> <p>•Lord Macaulay's Works.</p> <p>Motley's Works.</p> <p>•Dyer's Modern Europe.</p> <p>•Kitchin's History of France.</p> <p>Crowe's History of France.</p> <p>Gardiner's Puritan Revolution.</p> <p>Cox's History of the Crusades.</p> <p>Stubbs' Early Plantagenets.</p> <p>Creighton's Age of Elizabeth.</p> <p>•Carlyle's French Revolution.</p> <p>Seeley's Life and Times of Stein.</p> <p>•Milman's Histories.</p> <p>•Guizot's History of Civilization.</p> <p>•Stubbs' Constitutional History.</p> <p>Ramnaud's Russia.</p> <p>May's Democracy.</p> | <p>Lanfrey's History of Napoleon I.</p> <p>•Hallam's Literary History of Europe.</p> <p>Gosse's Studies in the Literature of Northern Europe.</p> <p>✕Saintsbury's History of French Literature.</p> <p>T. H. Ward's English Poets.</p> <p>•A. W. Ward's History of the English Drama.</p> <p>✕Chambers's Encyclopædia.</p> <p>✕Irving's Annals of our Time.</p> <p>•Men of the Time, ed. 1886.</p> <p>•Haydn's Dictionary of Dates.</p> <p>Cates' Dictionary of Biography.</p> <p>Hole's Brief Biographical Dictionary.</p> <p>Acland and Ransome's Handbook of Political History.</p> <p>L. C. Burt's Synoptical History of England.</p> <p>Burke's Peerage and Baronetage.</p> <p>•Bancroft's Histories.</p> <p>•Prescott's Works.</p> <p>Calhoun's Papers and Speeches.</p> <p>Johnson's Garrison and Anti-Slavery.</p> <p>Coit Tyler's History of American Literature.</p> <p>Griswold's Prose Writers of America.</p> <p>Duyckinck's Cyclopædia of American Literature.</p> <p>The "Dial."</p> <p>Daniel Webster's Life and Speeches.</p> <p>✕Ten Van Brink's Old English Literature.</p> <p>Publications of the Early English Text Society.</p> <p>•Arnold's Manual of English Literature.</p> <p>Marie's Histoire de Sciences Mathématiques et Physiques, Paris, 1887.</p> <p>Dr. M'Kendrick's Tables to illustrate Lectures on Physiological Discovery.</p> <p>Prof. John Ferguson's Eleven Centuries of Chemistry, and other Treatises.</p> <p>Beckmann's History of Inventions.</p> <p>Lyell's Principles of Geology.</p> <p>Jackson's Guide to the Literature of Botany.</p> <p>La Opere di Giorgio Vasari, ed. G. Milanesi, Firenze. 1860-85.</p> <p>Old Magazines and Newspapers for Contemporary Dates; and many Works (such as Ashley's Life of Palmerston, Spedding's Bacon, Lockhart's Life of Scott) in which the author has made a special study of a particular epoch or character.</p> |
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TABLE I.

FROM A.D. 200 TO 600.

# TABLES OF EUROPEAN HISTORY,

## I.—FROM A.D. 200 TO THE END OF

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
200	<p>Septimus Severus, . . . . 202-211</p> <p>CARACALLA, . . . . 211-217</p> <p>Roman Citizenship extended to the whole Empire.</p> <p>Christians persecuted by Decius and Valerian, . . . . 250-260</p> <p>Gallienus and the Tyrants, 260-268</p> <p>Peace of the Church, . . 260-300</p> <p>Aurelian, . . . . 270-275</p> <p>Diocletian, . . . . 284-305</p> <p>Last Christian Persecutions.</p>	<p>Dalriada (Antrim)?</p> <p>Carausius revolts, . . . . 286</p>	<p>Papinian at York, . . . . c. 212</p> <p>Alleged period of earliest Gaelic lays (about Fionn, Fingal, and Oisín, 200-300?), some of which may have contributed to Macpherson's "Ossian."</p>
300	<p><b>CONSTANTINE</b>, . (274-337)</p> <p>306-337</p> <p>Edict of Milan, . . . . 313</p> <p>Battle of Adrianople, . . . 323</p> <p><b>JULIAN</b>, . . . . 361-363</p> <p>Paganism restored, . . . . 361</p> <p>Great popular migrations begin, 375</p> <p>Valens defeated at Hadrianople, 378</p> <p><b>THEODOSIUS</b>, . . . . 379-395</p> <p>Paganism proscribed, . . . 390</p> <p>Byzantine Empire, . . . 395-1453</p>	<p>Britain resubdued.</p> <p>Early Christian Martyrs.</p> <p>Incursions of Picts and Scots.</p> <p>Irish Settlement in Argyll?</p> <p>Cumbrians in Strathclyde. *****</p>	<p>St. Ninian.</p> <p>Pelagius. (Morgan), . . 375-42</p>
400	<p><b>ALARIC</b> at Rome, . . . . 408-410</p> <p><b>FRANKS</b> in Gaul (Pharamond), 418</p> <p>Attila defeated at <u>Chalons</u>, . 451</p> <p><u>Origin of Venice</u>, . . . . 452</p> <p>Genseric at Rome, . . . . 455</p> <p>Childeric at Paris, . . . . 464</p> <p>Western Emperors end, . . 476</p> <p><b>CLOVIS</b> (Merovingian), . . 481-511</p> <p>Becomes Christian, . . . . 496</p> <p>Theodoric, at Ravenna, . . 493-526</p>	<p>Romans leave Britain, . . 409-420</p> <p>Irish Kings crowned at Tara? *****</p> <p>Hengist and Horsa (?) 449 <i>Kent</i>.</p> <p>Ella. Saxons, . . . . 477 <i>Sussex</i>.</p> <p>Cerdic. ,, . . . . 495 <i>Wessex</i>.</p>	<p>St. Patrick, . . . . . d. 461</p> <p>,, to Ireland, . . . . 47</p> <p>St. Palladius to Scotland, . 43</p> <p>Merlin, . . . . . 475-517</p> <p>Taliesin (Bard of Urien), 500-50</p>
500	<p><b>JUSTINIAN</b>, . . . . 530-564</p> <p>Belisarius, . . . . 535-560</p> <p><u>Clotaire I.</u>, . . . . 558</p> <p>Alboin (Lombards), . . . . d. 573</p> <p><b>CHILPERIC I.</b> Brunchault, . 580</p> <p><u>Gregory I.</u> Pope, . . . . 590</p>	<p>Loarn More, Fergus More, and Aidan, Kings of Scotch Dalriads. *****</p> <p>503-574</p> <p>King Arthur? Badon Hill, . 520</p> <p>Saxons, . . . . 527 <i>Essex</i>.</p> <p>Angles, . . . . 527 <i>East Anglia</i>.</p> <p>Ida, the Angle, . . . . 547 <i>Bernicia</i>. *****</p> <p>Angles, . . . . 559 <i>Deira</i>.</p> <p>Angles, . . . . 586 <i>Mercia</i>.</p> <p>Ethelbert (Kent) Christianity, . 597 *****</p>	<p>Aneurin, . . . . . 500-5</p> <p>Traveller's Song (Widsith at Court of Alboin).</p> <p>St. David, . . . . . fl. c.</p> <p>St. Mungo or Kentigern, . . fl.</p> <p>History of Gildas, . . . .</p> <p>ST. COLUMBA, . . . . 521-</p> <p>,, at Iona, . . . .</p> <p>St. Austin in England. . . 597</p>

CHOSROES, 531-579  
MAHOMET, 570-632

———— Roman.  
———— French.  
——— Italian.  
——— Papal.

\*\*\*\*\* English.  
\*\*\*\*\* Scotch.  
\*\*\*\*\* Irish.

# LITERATURE, SCIENCE, AND ART.

## THE SIXTH CENTURY. BY CENTURIES.

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, &c.	The Fine Arts.	A.D.
<p>Lucian died, . . . . . 200</p> <p>Ulpian died, . . . . . 228</p> <p>Dion Cassius died, . . . . c. 230</p> <p>Origen, . . . . . 186-253</p> <p>PLOTINUS, . . . . . 205-270</p> <p>Porphyrius, . . . . . 233-</p> <p>Longinus, . . . . . d. 273</p> <p>Lactantius, . . . . . d. 330</p> <p>Zenobia at Palmyra, . . . . 270</p> <p>Eusebius, . . . . . 264?-340</p>	<p>GALEN, (<i>med.</i> and <i>ch.</i>) . . . d. 200</p> <p>Hadrian's Wall restored by Severus.</p> <p>Democritus (Greek Alchemist)?</p> <p>Synesius (Greek Alchemist)?</p> <p>Final Decline of Greek [Etruscan] Pottery.</p> <p>Great Roman Roads, "High Street" and "Watling Street," in Britain.</p>	<p>BATHS OF CARACALLA, . . . 215</p> <p>Arts of Enamelling and Ivory Carving, . . . . . circ. 240</p> <p>Underground Churches for Christian Worship, . . . . . 250-260</p> <p>Baths of Diocletian.</p> <p>Roman Vaulting and Domes.</p>	200
<p>COUNCIL OF NICÆA, . . . . 325</p> <p>ARIUS AND ATHANASIUS, . . fl. 330</p> <p>ULPHILAS. Mæso-Gothic Gospels, 370</p> <p>Gregory Nazianzen, . . . . 379</p> <p>Ambrose of Milan, . . . . 391</p> <p>St. Martin of Tours, . . . 316-397</p> <p>St. Jerome, . . . . . 340-420</p> <p>ST. CHRYSOSTOM, . . . . 347-407</p>	<p>Glass used in Cathedral Windows.</p> <p>Theon of Alexandria, . . . c. 320</p> <p>Oribasius, . . . . . 326-403</p> <p>Zosimus (Alchemist)?</p> <p>Diophantus, . . . . . 325-409</p> <p>PAPPUS, . . . . . b. 340</p> <p>Cælius Aurelianus (<i>med.</i>)</p> <p>Infirmaries of Fabiola at Rome, c. 400</p>	<p>Basilicæ of Sta. Croce di Gerusalemme, S. Giovanni Laterano, S. Paolo, S. Pietro, S. Sebastiano, and S. Lorenzo Fuor le Muræ, at Rome, founded by Constantine.</p> <p>Metrodorus of Persia (<i>a</i>). First known Christian Architect.</p> <p>Alypius of Antioch (<i>a</i>), lays foundation of New Temple, Jerusalem, 327</p> <p>St. Lorenzo at Milan, . . . 390</p>	300
<p>ST. AUGUSTINE, . . . . 354-430</p> <p>Macrobius.</p> <p>Orosius, . . . . . fl. 415</p> <p>PROCLUS, . . . . . 412-485</p> <p>Sidonius Apollinaris, . . . 431-482</p> <p>BOËTHIUS, . . . . . 470-526</p>	<p>HYPATIA, . . . . . d. 415</p> <p>First use of Bells in Europe.</p> <p>Proclus.</p> <p>Water Clock of Boethius.</p>	<p>Aloisius (<i>a</i>), assists in the erection of Mausoleum at Ravenna.</p> <p>Cyriades [Consul] of Rome (<i>a</i>).</p> <p>Sennamar of Arabia (<i>a</i>). Palaces of Sedir and Khaovarnack.</p> <p>Theodoric fixes an annual charge for the cultivation of the Arts.</p> <p>School of Art at Ravenna, 430-550</p> <p>Church of St. Vitalis at Ravenna.</p>	400
<p>Monastic System begins.</p> <p>St. Benedict, . . . . . 480-543</p> <p>Tribonian, . . . . . 534</p> <p>Institutes and Pandects of Justinian, 529-533</p> <p>Dares Phrygius (Pseudo). Troy Tale.</p> <p>Gregory of Tours, . . . . 544-595</p> <p>Cassiodorus, . . . . . 468-568 (?)</p>	<p>Aryabhata, . . . . . 475-550</p> <p>Embankments in Persia. (Chryses of Alexandria.)</p> <p>Silkworms reared in Constantinople, . . . . . 551</p> <p>Diocles, . . . . . b. 550</p> <p>Alexander of Tralles, . . . 525-605</p>	<p>GREEK OR BYZANTINE SCHOOL OF PAINTING.</p> <p>[Anthemius of Tralles (<i>a</i>), and Isidorus of Miletus (<i>a</i>)].</p> <p>ST. SOPHIA, Constantinople, . 532</p> <p>SARACENIC INFLUENCE ON ARCHITECTURE in Eastern Empire.</p> <p>Gregorian Chant.</p> <p>Ætherius of Constantinople (<i>a</i>).</p>	500

(*med.*) Physician.  
(*ch.*) Chemist.

(*a*) Architect.



TABLE II.  
FROM A.D. 600 TO 1066.



A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
600 THE HEGIRA, 622 OMAR AT JERUSALEM, 637	Lombards at Pavia, . . . 568-774 Dagobert, . . . . . 628 Heraclius, . . . . . 610-641 Pepin of Heristal in Gaul, . . 687 Count Julian invites Moors. MOORS in Spain, . . . . . —1492	Edwin (Deira), Rex Anglorum, ***** 617-633 Baptized, . . . . . 627 Defeated by Penda of Mercia, 633 Battle of Morya, . . . . . 637 Cornwall subdued, . . . . . 650 Deira and Bernicia united in Northumbria, . . . . . 670 Egfrid invades Ireland, . . . 684 Iue of Wessex, . . . . . 688-726 *****	BEOWULF? CARMON, . . . . . 625-675? Fragment of Judith. Fight at Finnaburg, . . . . . 625? Paulinus at York, . . . . . 622 Aidan at Lindisfarne, . . . d. 651 St. CUTHBERT, . . . . . d. 686 Adamnan, . . . . . 625-705 ALDMUN, . . . . . 655-709
700 HAROUN-AL-RASCHID, 781-809.	Death of Roderick, . . . . . 711 Separation of Greek and Latin Churches, . . . . . 729 Charles Martel at Tours, . . 732 Carlovingians in France, . . 752-986 Pepin the Short, . . . . . 752-768 Roland at Roncesvalles, . . . 778 Irene (Constantinople), . . . 780-803 CHARLEMAGNE, (742-814) 771-814	Devon subdued, . . . . . 754-786 1st Landing of Danes, . . . . 787 Offa of Mercia, . . . . . 757-794 ***** Danes invade Ireland.	Lament of Deor? Laws of Ine. BREDE, . . . . . 670-52-735 Canons of Irish Council, in Cambrai Codex, . . . . . 763-793 CYNEWULF, . . . . . c. 725-800 Aluin, . . . . . 735-804
800 ABBASIDES, 749-1258.	Leo III., Pope, . . . . . 795-816 Louis I. (Le Débonnaire), . . 814-840 Lothaire I., . . . . . 840-843 Saracens in Sicily, . . . . . 827-965 Harold Haarfagr, . . . . . c. 800-933 Treaty of Verdun (division of Empire), Lewis, Germany; Charles, France, . . . . . 843 Rolf Ganger in Neustria, . . . 870 NORMANS in France, . . . . . (860-932) Magyar Invasions, . . . . . 889	EGBERT (Wessex), . . . . . 802-836 ***** Overlord of England, . . . . 827 KENNETH II. Picts and Scots united, . . . . . 843 2nd Danes, Ragnar Lodbrog, 866 ALFRED, . . . . . 871-900 *****	Nennius "Historia Britonum," (sometimes assigned to 7th century), 825? Joannes Scotus ERIGENA, . . . 875 Rune Songs. Brehon Law in Ireland. Alfred's Translations. Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, . . 875-1154 "Pictish Chronicle" ends, . . 995
900 MAHOMMEDAN INVASION OF INDIA.	Rolf takes Rouen, . . . . . 911 Duke of Normandy, . . . . . 913 HENRY I. (The Fowler), . . 919-930 Louis IV. (d'Outremer), . . 936-954 Hakon the Good, . . . . . c. 930-961 OTTO THE GREAT, King, . . . 936 Emperor, 962-973 HUGH CAPET, . . . . . 987 Vladimir of Russia subdues Cherson, 988 DANES in England.	Edward the Elder, . . . . . 900-925 ATHELSTANE, . . . . . 925-940 ***** Battle of Brunanburgh, . . . 937 Edmund, . . . . . 940-946 Edred, . . . . . 946-955 Edwy, . . . . . 955-959 ***** MALCOLM I. Strathelyde, 942-954 ***** Edgar, . . . . . 959-975 3rd Danes, Sweyn and Anlaf, 994 Ethelred II., . . . . . 979-1016	Genesis and Daniel. Asser's Life of Alfred, . . . 910 Salomon and Saturnus. War Poems: Brunanburgh, . . 937 Maldon, . . . . . 994 St. Dunstan, . . . . . 925-988 Byrhtnoth's Death, . . . . . 991 Elfric's Homilies, . . . . . 991 Welsh Laws of Howel Dda.
1000	Hungary a Kingdom, . . . . . 1000 HENRY I., . . . . . 1031 HENRY III., . . . . . 1039-1056 Secures right of Emperors to nominate Popes and conquers Bohemia. PHILIP I., . . . . . 1060 The Cid (Ruy Diaz), . . (1040-1099)	CANUTE, . . . . . 1016-1035 Brian Boru, Clontarf, . . . 1014 MALCOLM II., . . . . . 1003-1033 ***** Duncan I., . . . . . 1033-1040 Macbeth, . . . . . 1040-1057 EDWARD THE CONFESSOR, . . 1042 ***** MALCOLM III. Canmore, and St. Margaret, . . . . . 1057-1093 HAROLD, . . . . . 1066 ***** Battle of Stamford Bridge, . . 1066	Annals of Innisfallen, . . . 1009 Wulfstan, . . . . . 1002-102 The Culdees? Early fragments of the "Four Masters" (published 1631)? The Grave?

—	Roman and German.	—	Papal.	*****	English.
—	French.	—	Russian.	*****	Scotch.
—	Spanish.	—	Scandinavian.	*****	Irish.

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, &c.	The Fine Arts.	A.D.
<p>Laws of Rotharis?</p> <p>THE KORAN published, . . . 634</p> <p>Earliest mention of Romance tongue, 659</p> <p>St. Adelbert of Utrecht, . . . d. 720</p>	<p>Paulus Aegineta (<i>med.</i>), . . . c. 630</p> <p>Greek Fire (Callinicus), . . . 673</p>	<p>LOMBARD INFLUENCE ON ITALIAN ARCHITECTURE.</p> <p>Stone Churches at Wearmouth and Jarrow circ. 680—starting point in English Architecture.</p> <p>Isidorus of Bysantium (<i>a</i>).</p> <p>Joannes of Miletus (<i>a</i>).</p>	600
<p>Traditions of "Arabian Nights."</p> <p>St. Boniface, . . . . . d. 755</p> <p>Benedict d'Aniane, . . . . 750-821</p> <p>Old German Alliterative Poetry.</p>	<p>Libraries in Spain. .</p> <p>Schools at Fulda and St. Gall.</p> <p>Windmills in Hungary, . . . 718</p> <p>GEBER (Alchemist), . . . . d. 777</p> <p>The Organ first used in Church, 757</p> <p>Khalif Jaafar al Mansur, . . 754-75</p> <p>Clock sent to Charlemagne.</p> <p>Foundling Hospital at Milan, . 787</p>	<p>Influence of the Popes on Art (John II. and Gregory III.)</p> <p>Great Mosque [Saracenic] at Damascus, circ. 705</p> <p>BYZANTINE STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE ON THE CONTINENT. ANGLO-SAXON IN ENGLAND.</p> <p>Monasteries at Malmesbury, Bradford, and Frome.</p> <p>Abderrahman I. of Spain (<i>a</i>), Mosque at Cordova.</p>	700
<p>Turpin??</p> <p>The Héliand, . . . . . 830</p> <p>Eginhard, "Annals of Charlemagne," 771-840</p> <p>Oath at Strassburg, . . . . 842</p> <p>Otfried's "Krist," . . . . . c. 860</p> <p>Archbishop Hincmar, . . . . 882</p> <p>Rasis, Arab Hist. of Spain, 870-960?</p>	<p>Horologium of Pacificus.</p> <p>Khalif al Mamun, . . . fl. 813-833</p> <p>"The Almagest," trans., . . . 827</p> <p>Reputed Origin of Oxford, . . 879</p> <p>Albategni, . . . . . 850-929</p> <p>Rhazes (<i>med., ch.</i>), . . . . 860-940?</p> <p>Medical School of Salerno, 9th to 13th century.</p>	<p>Commencement of ST. MARK, VENICE, in Byzantine style.</p> <p>Stone Churches built by Alfred in England.</p> <p>Eginhard (<i>a</i>). Prefect of buildings to Charlemagne.</p> <p>Tioda (<i>a</i>). Palace at Oviedo.</p> <p>Romualdus (<i>a</i>). Cathedral of Rheims.</p> <p>Enamelled Gold Altar of St. Ambrose at Milan.</p>	800
<p>DIVISION OF LANGUE D'OC AND LANGUE D'OIL.</p> <p>Walter of Aquitaine, by Ekkehard, 974</p> <p>St. Adalbert of Prague, . . . 939-997</p> <p>Song of St. Eulalie.</p> <p>Hroswitha (1st Mediæval Drama), c. 980</p> <p>[Ferdusi, . . . . . 940-1020]</p>	<p>GERBERT. Silvester II., . 940-1003</p> <p>Observatory at Seville.</p> <p>Schools of Cordova and Seville.</p> <p>Haly, Abbas, . . . . . d. 994</p> <p>Omar El Aalem on "the Sea."</p> <p>AVICENNA (Ibn Sina), . . 978-1037</p>	<p>Abbot Eberhard (<i>a</i>). Commenced Church and Monastery at Einsiedlen, Switzerland.</p> <p>Abdallah Ben Said (<i>a</i>). Eastern Aisles of Mosque, Cordova.</p> <p>Worms Cathedral, commenced 996.</p> <p>Byzantine Cloisonné Enamel.</p>	900
<p>Poem on Boethius.</p> <p>Translation of Psalms at St. Gall?</p> <p>Early Chansons de Gestes and Fabliaux.</p> <p>Icelandic Sagas.</p> <p>Lambert of Herzfeld, . . . . 1060</p>	<p>Observatory at Cairo.</p> <p>Surgical School of Montpellier founded, . . . . . 1025</p> <p>Bridge over the Saone. (Humbert of Lyons.)</p> <p>Mechanical Clock. (William of Hirshau.)</p>	<p>Majority of ANGLO-SAXON CHURCHES built.</p> <p>Edward the Confessor completes WESTMINSTER ABBEY in the Norman style, which prevails in North-Western France, circ. 1000-1100</p> <p>Aparicio of Castile (<i>sc</i>), circ. 1033</p> <p>Buschetto (<i>a</i>). Duomo, Pisa, Lombard style.</p> <p>Pala D'Oro [Byzantine Enamelled Gold] of St. Mark, Venice.</p>	1000

(*med.*) Physician.  
(*ch.*) Chemist.

(*a*) Architect.  
(*sc*) Sculptor.



TABLE III.

FROM A.D. 1066 TO 1200.

# III.—FROM THE CONQUEST TO THE END OF

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
1066	<p><b>HILDEBRAND</b>, or Gregory VII., 1073-1085</p> <p>Norman Conquest of Sicily, 1060-1093</p> <p>Comneniat Constantinople, 1057-1204</p> <p><b>HENRY IV.</b>, . . . . . 1056-1106</p> <p>Submission to Pope at Canossa, 1076</p> <p>Henry IV. at Rome, . . . . . 1083</p> <p><b>URBAN II.</b>, . . . . . 1088</p> <p>Taking of Malta by Normans, 1091</p> <p>Peter the Hermit, . . . . . 1071-1115</p> <p><b>THE CRUSADES</b>, . . . . . 1095-1270</p> <p><i>First Crusade</i>, . . . . . 1095-1099</p> <p>Siege of Jerusalem, . . . . . 1099</p> <p>Godfrey of Bouillon. Battle of Ascalon, . . . . . 1099</p>	<p><b>WILLIAM I.</b>, The Conqueror, 1066-1087</p> <p>Battle of Hastings, . . . . . 1066</p> <p>Feudal System in England.</p> <p>Edgar Atheling to Scotland, . . 1068</p> <p>Hereward in the Isle of Ely, . . 1071</p> <p>Conquest of England completed, 1073</p> <p>Domesday Book, . . . . . 1086</p> <p>Donald Bane, . . . . . 1093-1098</p> <p><b>WILLIAM II.</b> Rufus, . . 1087-1100</p> <p>Edgar, . . . . . 1098-1107</p> <p><b>HENRY I.</b>, . . . . . 1100-1135</p> <p>Marries Maud of Scotland, 1109</p>	<p>"Annals of Tigernach" (O'Braoin), c. 1088</p> <p><b>LANFRANC</b>, Archbishop, 1070-1089</p> <p>Gerland, . . . . . fl. 1082</p> <p><b>ANSELM</b>, Archbishop, 1093-1109</p> <p>Eadmer, . . . . . 1066-1122</p> <p>Laurence of Worcester, . . d. 1116</p>
1100	<p><b>Louis VI.</b>, . . . . . 1108-1137</p> <p>Kingdom of Two Sicilies, . . 1130</p> <p><b>Louis VII.</b>, . . . . . 1137-1180</p> <p>Orders of Knights—</p> <p>Of St. John, or Rhodes, . . 1048</p> <p>The Templars, . . . . . 1118</p> <p>Teutonic Order, . . . . . 1191</p> <p>Persecution of Jews.</p> <p>Alphonso I. Aragon, . . 1104-1134</p> <p><b>Conrad III.</b> (First Hohenstaufen), 1138-1152</p> <p><b>Leopold of Austria</b> in Bavaria, 1138</p> <p>Kingdom of Portugal founded, 1139</p> <p><b>Guelfs and Ghibellines</b>, . . 1140-1195</p> <p><i>Second Crusade</i>, . . . . . 1147-1149</p> <p>Vehmgerichte.</p>	<p>Conquest of Normandy, 1105-1106</p> <p><b>Alexander I.</b>, . . . . . 1107-1124</p> <p>Council at Salisbury, . . . . 1116</p> <p>Shipwreck of Prince William, 1120</p> <p><b>DAVID I.</b>, . . . . . 1124-1153</p> <p><b>STEPHEN</b> (Blois), . . . . 1135-1154</p> <p>Battle of the Standard, . . . 1138</p> <p>Civil War. <b>Matilda</b> (daughter of Henry I. and Maud) Queen for a year, . . . . . 1139-1142</p> <p><b>HENRY II.</b> (Plantagenet), 1154-1189</p>	<p><b>Ordericus Vitalis</b>, . . . . . 1075-114</p> <p>Book of "Dun Cow," . . . . . 110</p> <p><b>WILLIAM OF MALMESBURY</b>, 1095-1141</p> <p>Play of St. Catherine at Dunstable, 1111</p> <p><b>Hilarius</b> (3 Latin Dramas), fl. 1111</p> <p><b>GEOFFREY OF MONMOUTH</b>, 1110-1111</p> <p>Bishoprics in Scotland.</p> <p>Geoffrey Gaimar, . . . . . fl. 1147-111</p> <p>Henry of Huntingdon, fl. 1135-111</p> <p>Wace's "Brut d'Angleterre," 1111</p> <p>John of Salisbury, . . . . . 1110-111</p> <p>Exeter Book, . . . . . 1040-111</p>
1150	<p><b>FREDERICK I.</b> (BARBAROSSA), 1152-1190</p> <p><b>ADRIAN IV.</b> (Breakspear), . . 1154</p> <p>Arnold of Brescia, . . . . . 1140-1155</p> <p>Barbarossa at Milan, . . . . . 1162</p> <p>The Waldenses, . . . . . 1170</p> <p>Battle of Legnano, . . . . . 1176</p> <p><b>H. Dandolo at VENICE</b>, (1115-1205) fl. 1192</p> <p>Wars between Genoa and Pisa, 1119-1284</p> <p><b>PHILIP II.</b>, Augustus, . . . . . 1180</p> <p>Saracens take Jerusalem, . . 1187</p> <p><i>Third Crusade</i>, . . . . . 1190-1192</p> <p><b>HENRY VI.</b>, . . . . . 1190-1197</p> <p>Siege of Acre, . . . . . 1191</p> <p><b>INNOCENT III.</b>, . . . . . 1198</p>	<p><b>Malcolm IV.</b>, . . . . . 1153-1165</p> <p>Constitutions of Clarendon, . . 1164</p> <p><b>WILLIAM THE LION</b>, . . 1165-1214</p> <p>Strongbow in Ireland, . . . . 1169-70</p> <p>Murder of Becket, . . . . . 1170</p> <p>Henry acknowledged in Ireland, 1177</p> <p>Eleanor and Rosamund.</p> <p>Scotch Invasion. William captured at Alnwick, . . . . . 1173</p> <p>Treaty of Falaise, . . . . . 1174</p> <p>Assizes of Clarendon and Northampton, . . . . . 1166-1176</p> <p>Glanvill, Chief Justice, . . . . 1180</p> <p><b>RICHARD I.</b>, . . . . . 1189-1199</p> <p>Scotch King released from homage, 1189</p> <p>Massacre of Jews.</p> <p><b>JOHN</b>, . . . . . 1199-1216</p>	<p>Roman de Rou, . . . . . 111</p> <p>Thomas Becket, . . . . . fl. 111</p> <p><b>ARTHURIAN LEGENDS</b>.</p> <p>Book of Leinster, . . . . . 111</p> <p>Book of Carmarthen.</p> <p>Giraldus Cambrensis, . . 1147-111</p> <p>Luc de Gast, . . . . . 1154-</p> <p><b>WALTER MAPES</b>, . . . . . 1143-</p> <p>Jocelin of Brakelond, . . . . . d.</p> <p>Josephus Iscanus, . . . . . c.</p> <p>Anglo-Norman Ballads.</p> <p>"Bevis of Hampton."</p> <p>"Guy of Warwick."</p> <p>Alexander Hales, . . . . . d.</p>

— Roman and German.	— Spanish.	— English.
— French.	— Papal.	— Scotch.
— Italian.	— Scandinavian.	— Irish.

# THE TWELFTH CENTURY. BY HALF CENTURIES.

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, &c.	The Fine Arts.	A.D.
<p>Chanson de Roland.</p> <p>Mystery of Ten Virgins.</p> <p>Bruno founds Carthusians, . 1084</p> <p>Old French Lyrics?</p> <p>SCHOLASTICISM.</p> <p>ROSCELIN.</p> <p>Verse Edda compiled.</p> <p>Finnish Epic of Kalevala?</p> <p>William of Guienne. 1st TROUBADOUR.</p> <p>TROUVERES and JONGLEURS.</p> <p>'Lai d'Avelok.'</p>	<p>Striking Clocks, with wheels and weights, in Monasteries.</p> <p>Alhazen, Astronomer and Optician.</p>	<p>ANGLO-NORMAN STYLE of Architecture prevails, circ. 11 century to circ. middle of 12 century.</p> <p>ST. ETIENNE (Caen), commenced by William the Conqueror, . 1066</p> <p>Chapel in the White Tower (London), 1081</p> <p>Gundulphus, Bishop of Rochester (a), circ. 1077. Built parts of Rochester Cathedral and Castle.</p> <p>Carilepho, Bishop of Durham (a), circ. 1093. Commenced Durham Cathedral.</p> <p>Westminster Hall and London Bridge built.</p>	1066
<p>Chansons d'Alixandre, . 1050-1150</p> <p>Raoul de Houdenac.</p> <p>ABELARD, . . . . . 1079-1142</p> <p>Anna Comnena, . . . . 1083-1148</p> <p>NIBELUNGEN LIED, . . . c. 1140</p> <p>Peter Lombard, . . . . d. 1164</p> <p>ST. BERNARD, . . . . 1091-1153</p> <p>"Amis et Amies."</p> <p>MINNESINGERS.</p> <p>Epic of "Gudrun."</p>	<p>Study of Civil Law.</p> <p>Reputed origin of Cambridge, 1109</p> <p>University of Bologna, . . 1116</p> <p>Pandects at Amalfi, . . . 1135</p> <p>Wool manufactured in England.</p> <p>Gerard of Cremona, . . 1114-1187</p> <p>Study of Canon Law.</p>	<p>LATE NORMAN STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE IN ENGLAND.</p> <p>LINCOLN CATHEDRAL rebuilt by Bishop Alexander, . 1123-1147</p> <p>Buono (a). Built Tower of St. Mark, Venice, . . . . . 1148-1154</p> <p>Conventual Churches of St. Cross and Rumsey, Hants [Transitional], 1129-1169</p>	1100
<p>AVERROËS, . . . . . 1120-1198</p> <p>Joachim of Fiore, . . . 1130-1202</p> <p>Robert de Borron.</p> <p>Benoist de Sainte More. (Roman de Troie), . . . . 1154-1189</p> <p>Vidal.</p> <p>Bertrand de Born.</p> <p>Reinaert, . . . . . 1170</p> <p>Poem of THE CID.</p> <p>Maurice de Sully, . . . 1160-1195</p> <p>Chrestien de Troyes, . . 1140-1227</p> <p>Geoffroi de Villehardouin, 1160-1213</p> <p>Geoffroi de Vinsauf, "Nova Poetria," . . . . . 1170-1205?</p> <p>Gottfried of Strassburg ("Tristan").</p> <p>Hartmann von der Aue.</p> <p>ST. DOMINIC, . . . . 1170-1221</p>	<p>Averroës (Ibn Roschid).</p> <p>Adhelard, Euclid trans.?</p> <p>Silk cultivated in Sicily, . . 1146</p> <p>Maimonides, . . . . . 1135-1204</p> <p>Leonard of Pisa, . . . b. 1175</p> <p>Insurance introduced to Europe by Jews, . . . . . 1182</p> <p>Reference to Compass by Guyot of Provence, . . . . . 1190</p> <p>UNIVERSITY OF PARIS Charter, 1200</p>	<p>SEMI-NORMAN or TRANSITIONAL STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE IN ENGLAND.</p> <p>Odo, Prior of Croyland (a). Built Abbey.</p> <p>Wilhelmus of Germany (a). Campanile at Pisa.</p> <p>LEANING TOWER OF PISA commenced 1174. [Bonano of Pisa (a).]</p> <p>William of Sens (a). Choir of Canterbury Cathedral, . . 1175-1178</p> <p>William the Englishman (a), continued the Choir, . . 1179-1184</p> <p>Luca Santo. (p)?</p>	1150

(a) Architect.



TABLE IV.

FROM A.D. 1200 TO 1350.



# IV.—FROM A.D. 1200 TO THE MIDDLE OF T

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
1200	<p><i>Fourth Crusade</i>, . . . . 1200-1204  Attack on Constantinople, . . 1204  Venetians acquire Crete, . . . 1205  Latin Empire, . . . . 1204-1261  Albigensian Crusade, . . 1208-1229  <u>FREDERICK II.</u> (1194-1250). 1212  <u>Battle of Bovines</u>, . . . . 1214  <i>Fifth Crusade</i>, . . . . 1216-1220  <u>Gregory IX.</u>, . . . . 1227  <u>Frederick King of Jerusalem</u>, . 1229  <u>Louis VIII.</u>, . . . . 1233  <u>Ferdinand III. (Leon and Castile)</u>,  . . . . . 1230-1252  Dominican Inquisition estab., 1233  Retreat of Moors to Granada, . 1238  Hanseatic League, . . . 1241-1669  <i>Sixth Crusade</i>, . . . . 1248-1250</p>	<p>STEPHEN LANGTON, Archbishop,  . . . . . 1207-1228  Papal Interdict, . . . . 1208-1213  King John invades Ireland, . 1210  *****  <u>MAGNA CHARTA</u>, . . . . 1215  *****  ,, Confirmed and renewed thirty  times, . . . . . 1216-1608  <u>Alexander II.</u>, . . . . 1214-1249  *****  <u>HENRY III.</u>, . . . . 1216-1272  *****  Fall of Hubert de Burgh, . . 1232  Unsuccessful Wars in France.  The Mad Parliament, . . . 1258  Provisions of Oxford, . . . 1259</p>	<p>Robert Grosstête, . . . . 1175-1253  Gervase of Tilbury, . . . fl. 1212  Old English Homilies.  LAYAMON's Brut.  S. Langton divides books of the Bible  into chapters.  THE ORMULUM?  "Ancren Riwle," . . . . 1210  Matthew Paris, . . . . 1195-1259  "Dame Siriz."  Love Song of Thomas de Hales.  Story of Genesis and Exodus.  The Bestiary.  VINCENT OF BEAUVAIS (<i>Speculum</i>  <i>Majus</i>), . . . . c. 1190-1264  Annals of Connaught, . (pub. 1662)</p>
1250	<p><u>LOUIS IX. (St. Louis)</u>, . . 1226-1270  <u>ALPHONSO THE WISE (Castile)</u>,  . . . . . (1221-1284)  Charles of Anjou at Naples, . 1254  Richard of Cornwall, King of  Romans, . . . . 1256-1271  Death of Conradin, the last Ho-  henstaufen, . . . . 1268  <i>Seventh Crusade</i>, . . . . 1270  <u>Philip III.</u>, . . . . 1270-1285  <u>Rudolf of Habsburg</u>, . . 1273-1292  <u>GENOA powerful under Doria</u>,  . . . . . 1270-1284  Fra Dolcino, . . . . 1275-1304  Sicilian Vespers, . . . . 1282  Count Ugolino, . . . . 1288  League of the Forest Cantons, 1291  *****  <u>BONIFACE VIII.</u>, . . . 1294-1303  Colonnas and Orsinis at Rome.</p>	<p><u>ALEXANDER III.</u>, . . . 1249-1285  *****  Haco defeated at Largs, . . 1263  BARONS' WAR, . . . . 1262-1266  Battle of Lewes, . . . . 1264  De Montfort's Parliament, . 1265  Battle of Evesham, . . . . 1265  <u>EDWARD I.</u>, . . . . 1272-1307  *****  Statute of Mortmain, . . . 1279  Wales subdued, Death of Llewellyn,  . . . . . 1282  Margaret (Maid of Norway),  *****  . . . . . 1285-1290  Interregnum, . . . . 1290-1292  Expulsion of Jews, . . . . 1290  John Baliol, . . . . 1292-1296  Parliament of Three Estates and  Irish Parliament, . . . . 1295  <u>WILLIAM WALLACE</u>, fl. 1296-1298  *****  Executed, . . . . 1305  Battle of Falkirk, . . . . 1298</p>	<p>Thomas of Erceldoune, the Rhymer,  . . . . . 1210-1290?  Nicholas of Guildford.  "Owl and Nightingale."  Alexander Romances in England.  English "Romance of Havelok."  Henry Bracton, . . . . c. 1260  Mabinogion . . . . 1250-1290  Surtees' Psalter.  Tristan Saga in England.  Peter Langtoft.  Cuckoo Song.  Romance of "King Horn."  Robert of Gloucester, . . c. 1280  DUNS SCOTUS, . . . . 1265-1308  "Land of Cockayne."  Hendyng's Proverbs, . . 1272-1307  Northumbrian Psalter.</p>
1300	<p>Charles of Valois in Italy, . . 1300  <u>PHILIP IV. The Fair</u>, 1285-1314  Parliament of Paris, . . 1302-1771  Clement V. at Avignon, . . 1305  Rutli (William Tell?), . . . 1307  *****  Fall of the Templars, . . 1307-1310  <u>HENRY VII. Luxemburg</u>, 1308-1313  <u>Louis X. (Navarre and France)</u>, 1314  <u>Morgarten</u>, . . . . 1315  *****  Election to Empire declared inde-  pendent of Papacy, . . . 1338  The Free Companies, . . . 1342  <u>Louis the Bavarian</u>, . . 1314-1347  Battle of Zara, . . . . 1346  <u>PHILIP VI. (Valois)</u>, . . 1328-1350  Duguesclin, . . . . (1314-1380)</p>	<p>Battle of Roslin, . . . . 1302  <u>EDWARD II.</u>, . . . . 1307-1327  *****  Isabella and Mortimer.  The Lords Ordainers, . . . 1310  <u>ROBERT I. (BRUCE)</u>, . . 1306-1329  *****  Battle of Bannockburn, . . 1314  *****  Randolph and Douglas. Edward  Bruce invades Ireland, 1315-1318  <u>EDWARD III.</u>, . . . . 1327-1377  *****  Peace of Northampton. Scotland  recognized, . . . . 1328  War renewed, . . . . 1332-1363  David II., . . . . 1329-1370  *****  Edward Baliol reigns a year, . 1332  Battle of Halidon Hill, . . 1333  David II. returns from France, 1341  Battle of CRECY, . . . . 1346  *****  Battle of Neville's Cross, . . 1346  David prisoner; released on ransom.  Calais taken, . . . . 1347</p>	<p>Robert (Manning) of Brunne,  . . . . . 1260-1340  "Cursor Mundi," . . . . 1320  William of Shoreham, . . . 1320  Dan Michel of Northgate,  " Ayenbite of Inwyte," . . 1340  Richard Rolle of Hampole,  "Prick of Conscience," . d. 1349  French replaced by English in Schools.  WILLIAM OCCAM, . . . 1300-1347  Chester Plays.  R. Higden, "Polychronicon," d. 1367  Fordun's "Scotichronicon," 1385?  Laurence Minot, . . . . 1300-1352</p>
	<p>———— German.  ———— French.  ----- Italian.</p>	<p>Scandinavian.  Papal.  Swiss.</p>	<p>Spanish.</p>

# FOURTEENTH CENTURY. BY HALF CENTURIES

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, &c.	The Fine Arts.	A.D.
<p>VALTHER VON DER VOGELWEIDE, c. 1170-1235</p> <p>Raymond in Languedoc.</p> <p>St. FRANCIS OF ASSISI, 1182-1226</p> <p>St. Elizabeth of Hungary, 1207-1231</p> <p>MENDICANT ORDERS.</p> <p>Wolfram von Eschenbach "Parzival."</p> <p>Snorro Sturleson, . . . 1178-1241</p> <p>Albert of Stade's Troilus.</p> <p>Thibault of Champagne, 1201-1253</p> <p>Theophile Rutebœuf.</p> <p>Trojumanna Saga.</p> <p>Prose Edda, . . . . . 1241</p> <p>William of Lorris.</p> <p>ROMAN DE LA ROSE.</p> <p>"Floire et Blancheflor"?</p>	<p>UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD, Charter given by King John, . . c. 1200</p> <p>University of Siena, . . . . 1203</p> <p>University of Naples, . . . . 1224</p> <p>University of Padua, . . . . 1228</p> <p>UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE, c. 1231</p> <p>Clock and Orrery sent to Frederick II. by Saladin of Egypt, . 1232</p> <p>ALBERTUS MAGNUS, . . 1193-1280</p> <p>University of Salamanca, . . 1240</p> <p>Gunpowder supposed to be referred to in Arab MS., . . . . 1249</p> <p>First Public Clock at Padua?</p> <p>Michael the Scot, . 1200?—1270-80</p>	<p>EARLY ENGLISH OR 1ST POINTED STYLE OF ARCHITECTURE.</p> <p>EARLY FRENCH STYLE in France.</p> <p>Limoges Enamel Pyxes introduced into England.</p> <p>Helyas de Berham, Canon of SALISBURY (a).</p> <p>R. de Luzarches (a). Designed AMIENS CATHEDRAL, . . 1220</p> <p>Niccola Pisano, (a, sc), . . d. 1278</p> <p>BAPTISTERY OF PISA.</p> <p>Ed. Fitz-Odo (a), Master of Works at Westminster Abbey.</p> <p>COLOGNE CATHEDRAL commenced by Archbishop Conrad, . . 1249</p> <p>Guido da Siena (p).</p>	1200
<p>JOINVILLE, . . . . . 1224-1319</p> <p>"Dies Iræ"?</p> <p>Earliest Spanish Plays and Lyrics.</p> <p>Sordello, . . . . . fl. 1260</p> <p>Fabliaux and Lais of Marie of France.</p> <p>Romance of Reynard the Fox?</p> <p>THOMAS AQUINAS, . . . 1227-1274</p> <p>BRUNETTO LATINI, . . . 1230-1294</p> <p>GESTA ROMANORUM. P. Berchorius.</p> <p>"Aucassin et Nicolette."</p> <p>Abulfeda, . . . . . 1273-1331</p> <p>Guido della Colonna, . . . 1287</p> <p>Nicholas IV., Pope, . . . . 1288</p> <p>Adam de la Halle, . . . . d. 1288</p> <p>Early French Drama.</p>	<p>Euclid translated (Campanus).</p> <p>Alphonsine Tables, . . . . 1250</p> <p>The Sorbonne, . . . founded 1252</p> <p>Bills of Exchange, . . . . 1254</p> <p>ROGER BACON, . . . . 1214-1292?</p> <p>Mohammed Kazvini, . . 1220-1283</p> <p>Venetian Glass made, . . c. 1268</p> <p>Gunpowder and Use of Lens (Opus Majus) referred to by Roger Bacon, 1269</p> <p>RAYMOND LULLY, . . . 1235-1315</p> <p>Marco Polo, . . . . . 1256-1323</p> <p>Arnold of Villanova (med.), 1235-1314</p> <p>Public Clock at Westminster, 1288</p> <p>University of Lisbon, . . . . 1290</p> <p>Removed to Coimbra, . . 1305</p> <p>Lanfranchi of Milan, "Chirurgia," d. 1300</p>	<p>TUSCAN, UMBRIAN, VENETIAN, and PADUAN SCHOOLS of Painting.</p> <p>Margaritone d'Arezzo (p), c. 1236-1313</p> <p>CIMABUE (p), . . . . . 1240-1300</p> <p>Cathedral of Amiens.</p> <p>Giovanni Pisani (sc), . . 1250?-1329?</p> <p>Arnolpho di Lapo (a). 1232-1300</p> <p>San Croce, Venice, foundation of Florence Cathedral, etc.</p> <p>Arnolpho del Cambio (p), 1240-1311?</p> <p>E. Von Steinbach (a), . . 1277-1318</p> <p>STRASBURG CATHEDRAL.</p> <p>Ferrante Maglione (a). Cathedral of San Lorenzo, Naples.</p> <p>DUOMO, FLORENCE, founded 1298</p> <p>DECORATED STYLE in English and French Architecture.</p> <p>Palazzo Publico Siena, . 1295-1327</p>	1250
<p>Vartburg Tournament of Song.</p> <p>Audefroy le Bastard.</p> <p>DANTE . . . . . 1265-1321</p> <p>Meister Eckhard, . . . . d. 1329</p> <p>Floral Games at Toulouse, . 1323</p> <p>Jean de Meung, . . . . . h. 1280</p> <p>Guillaume de Machault, 1284-1377</p> <p>J. TAULER, . . . . . 1290-1361</p> <p>Theologia Germanica.</p> <p>Fra Guittoni. Early Italian Prose.</p> <p>Andrea Dandolo, Doge, . . 1343</p> <p>Dino Campagni. Hist. of Florence.</p> <p>PETRARCH, . . . . . 1304-1374</p> <p>J. M. &amp; P. Villani, d. 1348, 1363, 1404</p>	<p>First Rag Paper, . . . . . c. 1300</p> <p>University of Orleans, . . . . 1305</p> <p>Mariner's Compass on pivot, Flavio Gioia.</p> <p>Bernard Gordon, "Lilium Medicinæ," 1307</p> <p>Berthold Schwartz, (Gunpowder,) 1320</p> <p>Richard Wallingford's Clock, 1326</p> <p>University of Pisa, . . . . . 1338</p> <p>SIR JOHN MANDEVILLE, 1300-1372</p> <p>First Apothecaries in England, 1345</p> <p>Glass Windows in general use, 1345</p> <p>Public Clock at Dover, . . . 1345</p> <p>Chimneys in Venice, . . . . 1347</p> <p>University of Prague, . . . . 1348</p>	<p>Thomas of Canterbury (a). St. Stephen's Chapel, Westminster.</p> <p>W. Boyden (a). St. Alban's Abbey.</p> <p>William of Wykeham (a), 1324-1414</p> <p>WINCHESTER CATHEDRAL, and New College, Oxford. (Early Perpendicular.)</p> <p>Alan de Walsingham (a). Lantern Tower and Lady Chapel, ELY CATHEDRAL.</p> <p>Lippo Memmi, . . . . . d. 1357?</p> <p>Simone Memmi, . . . . . 1285-1344</p> <p>GIOTTO (p), . . . . . 1266-1337</p> <p>Duccio di Buoninsegna (p), c. 1278-1339</p> <p>Taddeo Gaddi (p), . . . . . 1300-1366</p> <p>Buonaventura (p), . . . . . fl. 1305-1319</p> <p>ORGAGNA (p, a, sc), . . . . 1328-1368</p> <p>William of Cologne (p), . . d. 1378</p>	1300

(med.) Physician.

(a) Architect.

(p) Painter.

(sc) Sculptor.



TABLE V.  
FROM A.D. 1350 TO 1425.

# V.—FROM MIDDLE OF FOURTEENTH CEN

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
1350	<u>Swiss Confederation</u> , . . . . 1351 ..... <u>RIENZI</u> , . . . . . 1343-1354 <u>Marino Faliero, Doge</u> , . . . 1354-1355 <u>JOHN II.</u> , . . . . . 1350-1364 <u>Aurea Bulla</u> , . . . . . 1356 <u>The Jacquerie in France</u> , . . . 1358 <u>Struggle of Venice and Genoa</u> , ..... 1350-1381 Tyrants in Italy, { <u>Visconti, Milan.</u> <u>Scala, Verona.</u> <u>Este, Ferrara.</u> <u>CHARLES V.</u> , . . . . . 1364-1380 <u>GREGORY XI. at Rome</u> , . . . 1370 <u>THE SCHISM</u> , . . . . . 1378-1439	War with Spain, Scotland, and France. The Black Death, 1349, 1361, 1369 Battle of Poitiers, . . . . . 1356 ..... Peace of Bretigny, . . . . . 1360 Law Pleadings in English, . . 1362 ROBERT II. (Stewart), 1370-1390 .....	WYCLYFFE, . . . . . 1324-1384 Alliterative Poetry revived, . . 1355 "William of Palerne" in Eng., 1355 BARBOUR, . . . . . 1316 or 1330-1395 WM. LANGLAND, . . . . 1332-1400 <u>Piers Plowman</u> . 1st Edition, . . . . . 136- 2nd ,, . . . . . 137 3rd ,, . . . . . 130 "Sir Gawayne and Green Knight," c. 130 GOWER, . . . . . 1325-1400 "Piers Plowman's Crede."
1375	<u>CHARLES VI.</u> , . . . . . 1380-1422 Joan of Naples executed, . . 1382 Decline of Genoa. <u>VENICE</u> powerful. <u>Philip Van Artevelde</u> , . . . 1382 <u>Austro-Swiss War</u> , . . . 1385-1468 ..... <u>Winkelried at Sempach</u> , . . . 1386 ..... <u>MARGARET of NORWAY</u> , 1387-1397 ..... Union of Calmar (Sweden, Norway, and Denmark), . . . . . 1397 <u>FLORENCE</u> powerful.	Death of the Black Prince, . . 1376 <u>RICHARD II.</u> , . . . . . 1377-1399 ..... <u>Wat Tyler's Insurrection</u> , . . 1381 ..... John of Gaunt in Spain, . . . 1386 Raid of Otterburne, . . . . 1388 (Percy and Douglas). ROBERT III., . . . . . 1390-1406 ..... Præmunire, Statute, . . . . 1393 HENRY IV. (Lancaster), 1399-1413 .....	CHAUCER, born 1328 or 1300 died 1400 Wycliffe's Bible, . . . . . c. 1380 Hereford's Version of Psalms, 1400 "Legend of Good Women," c. 1400 John of Trevisa, . . . . . fl. 1400 Chaucer's "Astrolabe," . . . 1400 "THE CANTERBURY TALES," 1384-1400 "Confessio Amantis," . . . . 1400 Wakefield and Towneley M., . . 1400
1400	Council of Pisa, . . . . . 1409 <u>SIGISMUND</u> , { King, . . . . 1410 Emperor, . . 1433 Council of Constance, . . 1414-1418 <u>POPE JOHN XXIII.</u> deposed, 1415 Execution of Huss, . . . . . 1415 ,, Jerome, . . . . . 1416 <u>Frederick of Hohenzollern</u> Elector of Brandenburg, . . . . . 1415 Hussite War, Ziska, . . . 1419-1436 Battle of Prague, . . . . . 1420 <u>CHARLES VII.</u> , . . . . . 1422-1461	Battle of Homildon Hill, . . . 1402 Murder of Duke of Rothesay, 1402 Percy Rebellion. Shrewsbury, 1403 Prince James of Scotland captured 1405 Albany, Regent, . . . . . 1406-1419 ..... Battle of Harlaw, . . . . . 1411 HENRY V., . . . . . 1413-1422 ..... Persecution of the Lollards. Battle of AGINCOURT, . . . 1415 ..... Sir John Oldcastle burnt, . . 1418 Murdoch Albany, Regent, 1419-1423 Treaty of Troyes, . . . . . 1420 HENRY VI., . . . . . 1422-1461 ..... JAMES I., . . . . . 1423-1437 .....	Andrew Wyntoun, . . . . . c. 1350- "Romance of Generydes," c. 1400 JAMES I., . . . . . 1395- Occleve, . . . . . 1370

————— German.      ..... Papal.      ..... English.  
 ————— Prussian.      ..... Scandinavian.      ..... Scotch.  
 ————— French.      ————— Netherlands.  
 ————— Italian.      ..... Swiss.

CENTURY TO A.D. 1425. BY PERIODS OF 25 YEARS.

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, &c.	The Fine Arts.	A.D.
BOCCACCIO, . . . . 1313-1375 Gonzales de Bercio.  Gulielmo Pastrengo (1st biographical dictionary), . . . . d. 1370 R. Malespini.  Gerhard Groot, . . . . 1340-1384 [HAFIZ, . . . . . d. 1388] Brethren of Common Lot, at Deventer. Pedro Lopez Ayala, . . 1332-1407	Clock and Bell at Bologna, . 1356   Cannon at Siege of Calais, 1346, and with Gunpowder at Siege of Chioggia, . . . . . 1366  Guy Chauliac ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . p. 1363  Clock of Strasburg, . . . 1378	Jean Ravi ( <i>a</i> ). Finished Notre Dame, Paris, . . . . . 1351  BOLOGNESE SPANISH, GERMAN and FLEMISH SCHOOLS of Painting.  Justus of Padua ( <i>p</i> ), . . . c. 1357  Finest period of Medieval Ivory Carving closes, . . . . c. 1350	1350
FROISSART, . . . . . 1337-1410   "Amadis de Gaul," . . . . 1390 Jean Gerson, . . . . . 1363-1429	Rosenkreutz.   Embassy of Ruy Gonzales to Tamerlane.	MILAN CATHEDRAL commenced, c. 1357  Bartoli Taddeo ( <i>p</i> ), . . . 1362-1422  Como Cathedral commenced, 1396  Spinello Aretino ( <i>p</i> ), . . c. 1330-1410	1375
Enguerrand de Monstrelet, fl. 1400-1444 Charles d'Orleans, . . . 1391-1465 Poggio, . . . . . 1380-1459 Alain Chartier, . . . . 1390-1458 Antoine de la Salle, . . 1398-1461 Laurentius Valla, . . . 1407-1457	Pedro de Alliaco, . . . . fl. 1410 "Imago Mundi" suggestion from R. Bacon of finding Indies by the west.  UNIVERSITY OF ST. ANDREWS, 1411  London Streets paved, . . . 1417	THE PERPENDICULAR STYLE of Architecture in England. Towards Close of Century passes into TUDOR or FLORID.  THE FLAMBOYANT STYLE prevails in France.  VERONESE, FERRARESE, LOMBARD [PARMESE, CREMONESE, MILAN- ESE], NEAPOLITAN, DUTCH, and FRENCH SCHOOLS of Painting com- menced or established in 15 c.  Hubert van Eyck ( <i>p</i> ), . . 1366-1426 F. Brunelleschi ( <i>a</i> ), . . . 1379-1446 Lippo Dalmasio ( <i>p</i> ), . . . c. 1376-1410	1400

(*med.*) Physician.

(*a*) Architect.

(*p*) Painter.



TABLE VI.  
FROM A.D. 1425 TO 1500.





TABLE VII.  
FROM A.D. 1500 TO 1550.

A.D.	Foreign History.	English and Scotch History.	English Literature.
1500	JULIUS II., . . . . . 1503 League of Cambray. Pope, France, and Empire against Venice. Ladislaus VI., King of Hungary and Bohemia, . . . . . 1471-1516 Portugal powerful in East. Spain conquers Cuba. Don Manuel of Portugal, (1469-1521) LEO X., . . . . . 1513	Arthur, Prince of Wales, marries Catherine of Aragon, . . . 1501  James IV. of Scotland marries Mar- garet, daughter of Henry VII., 1502  Arthur dies, . . . . . 1502 HENRY VIII., . . . . . 1509-1547 ,, marries Catherine, 1509	Stephen Hawes, . . . 1483-1512 "Pastime of Pleasure," . . 1512 "Nut Browne Maid." "Romance of Partenay," . c. 1511 SKELTON, . . . . . 1460-1529 Renaissance in English Scholarship BALLADS. MORALITIES.
1510	V. Nunez de Balboa at Darien, 1513 Bayard, . . . . . — 1524 FRANCIS I., . . . . . 1515 REFORMATION in Germany, 1517-32 Cortez in Mexico, . . . 1519-1521 CHARLES V. { 1516 Spain. { 1519 Empire. { 1530 Italy. (1500-1558)	Battle of Flodden, . . . . . 1513 Earl of Angus, Regent. War with France, . . . 1512-1514 Battle of Spurs, . . . . . 1513 Margaret, Regent of Scotland. WOLSEY, . . . . . (1471-1530) ,, Cardinal and Lord Chan- cellor, . . . . . 1515 Field of Cloth of Gold, . . 1520	MORE'S "Richard III." First English Prose History. ,, UTOPIA, . . . . . 1516 First Original Romance.  Linacre teaches Greek, . . (d. 1526)  Barclay (Ship of Fools, Satire, Eclogues), . . . . . 1476-1502
1520	Diet of Worms, . . . . . 1521 Sweden apart from Denmark, 1521 Adrian VI., . . . . . 1522 Clement VII., . . . . . 1523 Gustavus Vasa, . . . . . 1523 Peasants' War, . . . . . 1525 Battle of Pavia, . . . . . 1525 Ferdinand of Austria & John Zapolya, rival kings of Hungary, . . 1527 Constable Bourbon at Rome, . 1527 Turks before Vienna, . . . 1529 Diet of Spires, . . . . . 1529	Scotch invasion of England, . 1522 King's marriage referred to Pope, 1527 Fall of Wolsey, . . . . . 1529 SIR THOMAS MORE, . (1480-1535) ,, Chancellor, . . . . . 1529 Universities consulted on Divorce, 1530 James V. reigns, . . . 1528-1542 ,, marries Mary of Guise, 1538 REFORMATION in England.	Lord Berners' Froissart, . . . 1 WM. TYNDALE'S NEW TESTAM WYATT, . . . . . 1503- SURREY, . . . . . 1516- First English Sonnets and B. Verse.
1530	Confession of Augsburg, . . 1530 Pizarro in Peru, . . . . . 1531 Brittany annexed to France, . 1532 Ivan IV., Russian Czar, 1533-1584 Paul III., . . . . . 1534 Anabaptists at Munster, . . 1534 Calvin at Paris, . . . . . 1532-1534 Foundation of JESUIT Order, 1534	Court of Session founded, . . 1532 ARCHBISHOP CRANMER pronounces divorce, . . . . . 1533 Act of Supremacy, . . . . . 1534 First Poor Law, . . . . . 1535 CROMWELL, Vicar General, . 1535 Suppression of Monasteries, 1535-1536 Execution of More, . . . . . 1535 Pilgrimage of Grace, . . . 1536-1537 The Six Articles, . . . . . 1539 Execution of Cromwell, . . 1540	SIR DAVID LYNDSEY, . . . 1490  Elyot's "Governor," . . . . Smith at Cambridge, . . . . Leonard Cox (Art of Rhetory) COVERDALE'S BIBLE . . . .  LATIMER, . . . . . 1477- John Leland, . . . . . d. Cheke at Cambridge, . . . .
1540	Calvin at Geneva, . . . . . 1541-1564 Council of Trent, . . . . . 1545-1563 Charles V. prohibits Indian Slavery, 1542 Smalcaldic War, . . . . . 1546-1547 Persecution of Witches. Henry II., . . . . . 1547	Henry VIII., King of Ireland, 1541 Solway Moss, . . . . . 1542 Earl of Arran, Regent, 1542-1554 Mary Stuart crowned (act. 1 year), 1543 Burning of Wishart, . . . . 1546 Murder of BEATON, . . . . 1546 Edward VI., . . . . . 1547-1553 Somerset, Protector, . . . 1547-1549 Economic distress. Battle of Pinkie, . . . . . 1547 Mary Stuart sent to France, . 1548	JOHN HEYWOOD (Interlude) Hall's Chronicles, . . . . . ASCHAM, "Toxophilus," . . . ,, "Schoolmaster," . . . . CRANMER. Anglican Lit. R. Crowley, . . . . . George Gascoigne, . . . c. 15 Thomas Churchyard, . . 1520 George Turberville, . . . c. 15

— German.	— Papal.	***** English.
— French.	— Portuguese.	***** Scotch.
— Spanish.	— Russian.	***** Irish.
— Scandinavian.		

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, etc.	The Fine Arts.
<p>ERASMUS, . . . . 1457-1536</p> <p>Berni, . . . . 1490-1536</p> <p>P. Bembo, . . . . 1470-1547</p> <p>J. Reuchlin, . . . . 1455-1522</p> <p>ARIOSTO, . . . . 1474-1533</p> <p>Louis Cornaro, . . . . 1467-1566</p> <p>B. Rucellai, . . . . 1449-1514</p> <p>G. Rucellai, . . . . 1475-1526</p> <p>Pierre Gringoire, . . . . 1478-1544</p> <p>T. Trissino, . . . . 1478-1550</p>	<p>Robert Duval (Vallensis) . fl. 1500</p> <p>Thomas Linacre (<i>med.</i>), . 1460-1524</p> <p>Achellini (<i>med.</i>), . . . 1461-1512</p> <p>Watches with mainsprings.</p> <p>Voyages of Amerigo Vespucci, . . . . 1499-1501-3</p> <p>Cornelius Agrippa, . . . 1486-1535</p> <p>O. Brunfels (<i>bot.</i>), . . . 1488-1534</p> <p>Diving Bells.</p>	<p>LEONARDO DA VINCI, . . . . 1452-1519 1500</p> <p>(<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1452-1519</p> <p>Simone Cronaca (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1457-1518</p> <p>Lorenzo di Credi (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1450-1537</p> <p>Quintin Matsys (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1460-1531</p> <p>Jan de Mabuse (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1470-1532</p> <p>ALBERT DÜRER (<i>p. engr.</i>), . 1471-1528</p> <p>Fra Bartolomeo (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1475-1537</p> <p>Bernardino Luini (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1470-1530</p> <p>GIORGIONE (<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1478-1511</p> <p>Marziale (<i>p.</i>), . . . . c. 1490-1500</p> <p>Rustici (<i>sc.</i>), . . . . 1474-1531</p> <p>ST. PETER'S (BRAMANTE), . . . 1441-1512, resumed, . . . . 1500</p>
<p>MACHIAVELLI, . . . . 1469-1527</p> <p>B. Mantuano, . . . . 1513</p> <p>ULRICH VON HUTTEN 1488-1523</p> <p>"Epistolæ Obscurorum Virorum," . . . . 1515-1519</p> <p>LUTHER, . . . . 1483-1546</p> <p>GUICCIARDINI, . . . . 1482-1540</p> <p>F. Molza, . . . . 1489-1544</p> <p>Sannazaro, . . . . 1458-1530</p> <p>Polydore Vergil, . . . c. 1470-1555</p>	<p>N. COPERNICUS, . . . . 1473-1543</p> <p>The Moluccas discovered, . . . 1511</p> <p>H. Fracastorius (<i>med.</i>), . 1483-1553</p> <p>F. Magalhães (Magellan), 1470-1521</p> <p>Sebastian Munster, . . . 1489-1552</p> <p>J. B. Montanus, . . . . 1488-1551</p> <p>P. A. PARACELSUS, . . . 1493-1541</p> <p>Fire Engines and Gunlocks, . . 1518</p> <p>George Agricola (<i>chem.</i>) 1494-1555</p> <p>H. Bock (Tragus) (<i>bot.</i>), 1498-1554</p>	<p>RAPHAEL (<i>p.</i>) . . . . 1483-1520 1510</p> <p>Lorenzo Lotto (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1480-1531</p> <p>Palma Vecchio (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1480-1528</p> <p>Piero Torrigiano (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1472-1522</p> <p>(Tomb of Henry VII.)</p> <p>Beccafumi (Duomo of Siena) (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1480-1531</p> <p>MARC ANTONIO RAIMONDI (<i>engr.</i>), . . . c. 1475-1534</p> <p>SODOMA (G. Barri) (<i>p.</i>), . . 1477-1520</p> <p>Andreas Verrochio (<i>p.</i>), . . 1435-1488</p> <p>Roman School of Painting established.</p>
<p>RABELAIS . . . . 1495-1553</p> <p>Ulric Zwingli, . . . . 1484-1531</p> <p>P. MELANCHTHON, . . . 1497-1560</p> <p>M. Bandello, . . . . 1480-1562</p> <p>Pietro Aretino, . . . . 1492-1557</p> <p>Clement Marot, . . . . 1497-1544</p> <p>Juan Boscan, . . . . 1500? -1544</p> <p>HANS SACHS, . . . . 1494-1578</p> <p>Bernardo Tasso, . . . . 1493-1569</p>	<p>Silk made in France, . . . . 1521</p> <p>Magellan Straits discovered, . . 1520</p> <p>Globe circumnavigated, Sept., 1522</p> <p>P. Nonnius, . . . . 1492-1577</p> <p>F. Maurolycus, . . . . 1494-1575</p> <p>H. Tartaglia, . . . . 1500-1557</p> <p>Nicola da Urbino (<i>potter</i>) [Urbino Maiolica], . . . . c. 1520</p> <p>F. Chrysogonus (Tides), . . fl. 1527</p> <p>Fernelius (<i>med.</i>), . . . c. 1500-1558</p> <p>P. A. Mattioli (<i>bot. and geo.</i>), . . 1500-1577</p> <p>Conrad Gesner, . . . fl. 1516-1565</p>	<p>MICHAEL ANGELO (<i>p.</i>) . . . 1475-1534 1520</p> <p>(<i>a, sc.</i>), . . . . 1475-1534</p> <p>Tatti [Sansovino] (<i>sc.</i>), . . . 1477-1520</p> <p>Bandinelli (<i>sc.</i>), . . . . 1492-1560</p> <p>Prosperia Rossi (<i>sc.</i>), . . c. 1490-1530</p> <p>S. DEL PIOMBO (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1485-1537</p> <p>ANDREA DEL SARTO (<i>p.</i>), . . 1487-1531</p> <p>CORREGGIO (<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1494-1534</p> <p>Lo Spagna (<i>p.</i>), . . . . c. 1503-1530</p>
<p>VITTORIA COLONNA, . . 1490-1547</p> <p>Marguerite of Navarre, . . 1492-1549</p> <p>CALVIN, . . . . 1509-1564</p> <p>"Institutes," published, . . 1536</p> <p>Joannes Secundus (Everts), 1511-1536</p> <p>Decio della Horte.</p> <p>J. C. SCALIGER, . . . . 1484-1558</p> <p>IGNATIUS LOYOLA, . . . 1491-1556</p> <p>Francis Xavier, . . . . 1506-1552</p> <p>St. C. Borromeo, . . . . 1538-1584</p> <p>Cardinal Contarini, . . . 1483-1542</p>	<p>J. CARDANO, . . . . 1501-1576</p> <p>Medical School at Padua, and Chair of Botany.</p> <p>Don Alessio Ruscelli, . . fl. 1536</p> <p>Giorgio Andreoli (<i>potter</i>) (Gubbio Maiolica), . . . . c. 1500-1550</p> <p>Leonard Fuchs (<i>med.</i>), . . 1501-1566</p> <p>Revives Galenism.</p> <p>J. Rondelet (<i>bot.</i>), . . . 1506-1566</p>	<p>TITIAN (<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1477-1576 1580</p> <p>Dosso Dossi (<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1479-1542</p> <p>B. Garofalo (<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1481-1559</p> <p>Giulio Romano (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1492-1546</p> <p>HANS HOLBEIN (<i>p.</i>), . . . 1498-1559</p> <p>Parmigiano (<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1504-1540</p>
<p>Olaus Magnus, . . . . 1500? -1568</p> <p>Mendoza (Hist. of Moors), 1503-1575</p> <p>Giraldi Cinthio, . . . . 1504-1573</p> <p>Montemayor, "Diana," . . . 1520-1562</p> <p>A. F. Grazzini, . . . . 1503-1583</p> <p>A. di Constanzo, . . . . 1507-1591</p> <p>J. Sleidan, . . . . 1506-1556</p> <p>Nostradamus, . . . . 1503-1566</p>	<p>A. VESALIUS (first scientific anatomist), . . . . 1514-1564</p> <p>G. Mercator, . . . . 1512-1594</p> <p>Garcia da Orta (<i>med. and bot.</i>), . . fl. 1540</p> <p>Luca Ghini (1500-1556) founds first Botanic Garden at Pisa, . . 1544</p> <p>William Turner (<i>bot.</i>), . . 1515? -1568</p> <p>Dalechamps (<i>bot.</i>), . . . 1513-1588</p> <p>Francesco Xanto and the Fontana Family (<i>potters</i>), . . . c. 1510-1600</p> <p>Ambrose Paré (<i>med.</i>), . . 1517-1590</p> <p>(Ligature for arteries.)</p>	<p>BENVENUTO CELLINI (<i>sc.</i>), 1500-1571 1540</p> <p>Pénicaud, Courtois, Leonard Raymond (Limoges enamel artists), . . c. 1500-1580</p> <p>Paris Bordone (<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1500-1570</p> <p>Bronzino (<i>p.</i>), . . . . 1502-1572</p> <p>Daniel de Volterra (<i>p and sc.</i>), . . 1509-1566</p> <p>Bautista de Toledo, (<i>a.</i>) Designed the ESCURIAL, Spain, . . 1567</p>

(*med.*) Physician.  
(*bot.*) Botanist.  
(*geo.*) Geologist.

(*a*) Architect.  
(*sc*) Sculptor.  
(*p*) Painter.  
(*engr.*) Engraver.



TABLE VIII.  
FROM A.D. 1550 TO 1600.

# VIII—THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY

A.D.	Foreign History.	English and Scotch History.	English Literature.
1550	Metz taken by France, . . . 1552 Servetus burnt by Calvin, . . 1553 Religious Peace of Augsburg, 1555 Paul IV. (Caraffa), . . . 1555 <u>Ferdinand I.</u> , . . . 1556-1564 <u>Philip II.</u> , . . . . . 1556 Calais taken by Duke of Guise, 1558 <u>Francis II.</u> , . . . . . 1559 <u>CATHERINE DE MEDICI</u> , Regent, 1560-1570 <u>Charles IX.</u> , . . . . . 1560-1574	MARY TUDOR, . . . . 1553-1558 ***** Lady Jane Grey beheaded, . . 1554 MARY OF GUISE in Scotland, 1554 ***** Reconciliation with Rome, . . 1554 Latimer, Ridley, and Hooper burnt, 1555 Cranmer burnt, . . . . . 1556 Gardiner and Pole in power. Marriage of Mary Stuart to Dauphin, 1558 ELIZABETH, . . . . 1558-1603 ***** WILLIAM CECIL, Secretary, . 1558	Udall. Earliest Comedy ("Royster Doyster"), . . . . . 1550 Wilson's "Art of Rhetoric," . 1553  SACKVILLE, . . . . . 1527-1608 "Mirror for Magistrates," . 1555 TOTTIEL'S MISCELLANY, . . 1557 Tusser's Bucolics, . . . . 1557 The Book of Common Prayer, 1559
1560	Civil Wars in France, . . 1562-1598 <u>Maximilian II.</u> , Emperor (also King of Hungary and Bohemia), 1564-76 Soliman II. in Hungary, . . 1566 Pius V., . . . . . 1566 ALVA in the Netherlands, 1567-1573 Montmorency killed at St. Denis, 1567 Cosmo de Medici, Duke of Tuscany. Egmont and Horn executed, . 1568 Assassination of Condé, . . 1569 Don John of Austria, . . 1570-1578	REFORMATION in Scotland. MARY STUART reigns, 1561-1567 ***** Hawkins begins Slave Trade, 1562 Murder of Rizzio, . . . . . 1566 Murder of Darnley. Mary marries Bothwell, . . . . . 1567 Battle of Langside. Mary to Eng- land, . . . . . 1568 Northern Rebellion, . . . 1569 Murray, Regent, . . . 1567-1670 *****	JOHN KNOX, . . . . . 1505-1572 The Geneva Bible, . . . . 1560 GEORGE BUCHANAN, . . 1506-1582 Foxe's "Martyrs," . . . . 1563 "Ferrex and Porrex," Earliest Eng- lish Tragedy, . . . . . 1565 BISHOPS' BIBLE, . . . . 1568 Golding's Ovid, . . . . . 1567 Silvester's Translation of Du Bartas. "Gammer Gurton's Needle" (Jo: Still, 1543-1608).
1570	Battle of Lepanto, . . . . 1571 <u>Rudolph II.</u> , Emperor and King of Hungary, . . . . . 1572-1612 Poland an Elective Monarchy, 1572 Massacre of St. Bartholomew, 1572 Revolt of Netherlands, . . 1572 <u>Henry III. (last Valois)</u> , . . 1574 Siege of Leyden, . . . . . 1574 The Catholic League, . . 1576-1593 Union of Utrecht, . . . . 1579 <u>WILLIAM THE SILENT</u> (Orange), (1533-1584)	Lennox, Regent, . . . . 1570-1571 Mar, Regent, . . . . . 1571-1572 Morton, Regent, . . . 1572-1578 ***** Burleigh, Lord Treasurer, . 1572 Walsingham, Secretary, . . 1573 Elizabeth declines the Netherlands, 1575 Drake sails round the World, 1577 Frobisher and Cavendish. JAMES VI., . . . . . 1578-1625 *****	SIR PHILIP SIDNEY, . . 1554-1586 XXXIX. Articles, . . . . 157 Thomas Watson, . . . c. 1557-1560 "Century of Sonnets." Robert Southwell, . . . 1560-1593 Jasper Heywood, . . . 1535-1593 "Paradise of Dainty Devices." 15 Chronicles of Holinshed and Ste. Richard Knolles, . . . 1545-1610 George Puttenham, fl. . . c. 1570
1580  AKBAR, 1556-1605.	Independence of Netherlands de- clared, . . . . . 1581 William of Orange assassinated, 1584 Sixtus V., . . . . . 1585 Battle of Contras, . . . . 1587 The DUKE OF GUISE assassinated, 1588 Alexander of Parma, . . 1571-1592 <u>HENRY IV. (Bourbon)</u> , 1589-1610 Battle of Arques, . . . . 1589	Risings in Ireland, . 1579 and 1580 ***** RALEIGH IN VIRGINIA, . . 1584 ***** Leicester in the Netherlands, 1585 Battle of Zutphen, . . . . 1586 Babington's Plot, . . . . 1586 Execution of Mary, . . . 1587 Drake at Cadiz, . . . . . 1587 THE ARMADA, . . . . . 1588 *****	SPENSER, . . . . . 1553-1599 RICHARD HOOKER, . . . 1553-1595 SIR WALTER RALEIGH, 1552-1602 Fulk Greville (Lord Brooke), 1552-1633 William Warner, . . . . 1558-1609 George Peele, . . . . c. 1552?-1609 Thomas Nash, . . . . 1565?-1601 Robert Greene, . . . c. 1560?-1613 Thomas Kyd, . . . . . fl. 1570-1600
1590	Battle of Ivry, . . . . . 1590 <u>Christian IV.</u> in Denmark, 1588-1648 Henry IV., Catholic, . . . 1593 DUKE OF SULLY, Minister. <u>Sigismund of Poland</u> in Sweden, 1593-1604 The Edict of Nantes, . . . 1598	War with Spain and Portugal, 1589-1600 Tyrone's Rebellion in Ireland, ***** 1598-1600 Capture of Cadiz by Essex, . 1596 Death of Burleigh, . . . 1598 Gowrie Conspiracy, . . . 1600 ***** Patent to East India Company, 1600	CHRISTOPHER MARLOWE, 1564-1593 Thomas Lodge, . . . c. 1555?-1606 Richard Hakluyt, . . . 1532-1600 EDWARD COKE, . . . . 1550-1634 William Camden, . . . 1551-1623 Lyly (Euphues and Comedies), 1554-1606 Bacon's Essays, 1st Edition, . Bodleian founded, . . . .

Roman.	Spanish.	***** English.
French.	Papal.	***** Scotch.
Italian.	Scandinavian.	***** Irish.
German.	Netherlands.	

# SECOND HALF IN DECADES.

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, etc.	The Fine Arts.	
THE STEPHENS' PRESS in PARIS, c. 1490-1590	ANDREAS CESALPINUS ( <i>med.</i> and <i>geo.</i> and <i>bot.</i> ), . . . 1519-1603	RENAISSANCE STYLE IN ENGLISH ARCHITECTURE, . . c. 1550-1650	150
BERNARDO TELESIO, . . . 1509-1588	G. Fallopius ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1523-1562	Salviati ( <i>p</i> ), . . . . 1510-1563	
"Natura Rerum," . . . 1565	Oiron [Henri-Deux Ware], c. 1550	Georgio Vasari ( <i>p</i> ), . . . 1511-1574	
Gesner's "Mithridates," . . . 1555	BERNARD PALISSY ( <i>potter</i> ), 1510-1589	G. Mantuano ( <i>p</i> ), . . . c. 1520-1577	
PETER RAMUS, . . . 1515-1572	German enamelled Glass first known, 1553	Jean de Boulogne ( <i>sc</i> ), . . 1524-1608	
E. Jodelle, . . . . 1532-1573	J. J. Contio, . . . . . fl. 1558	Jean Goujon ( <i>sc</i> ), . . . . — 1572	
St. Teresa, . . . . 1515-1582	B. Eustachius ( <i>med.</i> ), . . 1520-1574		
"The Pleiade," . . . . 1560	N. Aldrovandi ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . 1522-1605		
CAMOENS, . . . . 1525-1579	Venetian Glass made in England, 1560	TINTORETTO ( <i>p</i> ), . . . 1512-1594	150
Socinus, . . . . 1539-1604	Clusius ( <i>bot.</i> prof. at Leyden), 1526-1609	Palladio ( <i>a</i> ), . . . . 1518-1580	
Jacques Amyot, . . . 1513-1594	C. Acosta ( <i>med.</i> and <i>bot.</i> ), d. 1580	Giovanni da Ponte ( <i>m</i> ), . . 1512-1597	
Theodore Beza, . . . 1519-1605	Levinus Lemmius, "De Miraculis Naturae."	(Bridges of Rialto and Sighs). Ambrose Morales ( <i>m</i> ), . . 1513-1590	
RONCARD, . . . . 1524-1585	J. B. Benedetti, . . . 1530-1590	PALESTRINA [ALOISIO] ( <i>m</i> ), c. 1524-1594	
Celio Magno, . . . . 1536-1612	C. Clavius, . . . . 1537-1612	Zuccherò Taddeo ( <i>p</i> ), . . 1529-1566	
R. Garnier, . . . . 1534-1590	G. Fabricius (Aquapendente), ( <i>med.</i> ), 1537-1619	Bassano ( <i>p</i> ), . . . . 1510-1592	
Kochanowski, . . . . 1532-1584	Varolius ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1543 —	A. Schiavone ( <i>p</i> ), . . . 1522-1582	
Claude Fauchet, . . . 1530-1601			
F. Patricius (Nova Philosophia), 1529-1597	L'Obel ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . . . 1538-1616	ELIZABETHAN DOMESTIC ARCHI- TECTURE.	157
MONTAIGNE, . . . . 1533-1592	UNIVERSITY OF LEYDEN, . . 1575	Thomas Tallis ( <i>m</i> ), . . . 1529-1585	
J. J. SCALIGER, . . . 1540-1609	Francis Vieta, . . . . 1540-1603	J. Shute ( <i>a</i> ). First English Work on Architecture.	
ISAAC CASAUBON, . . . 1559-1614	WILLIAM GILBERT, . . . 1540-1603	PAUL VERONESE ( <i>p</i> ), . . 1528-1588	
Johann Fischart, . . . 1545-1589	J. Bauhin ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . . 1541-1613		
Jean Bodin, . . . . 1530-1596	Petrus Severinus ( <i>med.</i> ), . . 1542-1602		
P. van Marnix (St. Aldegonde), 1538-1598	Field Glasses used, . . . 1570		
Mariana, . . . . 1536-1623	R. Snellius, . . . . 1547-1613		
BRANTOME, . . . . 1540-1614			
Arminius, . . . . 1560-1609	TYCHO BRAHE, . . . . 1546-1601		
Joseph d'Acosta, . . . 1540-1599	UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH, 1582	Orlando di Lasso ( <i>m</i> ), . . 1530-1593	1580
TORQUATO TASSO, . . . 1544-1595	Simon S. Steven, . . . 1548-1620	F. Baroccio ( <i>p</i> ), . . . . 1528-1612	
P. Charron, . . . . 1541-1603	Florence Potteries, . . . . 1580	Tommasco Manzuoli ( <i>p</i> ), 1536-1571	
ACADEMY OF FLORENCE, . . 1580	Gregorian Calendar, . . . 1582		
Albericus Gentilis at Oxford, . 1582	Libavius and Beguinus (Chemical Text-Books). Donatus ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . . fl. 1588		
Guarini's Pastor Fido, . . . 1585	JOHN NAPIER, . . . . 1550-1617		
P. Sarpi (Fra Paolo), . . . 1552-1623	Giambattista Porta, "Magia Natur- alis," . . . . . c. 1538-1615		
G. Chiabrera, . . . . 1552-1637			
B. Baldi, . . . . 1553-1617	First Microscope, . . . . 1590	L. Caracci ( <i>p</i> ), . . . . 1555-1619	1590
GIORDANO BRUNO, . . . 1550?-1600	S. Majoli ( <i>geo.</i> ), . . . . fl. 1590	Globe Theatre opened, . . . c. 1594	
CERVANTES, . . . . 1547-1616	G. Bauhin ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . . . 1560-1624	Agostino Caracci ( <i>p</i> ), . . 1558-1601	
SATYRE MÉNIPPÉE, . . . 1594	Otto Casmann, "Tides," . . fl. 1596	Annibale Caracci ( <i>p</i> ), . . 1560-1609	
Mathurin Regnier, . . . 1573-1613	T. Harriot, . . . . 1560-1621		
A. Tassoni, . . . . 1565-1635	Von Hilden ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1560-1634		
Bracciolini, . . . . 1566-1645	M. Ghetaldus, . . . . 1566-1627		
Lope de Vega, . . . . 1562-1635	Robert Fludd, . . . . 1574-1637		
Margarite de Valois, . . . 1553-1615	Jans and Lapprey's Telescopes, c. 1590-1610		
J. A. de Thou, . . . . 1553-1617	Van der Spiegel ( <i>med.</i> ), . . 1578-1625		
JACOB BÖHMEN, . . . . 1575-1624			
Duc de Sully, . . . . 1560-1641			
St. Francis de Sales, . . . 1567-1522			

(*med.*) Physician.

(*geo.*) Geologist.

(*bot.*) Botanist.

(*a*) Architect.

(*p*) Painter.

(*sc*) Sculptor.

(*m*) Musician.





TABLE IX.  
FROM A.D. 1600 TO 1650.

## IX.—SEVENTEENTH CENT'Y

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
1600	<b>BARNEVELDT</b> , . . . . 1586-1618 <b>PHILIP III.</b> , . . . . 1598-1621 Biron's Conspiracy, . . . . 1602 Dutch powerful in the Indies, 1607 <b>MAURICE</b> , 1584-1625. <b>SPINOLA</b> , . . . . 1604-1625 Truce between Spain and Nether- lands, . . . . 1609 Moors expelled from Spain, . 1609 Henry IV. assassinated, . . 1610	<b>ROBERT CECIL</b> , Minister, . . 1598 Execution of Essex, . . . 1601 <b>JAMES I.</b> , . . . . 1603-1625 ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Main and Bye Plots. Raleigh im- prisoned, . . . . 1603 Hampton Court Conference, . 1604 Gunpowder Plot, . . . . 1605 Pilgrim Fathers to Delft, . . 1609 Ulster Settlements, . . . . 1610 ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦	<b>SHAKESPEARE</b> , 1564-1616 Hall and Marston's Satires. <b>THOMAS DEKKER</b> , . . ? — 163 <b>GEORGE CHAPMAN</b> , . . 1557-162 Cyril Tournour, . . . . fl. 16 S. Daniel, . . . . 1562-161 Michael Drayton, . . . 1563-16 Sir John Davies, . . . 1570-16 John Donne, . . . . 1573-16 Sir H. Wotton, . . . . 1568-16 <b>BACON</b> , . . . . 1561-16
1610	<b>LOUIS XIII.</b> , . . . . 1610-1643 Mary de Medici, Regent. Matthias, . . . . 1612-1619 Romanoffs in Russia, . . . 1613 Synod of Dort, . . . . 1618-1619 Execution of Barneveldt . . 1619 Frederick, King of Bohemia, 1619 <b>FERDINAND II.</b> . . . . 1619-1637 Battle of Prague, . . . . 1620 <b>THIRTY YEARS' WAR</b> , 1618-1648	Earl of Salisbury (Cecil), dies 1612 Robert Carr (Somerset), favourite, . . . . 1612-1615 Death of Prince Henry, . . . 1612 Marriage of Princess Elizabeth to Frederic, Elector Palatine, 1613 Sir T. Overbury poisoned, . 1613 George Villiers (Duke of Bucking- ham), favourite, . . . . 1615 Coke suspended, . . . . 1616 Bacon, Lord Keeper, . . . . 1617 " Viscount St. Albans, 1620 Execution of Raleigh, . . . 1618	AUTHORIZED VERSION OF BIBLE, . . . . 16 <b>FRANCIS BEAUMONT</b> , . . 1586-16 <b>JOHN FLETCHER</b> , . . . 1576-16 <b>JOHN FORD</b> , . . . . 1586-16 <b>JOHN WEBSTER</b> , . . . ? — 16 <b>PHILIP MASSINGER</b> , . . 1584-16 Bishop Corbet, . . . . 1582-16 Thomas Heywood? . . . <b>BEN JONSON</b> , . . . . 1574-16 Giles and Ph. Fletcher, 1583-16
1620	<b>GUSTAVUS ADOLPHUS</b> , 1611-1632 <b>WALLENSTEIN</b> , . . . . (1583-1634) Henry de Rohan, . . . . (1579-1638) Massacre of Amboyna, . . . 1623 Huguenot Rising, . . . . 1625 Rochelle taken, . . . . 1628 <b>PHILIP IV.</b> , . . . . 1621-1665 Edict of Restitution, . . . 1629 <b>RICHELIEU</b> , . . . . (1585-1642) ,, supreme, . . . . 1624-1642	Bacon's overthrow, . . . . 1621 Selden and Pym imprisoned, . 1622 Spanish Marriage broken, . . 1623 War with Spain declared, . . 1624 <b>CHARLES I.</b> , . . . . 1625-1648 ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Buckingham assassinated, . 1628 <b>PETITION OF RIGHT</b> , . . . 1628	First English Newspaper, . . 1 First Edition of Shakespeare, 16 Robert Burton, . . . . 1576-16 Wm. Chillingworth, . . 1602-16 William Browne, . . . 1590-16 George Herbert, . . . . 1593-16 R. HERRICK, . . . . 1591-16 F. Quarles, . . . . 1592-16 Richard Crashaw, . . . 1613- Alexander, E. of Stirling, 1580-1 J. Florio, . . . . 1545-1 Thomas Middleton, . . 1570-1 James Ussher, . . . . 1580- <b>JOHN SHIRLEY</b> , . . . . 1594-16 The Cavalier Poets— Wm. Drummond, . . . 1585-1 T. Carew, . . . . 1589-1 T. Randolph, . . . . 1605- Sir John Suckling, . . 1609- Wm. Davenant, . . . 1605-1 Wm. Cartwright, . . . 1611- R. Lovelace, . . . . 1618- Sir J. Denham, . . . 1615- J. Cleveland, . . . . 1613- Montrose, . . . . 1612- Wm. Habington, . . . 1605- A. COWLEY, . . . . 1618- Edmund Waller, . . . 1605-
1630	Fall of Magdeburg, . . . . 1631 Battle of Lutzen, . . . . 1632 <b>CHRISTINA</b> , . . . . 1632-1654 Oxenstierna, . . . . (1583-1654) Assassination of Wallenstein, 1634 Peace of Prague, . . . . 1635 France and Spain at War, 1635-1659 Independence of Portugal, . 1640 War between Portugal and Holland.	Sir John Eliot sent to the Tower, 1629; dies, . . . . 1632 Ship Money levied, . . . . 1634 Laud and Wentworth in power. Trial of Hampden, . . . . 1637-1638 Prynne fined by Star Chamber, 1637, (which is abolished, 1641). Covenant in Scotland, . . . 1638 ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ <b>LONG PARLIAMENT</b> , . . . 1640-1653 ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Pym Leader, . . . . 1640-1643	<b>MILTON</b> , . . . . 1608- "British Mercury," . . 1642- Bishop Leighton, . . . 1611- George Wither, . . . . 1588 <b>ANDREW MARVELL</b> , . . 1620 John Owen, . . . . 1616 George Fox. Quakerism, . <b>CONFESSION OF FAITH</b> , . . "Eikon Basilike," . . .
1640	Cinq Mars and De Thou, . . 1642 Louis XIV. accedes, . . . 1643 Anne of Austria, Regent, . . 1643 Turenne on the Rhine, . . 1643 Condé at Rocroy, . . . . 1643 Masaniello at Naples, . . . 1647 <b>PEACE OF WESTPHALIA</b> , . . 1648 Frederick William, the Great Elector, . . . . 1640-1688 <b>MAZARIN</b> , Minister, . . 1643-1661 Lettres de Cachet.	Execution of Strafford, . . . 1641 Massacre of English in Ireland, 1641 ♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦♦ Grand Remonstrance, . . . 1641 Arrest of Five Members, . . 1642 <b>CIVIL WAR</b> , 1642-51, Edgehill, 1642 1st Battle of Newbury. Falkland killed, . . . . 1643 Marston Moor, 1644. Naseby, 1645 Execution of Laud, . . . . 1645 Westminster Assembly, 1643-1649 Pride's Purge, . . . . 1648 Execution of the King, . . 1649	"Eikon Basilike," . . .

German.	Portuguese.	English.
Prussian.	Russian.	Scotch.
French.	Scandinavian.	Irish.
Spanish.	Netherlands.	

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, &c.	The Fine Arts.	A.D.
Anders Arrebo (Lofoden Islands), 1587-1637 "Don Quixote," . . . . . 1605 F. de Malherbe, . . . . . 1555-1628 R. Visscher, H. Spiegel, and Bre- derco in Holland. Quevedo, . . . . . 1580-1645 P. C. Hooft, . . . . . 1583-1647 C. Jansen, . . . . . 1585-1638 Douay Bible, . . . . . 1609 Honoré d'Urfé (Astrée), 1568-1625 G. C. Avila, . . . . . 1577-1658	<b>GALILEO</b> , . . . . . 1564-1642 Hydrometer and Thermometer. Australia discovered, . . . . 1601 <b>J. KEPLER</b> , . . . . . 1571-1630 Kepler's 1st and 2nd Laws, 1609 <b>VAN HELMONT</b> ( <i>med.</i> and <i>chem.</i> ), 1577-1644 (Rise of Clinical Medicine.) <b>J. B. Morin</b> , . . . . . 1583-1656	C. Maderno ( <i>a</i> ), 1556-1629. Altered Michael Angelo's design of St. Peter's, Rome, from a Greek to a Latin Cross. B. Carduccio ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . . 1560-1610 J. Rottenhammer ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . 1564-1623 M. A. Caravaggio ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . 1569-1609 Edward Alleyn ( <i>ac</i> ), . . . . . 1566-1624 William Blacu ( <i>eng.</i> ), . . . . 1571-1638	1600
L. Vanini, . . . . . 1584-1619 T. Campanella, . . . . . 1568-1639 Tesselschade Visscher, . . . . 1594-1649 M. Opitz, . . . . . 1597-1637 Paul Flemming, . . . . . 1609-1640 Andreini, } . . . . . 1568-1652 and } (Sacred Plays) Marini, } . . . . . 1569-1625 Father Cats, . . . . . 1577-1660 D. Heinsius, . . . . . 1580-1655	<b>WILLIAM HARVEY</b> ( <i>med.</i> ), 1578-1657 Discovery of Circulation of the Blood, . . . . . 1619 L. G. Hoffman ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . . 1572-1648 Napier's Logarithms, . . . . . 1614 Marin Mersenne, . . . . . 1588-1648 Cape Horn discovered, . . . . 1615 W. Snellius, . . . . . 1591-1626 G. de St. Vincent, . . . . . 1584-1647 KEPLER'S 3RD LAW, . . . . . 1618 Fabio Colonna ( <i>geo.</i> ).	Jacobean English Domestic Arch. R. BURBAGE ( <i>ac</i> ), . . . . . 1567?-1619 GUIDO RENI ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . . 1575-1642 Cristoforo Allori ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . 1577-1621 P. P. RUBENS ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . . 1577-1640	1610
H. C. DAVILA, . . . . . 1576-1631 German Literary Unions. First Silesian School. HUGO GROTIUS, . . . . . 1583-1645 F. de Bassompierre, . . . . . 1579-1646 Jean Rotrou, . . . . . 1609-1650 Vincent de Paul, . . . . . 1576-1660 The Elzevirs, . . . . . 1583-1652 C. de Vaugelas, . . . . . 1585-1650 J. Balzac, . . . . . 1594-1654 VINCENT VOITURE, . . . . . 1598-1648 J. Racan, . . . . . 1589-1670	P. GASSENDI, . . . . . 1592-1655 Aselli ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . . . fl. 1622 G. Desargues, . . . . . 1593-1662 DESCARTES, . . . . . 1596-1650 T. Desmarets ( <i>geo.</i> ), . . . . . 1595-1676 F. Glisson ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . . . 1597-1677 B. Cavalieri, . . . . . 1598-1647 Pierre de Fermat, . . . . . 1601-1665 G. P. de Roberval, . . . . . 1602-1675	INIGO JONES ( <i>a</i> ), . . . . . 1572-1652 G. ALLEGRI ( <i>m</i> ), . . . . . 1580-1652 D. Z. DOMENICHINO ( <i>p.</i> ), 1581-1641 Dr. Bull ( <i>m</i> ), circ. 1628. (Composed National Anthem.)	1620
DESCARTES, . . . . . 1596-1650 "Discours de la Methode," 1637 Hôtel Rambouillet. FRENCH ACADEMY, . . . . . 1635 Corneille's "Cid," . . . . . 1637 F. Pallavicino, . . . . . 1616-1644 Andreas Gryphius, . . . . . 1616-c. 1670 Clajus (Sacred Plays), . . . . 1616-1657 JOOST VAN DEN VONDEL, 1587-1679	O. von Guericke, Inventor of Air Pump, . . . . . 1602-1686 Sir Kenelm Digby ( <i>chem.</i> ), 1603-1665 G. A. Borelli ( <i>math.</i> , <i>med.</i> ), (Iatro-Physic), . . . . . 1608-1675 Stevenus, . . . . . fl. 1633 JARDIN DES PLANTES, PARIS, 1635 UNIVERSITY OF UTRECHT, . . . 1636 J. R. GLAUBER ( <i>chem.</i> ), . . . . 1604-1668 Delaboe (Sylvius), ( <i>med.</i> ), 1614-1672 C. V. Schneider, . . . . . 1610-1680	Joh. Blacu, . . . . . d. 1680 Poelenburg ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . . 1586-1666 Spagnoletto, (G. Ribera), ( <i>p.</i> ), 1588-1656 GUERCINO ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . . 1592-1666 N. POUSSIN ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . . 1594-1665 Pietro da Cortona, . . . . . 1596-1669 Francis du Quesnoy ( <i>sc</i> and <i>carver</i> <i>in ivory</i> ), . . . . . 1592-1646	1630
PIERRE CORNEILLE, . . . . . 1606-1684 JESUITS AND JANSENISTS. Second Silesian School, . . . . 1640 J. Bollandus, . . . . . 1596-1665 "Acta Sanctorum," . . . . . 1643 C. Salmasius, . . . . . 1588-1653 St. Evremond, . . . . . 1610-1703 Madame de Sévigné, . . . . . 1626-1696	J. HORROCKS, . . . . . 1619-1641 E. Ashmole ( <i>chem.</i> ), . . . . . 1617-1692 Iatro-Chemical School. JOHN WALLIS, . . . . . 1616-1703 Peter Borel ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . . . 1620-1689 J. Picard, . . . . . 1620-1682 WILLIAM HOW ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . . . . 1619-1656 Thomas Willis ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . . 1621-1675 R. Morison ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . . . . 1620-1683 Olaus Borrichius ( <i>med.</i> and <i>chem.</i> ), 1626-1690 Torricelli's Barometer, . . . . 1643 Christopher Glaser ( <i>chem.</i> ), d. 1679	J. L. BERNINI ( <i>sc</i> ), . . . . . 1589-1680 A. Algardi ( <i>sc</i> ), . . . . . 1598-1654 Gonnelli ( <i>sc</i> ), . . . . . ? Zurbaran ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . . 1598-1662 VANDYCK ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . . 1599-1641 VELASQUEZ ( <i>p.</i> ), 1599-1660	1640

(*chem.*) Chemist. (*math.*) Mathematician. (*p.*) Painter. (*sc*) Sculptor.  
(*med.*) Physician. (*a*) Architect. (*m*) Musician.  
(*bot.*) Botanist. (*et.*) Etcher. (*ac*) Actor.  
(*geo.*) Geologist. (*engr.*) Engraver.



TABLE X.  
FROM A.D. 1650 TO 1700.



TABLE XI.

FROM A.D. 1700 TO 1750.



A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
1700	<p><b>CHARLES XII.</b>, . . . 1697-1718</p> <p>Battle of Narva, . . . 1700</p> <p>Jesuits in China, . . . 1700</p> <p>War of Spanish Succession, . . . 1701-1713</p> <p>The Grand Alliance, . . . 1701</p> <p><b>FREDERICK I. of Prussia</b>, . . . 1701</p> <p>St. Petersburg founded, . . . 1703</p> <p><b>JOSEPH I.</b>, . . . 1705-1711</p> <p>Defeat of Allies at Almanza, . . . 1707</p> <p>Battle of Pultowa, . . . 1709</p>	<p>Halifax and Somers impeached, 1701</p> <p>Act of Settlement, . . . 1701</p> <p>Death of James II., . . . 1701</p> <p><b>ANNE</b>, . . . 1702-1714</p> <p>Irish Parliament petitions for Union, . . . 1703</p> <p><b>MARLBOROUGH</b>, . . . 1702-1712</p> <p>Battle of Blenheim, . . . 1704</p> <p>Sir G. Rooke takes Gibraltar, 1704</p> <p>Battle of Ramilies, . . . 1706</p> <p><b>THE UNION with Scotland</b>, . . . 1707</p> <p>Battle of Malplaquet, . . . 1709</p> <p>Harley and Bolingbroke, Tory Ministers, . . . 1710</p> <p>Sacheverell Riots and Trial, 1709-10</p> <p><b>GEORGE I. (Guelph)</b>, . . . 1714-1727</p> <p>Oxford, Ormond and Bolingbroke impeached. Riot Act, . . . 1715</p> <p>Rebellion of 1st Pretender, 1715-1716</p> <p>Sheriffmuir, . . . 1715</p> <p>Septennial Bill, . . . 1716</p> <p>Convocation ceases, . . . 1716</p> <p><b>SIR ROBERT WALPOLE</b>, 1721-1742</p> <p>South Sea Company, . . . 1710-1721</p> <p>„ Bubble bursts, . . . 1720</p> <p>Atterbury banished, . . . 1723</p> <p>Wood's Halfpence, . . . 1723</p> <p>Period of Peace and Prosperity, and Rise of Great Towns.</p> <p>War with Spain, . . . 1726-1729</p> <p><b>GEORGE II.</b>, . . . 1727-1760</p>	<p><b>DANIEL DEFOE</b>, . . . 1661-173</p> <p>John Pomfret, . . . 1667-170</p> <p>Bernard Mandeville, . . . 1670-17</p> <p>Matthew Prior, . . . 1664-172</p> <p>Shaftesbury (Anthony Ashley), . . . 1671-171</p> <p>Edward Philips, . . . 1676-170</p> <p><b>JONATHAN SWIFT</b>, . . . 1667-174</p> <p><b>JOSEPH ADDISON</b>, . . . 1672-171</p> <p><b>RICHARD STEELE</b>, . . . 1671-17</p> <p>“The Tatler,” . . . 1709-171</p> <p>“The Spectator,” . . . 1711-171</p> <p>John Arbuthnot, . . . 1675-17</p> <p>Andrew Fletcher of Saltoun, . . . 1653-17</p> <p>Colley Cibber, . . . 1671-17</p> <p>John Gay, . . . 1688-17</p> <p>Thomas Parnell, . . . 1679-17</p> <p><b>ALEXANDER POPE</b>, . . . 1688-17</p> <p><b>BOLINGBROKE (Henry St. John)</b>, . . . 1678-17</p> <p>John Toland, . . . 1669-17</p> <p>Anthony Collins, . . . 1676-17</p> <p>Lady M. W. Montague, 1690-17</p> <p><b>ALLAN RAMSAY</b>, . . . 1685-17</p> <p>Bishop Hoadly . . . 1676-17</p> <p>Matthew Tindal, . . . 1657-17</p> <p><b>SAMUEL CLARKE</b>, . . . 1675-17</p> <p>William Somerville, . . . 1692-17</p> <p><b>EDWARD YOUNG</b>, . . . 1684-17</p> <p>Modern History at Oxford, . . . 17</p> <p>“Gulliver,” . . . 17</p> <p>Matthew Green, . . . 1696-17</p> <p><b>GEORGE BERKELEY</b>, . . . 1684-17</p> <p>Francis Hutcheson, . . . 1694-17</p> <p>“Dunciad,” . . . 17</p>
1710	<p><b>Archduke Charles (VI.)</b>, Emperor, . . . 1711</p> <p>Peace of Utrecht, . . . 1713</p> <p><b>Frederick William I. of Prussia</b>, 1713</p> <p><b>Louis XV.</b> succeeds, . . . 1715</p> <p><b>Duke of Orleans</b>, Regent, . . . 1718</p> <p>Cardinal Dubois, French Minister.</p> <p>Quadruple Alliance against Spain, . . . 1718</p> <p>Law's Mississippi Scheme, 1717-1720</p>		
1720	<p><b>Peter</b>, Emperor of all the Russias, 1722</p> <p><b>LOUIS XV.</b> reigns, . . . 1723-1774</p> <p>Madame de Pompadour, (1722-1764)</p> <p>Cardinal Fleury, Minister, . . . 1726</p> <p><b>Catherine I., Czarina</b>, . . . 1725-1727</p> <p>Peace of Seville, . . . 1729</p> <p><b>Victor Amadeus of Savoy</b> resigns to his son, <b>Charles of Sardinia</b>.</p>		
1730	<p>War of Polish Succession, 1733-1735</p> <p>Peace of Vienna, . . . 1735</p> <p>Pragmatic Sanction guaranteed by England.</p> <p>Struensee, Minister of Denmark, . . . (1735-1772)</p> <p>Peace of Belgrade, . . . 1739</p> <p><b>Charles VI.</b>, last male Hapsburg, dies 1740</p> <p><b>FREDERICK II.</b>, . . . (1712-1786)</p> <p>1740-1786</p>	<p><b>WESLEY</b>, . . . (1703-1791)</p> <p>Whitfield, . . . (1714-1770)</p> <p><b>METHODISM</b> begins, . . . 1730</p> <p>Queen Caroline, . . . 1727-1737</p> <p>Porteous Mob, . . . 1736</p> <p>Publication of Debates prohibited, . . . 1738</p>	<p>Gentleman's Magazine, . . . 1729</p> <p>Richard Savage, . . . 1698</p> <p>C. Middleton, . . . 1683</p> <p>Robert Blair, . . . 1699</p> <p><b>DAVID HARTLEY</b>, . . . 1705</p> <p><b>BISHOP BUTLER</b>, . . . 1692</p> <p>William Warburton, . . . 1698</p> <p><b>JAMES THOMSON</b>, . . . 1700</p> <p>John Dyer, . . . 1700</p> <p>D. Mallet, . . . 1700</p> <p><b>SAMUEL RICHARDSON</b>, 1689</p>
1740	<p><b>MARIA THERESA</b>, Queen of Hungary, . . . 1740-1780</p> <p><b>Charles VII. of Bavaria</b>, . . . 1742</p> <p>War of Austrian succession, 1741-1745</p> <p>Battle of Mollwitz, . . . 1741</p> <p>Treaty of Breslau. Silesia ceded to Prussia, . . . 1742</p> <p><b>Francis I. (of Lorraine)</b>, 1745-1765</p> <p><b>Louis XV.</b> invades Holland, . . . 1744</p> <p>Treaty of Dresden, . . . 1745</p> <p>Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle, . . . 1748</p> <p>Dupleix at Pondicherry, . . . 1748</p>	<p>Pulteney and Carteret (Earl Granville) succeed Walpole in power.</p> <p>Battle of Dettingen, . . . 1743</p> <p>Henry Pelham, Prime Minister, . . . 1744-1754</p> <p>Anson's Voyages, . . . 1740-1745</p> <p>Battle of Fontenoy (De Saxe), 1745</p> <p>Rebellion of Charles Edward, . . . 1745-1746</p> <p>Prestonpans, 1745. Culloden, 1746</p> <p>Madras to England, . . . 1748</p>	<p><b>HENRY FIELDING</b>, . . . 1707</p> <p><b>LAURENCE STERNE</b>, . . . 1713</p> <p>George Lyttelton, . . . 1709</p> <p>John Armstrong, . . . 1700</p> <p>Richard Glover, . . . 1712</p> <p>Lord Monboddo, . . . 1714</p> <p>William Shenstone, . . . 1714</p> <p>Mark Akenside, . . . 172</p> <p>Earl of Chesterfield, . . . 1694</p> <p>“Monthly Review,” . . . 1720</p> <p>John Howard, . . . 1720</p>

— German.	— Spanish.	***** English.
— Prussian.	— Russian.	***** Scotch.
— French.	— Scandinavian.	***** Irish.
— Italian.		

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, &c.	The Fine Arts.	
J. B. Rousseau, . . . 1670-1741	Berlin Academy, . . . 1700	Domestic Architecture under Anne and the Georges.	1700
P. CREBILLON, . . . 1674-1762	G. E. STAHL ( <i>chem.</i> ), . . 1660-1734	W. van Mieris ( <i>p.</i> ), . . 1664-1741	
N. Fortiguerra, . . . 1674-1735	H. BOERHAAVE, . . . 1668-1738	Sir J. Vanburgh 6th, Bart., Castle Howard, Part of Greenwich Hospital, . . 1666-1725	
J. F. Buddæus, . . . 1667-1729	Newcomen's Steam Engine, . 1705	Angelo Rondi ( <i>a.</i> ), . . 1671-1727	
J. B. Vico, . . . . 1668-1744	John Bernouilli, . . . 1667-1748	DISCOVERY OF HEECHAMIANUM, 1705	
F. S. Maffei, . . . . 1675-1755	A. De Moivre, . . . . 1667-1754		
DUC DE ST. SIMON, . 1675-1755	J. Hadley (Sextant), . . 1670-1734		
	Olaus Celsus ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . 1670-1756		
	P. A. Micheli, . . . . 1679-1737		
	Dresden Potteries established, 1702		
	Parfour du Petit ( <i>mat.</i> ), 1674-1750		
Pierre de Marivaux, . 1688-1763	Réné de Reaumur, . . . 1683-1757	Colley Cibber ( <i>ac.</i> ), . . 1671-1757	1710
Le Sage's "Gil Blas," . 1715	J. Bapt. Morgagni ( <i>med.</i> ), 1682-1771	Barton Booth ( <i>a.</i> ), . . 1681-1753	
P. N. Destouches, . . 1680-1754	Brook Taylor, . . . . 1685-1731	GEMINIANI ( <i>m.</i> ), . . . 1666-1727	
L. DE HOLBERG, . . . 1684-1754	Berlin School of Surgery, . . 1714	D. Scarlatti ( <i>m.</i> ), . . . 1685-1757	
J. C. Wolf, . . . . 1679-1754	Vienna Potteries established, 1718	L. B. le Blond ( <i>cl.</i> ), Employed by Peter the Great in Russia, 1699-1719	
L. A. Muratori, . . . 1672-1750	Fahrenheit, . . . . 1686-1736	J. A. Watteau ( <i>p.</i> ), . . 1684-1721	
C. DE MONTESQUIEU, . 1689-1755	Nicholas Bernouilli, . . 1687-1759		
	William Cheselden ( <i>mat.</i> ), 1688-1752		
	Edinburgh School of Surgery, 1719		
	Robert Simson, . . . . 1687-1768		
VOLTAIRE (F. Marie Arouet), 1694-1778	JAMES BRADLEY, . . . 1692-1762		1720
Abbé Prevost, . . . . 1697-1763	John Harrison, . . . . 1693-1776	Van Helyum ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . 1692-1740	
J. L. Mosheim, . . . . 1694-1755	Academy of Science, St. Petersburg, 1724	J. SEBASTIAN BACH ( <i>m.</i> ), 1685-1754	
Madame du Deffand, . 1697-1780	John Huxham ( <i>med.</i> ), . . 1694-1768		
Alexis Piron, . . . . 1689-1773	MAUPERTIUS, . . . . 1698-1759		
Francis Quesnay, . . . 1694-1774	Colin Maclaurin, . . . 1698-1746		
Gasper Gozzi, . . . . 1713-1780	Van Swieten ( <i>med.</i> ), . . 1700-1772		
Carlo Gozzi, . . . . 1722-1806	DANIEL BERNOUILLI, 1700-1782		
EMANUEL SWEDENBORG, 1689-1772	C. VON LINNÆUS ( <i>bot.</i> ), 1707-1778	HANDEL ( <i>m.</i> ), . . . . 1685-1759	1730
"Lettres Philosophiques" burnt by the hangman, . . . . 1734	Paris School of Surgery, . . 1731	James Quin ( <i>ac.</i> ), . . . 1693-1766	
J. G. Gottsched, . . . 1700-1766	J. Dollond ( <i>opt.</i> ), . . . 1706-1761	Leonardo Leo ( <i>m.</i> ), . . . 1694-1743	
J. J. Bodmer (Zurich), . 1698-1783	LEONARD EULER, . . . . 1707-1783	Pergolesi ( <i>m.</i> ), . . . . 1710-1736	
P. Metastasio, . . . . 1698-1782	P. Lyonnet, . . . . 1707-1789	J. B. Lancret ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . 1690-1743	
C. P. J. Crebillon, . . . 1707-1777	Thomas Simpson, . . . . 1710-1761	Pannini ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . 1691-1764	
J. Bapt. Gresset, . . . 1709-1777	Capo di Monto Potteries, 1736-1821		
C. P. Duclos, . . . . 1704-1772	Hull's Steam Tug Boat, . . 1736		
G. T. F. Raynal, . . . 1711-1796	First Gas made from Coal, . 1739		
	A. von Haller ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . 1708-1777		
	H. L. Duhamel ( <i>bot.</i> ), . . 1700-1782		
J. J. Barthelemi (Anacharsis), 1716-95	BUFFON (G. L. Le Clerc), 1707-1788	HOGARTH ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . 1697-1764	1740
Christian Gellert, . . . 1715-1769	Stockholm Academy of Science, 1741	Handel's "Messiah" first performed, 1741	
S. B. de CONDILLAC, . . 1715-1780	William Cullen ( <i>med.</i> ), . . 1712-1790	Canaletto ( <i>p.</i> ), . . . . 1697-1768	
C. A. Helvetius, . . . . 1715-1771	Percival Pott ( <i>med.</i> ), . . 1713-1788	N. V. Tessin ( <i>a.</i> ), . . . 1694-1770	
L. C. DE VAUVENARGUES, 1715-1747	R. BOSCOVICH, . . . . 1711-1787	E. Bourchardon ( <i>sc.</i> ), . 1698-1762	
Klopstock's "Messiah," . 1748	A. S. Margraf ( <i>chem.</i> ), . . 1709-1782	Hasse ( <i>m.</i> ), . . . . 1690-1783	
C. W. de Malesherbes, . 1721-1794	V. Donati ( <i>geo.</i> ), . . . 1713-1763	Graun ( <i>m.</i> ), . . . . 1701-1759	
M. V. LOMONOSOV, . . . 1711-1765	JOHN SMEATON, . . . . 1714-1792		
J. J. ROUSSEAU, . . . . 1712-1778	Abbé de La Caille, . . . 1713-1762		
Pietro Verri, . . . . 1728-1797	A. C. CLAIRAUT, . . . . 1713-1765		
G. Turchi, . . . . 1724-1803	P. J. Laurent ( <i>eng.</i> ), . . 1715-1773		
	Chelsea and Sevres Potteries.		

(*med.*) Physician.  
(*chem.*) Chemist.  
(*bot.*) Botanist.  
(*opt.*) Optician.

(*geo.*) Geologist.  
(*eng.*) Engineer.

(*p.*) Painter.  
(*a.*) Architect.  
(*sc.*) Sculptor.  
(*ac.*) Actor.

(*m.*) Musician.



TABLE XII.  
FROM A.D. 1750 TO 1790.

# XII.—FROM A.D. 1750 TO THE

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
1750	<u>Paoli's Corsican Revolt</u> , . . . 1755 <u>Earthquake at Lisbon</u> , . . . 1755 <u>SEVEN YEARS' WAR</u> , . . . 1756-1763 <u>England allied with Prussia</u> , 1756 <u>Battle of Prague</u> , . . . . 1757 <u>Damiens executed</u> , . . . . 1757 <u>Battles of Rosbach and Leuthen</u> , 1757 <u>Battle of Zorndorf</u> , . . . . 1758 <u>French defeated at Minden</u> , . 1759 <u>Charles III. (Naples) King of Spain</u> , . . . . . 1759	<u>CLIVE in India</u> , . . . . 1750-1760 ***** <u>2nd Period</u> , . . . . 1764-1767 [ <i>New Style of Dates in Great Britain.</i> ] <u>Duke of Newcastle's Ministries</u> , . . . . . 1755-56 and 1758-62 <u>War with France in North America</u> . <u>Black Hole of Calcutta</u> , . . . 1756 <u>PITT (Chatham)</u> , (1708-1778), 1756-68 ***** <u>Admiral Byng shot</u> , . . . . 1757 <u>Battle of Plassey</u> , . . . . 1757 ***** <u>English Naval Victories</u> , 1758-1759 <u>Wolfe's Victory and Death at</u> <u>Quebec</u> , . . . . . 1759 *****	<u>DAVID HUME</u> , 1711- <u>C. Churchill</u> , . . . . 1731- <u>TOBIAS SMOLLET</u> , . . . 1721- <u>SAMUEL JOHNSON</u> , . . 1709- <u>Dodsley's "Annual Register,"</u> . . . . . <u>Horace Walpole</u> , . . . 1717- <u>Michael Bruce</u> , . . . . 1746- <u>WILLIAM COLLINS</u> , . . 1720- <u>THOMAS GRAY</u> , . . . . 1716- <u>James Macpherson</u> , . . 1738- <u>"Ossian's Poems,"</u> . . . .
1760	<u>CATHERINE II., Czarina</u> , 1762-1796 <u>Battle of Toplitz</u> , . . . . 1762 <u>The Philippines to England</u> , 1763 <u>Wars between Spain and Portugal</u> , . . . . . 1762-78 <u>Treaty of Hubertsburg. (End of</u> <u>Seven Years' War)</u> , . . . . 1763 <u>Treaty of Paris. Canada to Eng-</u> <u>land</u> , . . . . . 1763 <u>Jesuits expelled from France</u> , 1764 <u>" " " Spain</u> , . . . . 1767 <u>Corsica to France</u> , . . . . 1769 <u>Napoleon and Wellington born</u> , 1769 ***** <u>Clement XIV.</u> , . . . . 1769-1774	<u>GEORGE III.</u> , . . . . 1760-1820 ***** <u>Lord Bute</u> , . . . . . 1762 <u>G. Grenville</u> , . . . . 1763-1765 <u>Wilkes' Agitations</u> , . . . 1763-1774 <u>Lord Rockingham</u> , . . . . 1766 <u>Duke of Grafton</u> , . . . . 1767-1770 <u>American Stamp Act</u> , . . 1765-1766 <u>Townshend's Taxing Act</u> , . 1767 <u>Letters of Junius</u> , . . . . 1769-1772 <u>Lord North's Ministry</u> , 1770-1782 <u>Bruce's Travels</u> , . . . . 1768	<u>ADAM SMITH</u> , . . . . 1723- <u>William Falconer</u> , . . . 1730- <u>THOMAS REID</u> , . . . . 1710- <u>WM. ROBERTSON</u> , . . . 1721- <u>Samuel Foote</u> , . . . . 1721- <u>EDW. GIBBON</u> , 1737- <u>John Logan</u> , . . . . . 1748- <u>Bishop Percy's "Reliques,"</u> . . . . . <u>Wm. Mason</u> , . . . . . 1725- <u>James Beattie</u> , . . . . 1735- <u>OLIVER GOLDSMITH</u> , . 1728- <u>Robert Fergusson</u> , . . . 1750- <u>Sir Wm. Blackstone</u> , . . 1723- <u>THOMAS CHATTERTON</u> , 1752-1
1770	<u>Marie Antoinette (1755-1793) marries</u> <u>the Dauphin</u> , . . . . . 1770 <u>Parliament of Paris abolished</u> , 1771 <u>" " " revived</u> , 1774-1789 <u>First Partition of Poland</u> , . . 1772 <u>LOUIS XVI.</u> , . . . . . 1774-1793 <u>Turgot, Minister</u> , . . . . 1774 <u>Jesuits suppressed by Pope</u> , . 1773 <u>(restored 1814).</u> <u>Neckar, Minister</u> , . . . . 1776-1781 <u>Alliance of France and America</u> , 1778 <u>Joseph II. succeeds 1765; reigns</u> . . . . . 1780-1790	<u>English Debates reported</u> , . 1771 <u>Mansfield decides that English soil</u> <u>makes free</u> , . . . . . 1772 <u>WARREN HASTINGS (India)</u> , 1772-85 ***** <u>Suicide of Lord Clive</u> , . . . 1774 <u>Cook's Voyages</u> , . . . . 1768-1779 <u>AMERICAN WAR</u> , . . . . 1775-1783 <u>Death of Chatham</u> , . . . . 1778 <u>C. J. FOX (1749-1806), fl.</u> 1770-1806 ***** <u>Rodney's Victories</u> , . . . . 1779-1782 <u>Elliot at GIBRALTAR</u> , . . . 1780-1782 ***** <u>Lord George Gordon Riots</u> , . 1780 <u>Wars with Hyder-Ali and Tippoo</u> <u>Saib</u> , . . . . . 1780-1782	<u>WILLIAM COWPER</u> , . . 1731-1 <u>Thomas Warton</u> , . . . . 1728-1 <u>Joseph Warton</u> , . . . . 1722-1 <u>"Wealth of Nations," "Decl"</u> <u>and Fall,"</u> . . . . . 1 <u>Dr. H. Blair</u> , . . . . . 1718-1 <u>ROBERT BURNS</u> , 1750- <u>"Encyclopædia Britannica,"</u> 1 . . . . . <u>Adam Ferguson</u> , . . . . 1724-1 <u>H. Mackenzie</u> , . . . . 1745-1 <u>Joseph Ritson</u> , . . . . 1752-1 <u>White of Selborne</u> , . . . 1720-1 <u>Sir Wm. Jones</u> , . . . . 1746-1
1780	<u>Russia takes Crimea</u> , . . . . 1783 <u>Peace of Versailles</u> , . . . . 1783 <u>Frederick William II.</u> , . . . 1786 <u>Russo-Turkish Wars</u> , . . . 1787-1792 <u>Assembly of Notables</u> , . . . 1787 <u>Charles IV.</u> , . . . . . 1788-1808 <u>Assembly of States General</u> , . 1789 <u>MIRABEAU (1749-91), fl.</u> 1789-1791 <u>National Assembly</u> , . . . . 1789 <u>Bastille stormed</u> , . . . . 1789 <u>Suwarrow takes Ismail</u> , . . . 1790 <u>Leopold II.</u> , . . . . . 1790-1792 <u>FRENCH REVOLUTION</u> , . . . 1790	<u>EDMUND BURKE (1729-1797),</u> ***** . . . . . fl. 1770-1795 <u>Lord Rockingham's 2nd Ministry</u> , 1782 <u>Lord Shelburne</u> , . . . . 1782 <u>Grattan's Irish Constitution</u> , . 1782 ***** <u>Coalition Ministry</u> , . . . . 1783 <u>Thurlow, Lord Chancellor</u> , 1783-1792 <u>WM. PITT (1759-1806), Prime</u> <u>Minister</u> , . . . . . 1784-1806 ***** <u>W. Wilberforce, } Anti- 1759-1833</u> <u>T. Clarkson, } Slavery, 1760-1846</u> <u>Trial of Warren Hastings</u> , 1788-1795 <u>Thomas Erskine</u> , . . . . (1750-1823)	<u>RICHARD B. SHERIDAN</u> , 1751-18 <u>James Boswell</u> , . . . . 1740-17 <u>"Life of Johnson,"</u> . . . . 17 <u>Charles Dibdin</u> , . . . . 1745-18 <u>John Wolcot (P. Pindar)</u> , 1738-18 <u>W. PALEY</u> , . . . . . 1743-18 <u>DUGALD STEWART</u> , . . . 1753-18 <u>W. Hayley</u> , . . . . . 1745-18 <u>HORNE TOOKE</u> , . . . . 1736-18 <u>"Times" Newspaper</u> , . . . . 17 <u>Hannah More</u> , . . . . 1745-18 <u>Wm. Beckford</u> , . . . . 1760-18 <u>Burke's "French Revolution,"</u> 1 <u>"Regicide Peace,"</u> . . . . 17

————— German.      ————— Spanish.      \*\*\*\*\* English.  
 ———— Prussian.      ————— Papal.      \*\*\*\*\* Irish.  
 ————— French.      ————— Russian.





TABLE XIII.

FROM A.D. 1790 TO 1815.



## XIII.—FROM THE FRENCH REVOLUTION A.

A. D.	Foreign History.	English and Scotch History.	English Literature.
1790	Legislative Assembly, . . . 1791-1792 Flight and Arrest of King, . . . 1791 THE GIRONDE, . . . 1792-1793 Battles of Jemappes and Valmy, 1792 THE CONVENTION, . . . 1792 1st Coalition against France, 1792-7 September Massacres, . . . 1792 Execution of King and Queen. Fall of Gironde. La Vendée, . . . 1793 Reign of Terror; Marat killed, 1793 Siege of Toulon, . . . 1793 2nd Partition of Poland, . . . 1793 Danton exc'd. Fall of Robespierre, 1794	Quarrel of Fox and Burke, . . . 1791 Birmingham riots, . . . 1791 T. Paine and "People's Friends," 1791-2 United Irishmen, . . . 1792 War declared by France, Feb. 1; by England, Feb. 11, . . . 1793 Expedition to Dunkirk, . . . 1793 Habeas Corpus suspended, 1794-1802 Lord Howe's Naval Victory, . . 1794 Corsica conquered, . . . 1794 Disaster of Quiberon, . . . 1795	JEREMY BENTHAM, . . . 1748-18 Richard Porson, . . . 1750-18 Samuel Parr, . . . 1747-18 William Gifford, . . . 1756-18 Robert Bloomfield, . . . 1766-18 William Sotheby, . . . 1757-18 Mary Wollstonecraft, . . . 1759-18 Mme. D'Arblay (Fanny Burney), 1752-18 William Godwin, . . . 1756-18 Mrs. Inchbald, . . . 1753-18 GEORGE CRABBE, . . . 1754-18
1795	THE DIRECTORATE, . . . 1795 Kosciusko, . . . (1756-1817) 3rd Partition of Poland, . . . 1795 Paul I., . . . 1796-1801 Buonaparte in Italy. Lodi, . . . 1796 Peace of Campo Formio, . . . 1797 End of Republic of Venice, . . . 1797 Buonaparte in Egypt, . . . 1798-1799 Parthenopean Republic, . . . 1799 2nd Coalition, . . . 1799-1802 Battle of Marengo, . . . 1800 NAPOLEON, . . . (1769-1821)	Cape of Good Hope taken, . . . 1795 Spice Islands taken, . . . 1796 Hoche fails in Ireland, . . . 1797 Battle of St. Vincent, . . . 1797 Sea fight of Camperdown, . . . 1797 Battle of the Nile, . . . 1798 GREAT IRISH REBELLION, . . . 1798 Sidney Smith at Acre, . . . 1799 Malta taken, . . . 1800 Armed Neutrality of Northern Powers, . . . 1800 NELSON, . . . (1758-1805)	W. Blake, . . . 1757-18 Robert Hall, . . . 1764-18 R. Tannahill, . . . 1774-18 Ireland Forgeries, . . . The "Anti-Jacobin," . . . MALTHUS on Population, . . . DR. T. BROWN, . . . 1778-18 Wm. L. Bowles, . . . 1762-18 Rev. A. Alison, . . . 1757-18 S. T. COLERIDGE, . . . 1772-18
1800	THE CONSULATE, . . . 1799-1804 Battle of Hohenlinden (Moreau), 1800 Peace of Luneville, . . . 1801 ALEXANDER I. Russia, 1801-1825 Treaty of Amiens, . . . 1802 FIRST FRENCH EMPIRE, 1804-1815 Duc D'Enghien executed, . . . 1804 FRANCIS II. (I. of Austria), 1804-1835 The Code Napoleon, . . . 1804 Armament at Boulogne, . . . 1804 3rd Coalition, . . . 1805 French Kingdom of Italy, 1805-1814 Capitulation of Ulm, . . . 1805	UNION of Great Britain and Ireland, 1801 Abercrombie at Alexandria, . . 1801 Battle of Copenhagen, . . . 1801 Peace of Amiens, . . . 1802 Mahratta War. Battle of Assaye, 1803 Emmett's Riot, . . . 1803 Camp at Boulogne. Volunteers, 1803 Battle of TRAFALGAR, . . . 1805 WELLINGTON, . . . (1769-1852)	SIR WALTER SCOT, . . . 1771-18 "Edinburgh Review," . . . WORDSWORTH, 1771-18 ROBERT SOUTHEY, . . . 1771-18 W. SAVAGE LANDOR, . . . 1771-18 SAMUEL ROGERS, . . . 1771-18 Isaac Disraeli, . . . 1771-18 CHARLES LAMB, . . . 1771-18
1805	Battle of Austerlitz, . . . 1805 Berlin Decrees, . . . 1806 L. Buonaparte in Holland, 1806-1810 4th Coalition, Battle of Jena, 1806 GERMAN EMPIRE DISSOLVED, 1806 Confederation of Rhine, 1806-1813 Eylau, Friedland. P. of Tilsit, 1807 Murat at Naples, . . . 1808-1815 Joseph Buonaparte in Spain, . . 1808 Finland taken from Sweden, . . 1809 Wagram. Saragossa, . . . 1809 Josephine divorced, . . . 1809 Pius VII. imprisoned, . . . 1809	Coalition. Grenville and Fox, 1806 Deaths of Pitt and Fox, . . . 1806 Orders in Council, . . . 1807 Danish Fleet captured, . . . 1807 Abolition of Slave Trade, . . . 1807 Madeira taken, . . . 1807 PENINSULAR WAR, . . . 1808-1814 Convention of Cintra, . . . 1808 Sir John Moore at Corunna, . . . 1809 Disaster of Walcheren, . . . 1809 Ionian Islands. Collingwood, 1809 Battles of Oporto and Talavera, 1809 Wellington at Torres Vedras, 1810 Mauritius taken, . . . 1810	William Cobbett, . . . 1771-18 WM. HAZLITT, . . . 1771-18 MISS AUSTEN, . . . 1771-18 MISS EDGEWORTH, . . . 1771-18 Wm. Mitford, . . . 1771-18 T. CAMPBELL, . . . 1771-18 "Quarterly Review," . . . SIR J. MACKINTOSH, . . . 1771-18 JAMES MILL, . . . 1771-18 BYRON, . . . 1771-18
1810	Tyrol subdued, 1809. Hofershot, 1810 Annexation of Holland, . . . 1810 Bernadotte, Crown P. of Sweden, 1810 Mohemet Ali and the Mamelukes, 1811 Soul and Massena in Spain, . . 1811 STEIN, . . . (1757-1831) Russia invaded. Moscow burnt, 1812 Battle of Leipsic, . . . 1813 United Netherlands, . . . 1813 First Peace of Paris, . . . 1814 Abdication at Fontainebleau, 1814 Ferdinand VII., . . . 1814-1833 LOUIS XVIII., . . . 1814-1833	THE REGENCY, . . . 1811 SIR S. ROMILLY, . . . (1757-1818) Rodrigo and Badajos stormed, 1811 Percival assassinated, . . . 1812 Castlereagh, F. Secretary, 1812-1822 Lord Eldon, Chancellor, 1807-1827 Lord Liverpool, Premier, 1812-1827 Battle of Salamanca, . . . 1812 St. Sebastian taken, . . . 1813 Battle of Toulouse, . . . 1814 War with United States, 1812-1814 Treaty of Ghent, . . . 1814	SHELLEY, . . . 1771-18 William Roscoe, . . . 1771-18 J. KEATS, . . . 1771-18 T. MOORE, . . . 1771-18 Lord Jeffrey, . . . 1771-18 J. Montgomery, . . . 1771-18 R. Heber, . . . 1771-18 SYDNEY SMITH, . . . 1771-18 Leigh Hunt, . . . 1771-18 "Waverley" published, . . .

German.

**French.**

Spanish.

1870-1871 1872-1873 1874-1875 1876-1877 1878-1879 1880-1881 1882-1883 1884-1885 1886-1887 1888-1889 1890-1891 1892-1893 1894-1895 1896-1897 1898-1899 1900-1901 1902-1903 1904-1905 1906-1907 1908-1909 1910-1911 1912-1913 1914-1915 1916-1917 1918-1919 1920-1921 1922-1923 1924-1925 1926-1927 1928-1929 1930-1931 1932-1933 1934-1935 1936-1937 1938-1939 1940-1941 1942-1943 1944-1945 1946-1947 1948-1949 1950-1951 1952-1953 1954-1955 1956-1957 1958-1959 1960-1961 1962-1963 1964-1965 1966-1967 1968-1969 1970-1971 1972-1973 1974-1975 1976-1977 1978-1979 1980-1981 1982-1983 1984-1985 1986-1987 1988-1989 1990-1991 1992-1993 1994-1995 1996-1997 1998-1999 2000-2001 2002-2003 2004-2005 2006-2007 2008-2009 2010-2011 2012-2013 2014-2015 2016-2017 2018-2019 2020-2021 2022-2023 2024-2025 2026-2027 2028-2029 2030-2031 2032-2033 2034-2035 2036-2037 2038-2039 2040-2041 2042-2043 2044-2045 2046-2047 2048-2049 2050-2051 2052-2053 2054-2055 2056-2057 2058-2059 2060-2061 2062-2063 2064-2065 2066-2067 2068-2069 2070-2071 2072-2073 2074-2075 2076-2077 2078-2079 2080-2081 2082-2083 2084-2085 2086-2087 2088-2089 2090-2091 2092-2093 2094-2095 2096-2097 2098-2099 2100-2101 2102-2103 2104-2105 2106-2107 2108-2109 2110-2111 2112-2113 2114-2115 2116-2117 2118-2119 2120-2121 2122-2123 2124-2125 2126-2127 2128-2129 2130-2131 2132-2133 2134-2135 2136-2137 2138-2139 2140-2141 2142-2143 2144-2145 2146-2147 2148-2149 2150-2151 2152-2153 2154-2155 2156-2157 2158-2159 2160-2161 2162-2163 2164-2165 2166-2167 2168-2169 2170-2171 2172-2173 2174-2175 2176-2177 2178-2179 2180-2181 2182-2183 2184-2185 2186-2187 2188-2189 2190-2191 2192-2193 2194-2195 2196-2197 2198-2199 2200-2201 2202-2203 2204-2205 2206-2207 2208-2209 2210-2211 2212-2213 2214-2215 2216-2217 2218-2219 2220-2221 2222-2223 2224-2225 2226-2227 2228-2229 2230-2231 2232-2233 2234-2235 2236-2237 2238-2239 2240-2241 2242-2243 2244-2245 2246-2247 2248-2249 2250-2251 2252-2253 2254-2255 2256-2257 2258-2259 2260-2261 2262-2263 2264-2265 2266-2267 2268-2269 2270-2271 2272-2273 2274-2275 2276-2277 2278-2279 2280-2281 2282-2283 2284-2285 2286-2287 2288-2289 2290-2291 2292-2293 2294-2295 2296-2297 2298-2299 2300-2301 2302-2303 2304-2305 2306-2307 2308-2309 2310-2311 2312-2313 2314-2315 2316-2317 2318-2319 2320-2321 2322-2323 2324-2325 2326-2327 2328-2329 2330-2331 2332-2333 2334-2335 2336-2337 2338-2339 2340-2341 2342-2343 2344-2345 2346-2347 2348-2349 2350-2351 2352-2353 2354-2355 2356-2357 2358-2359 2360-2361 2362-2363 2364-2365 2366-2367 2368-2369 2370-2371 2372-2373 2374-2375 2376-2377 2378-2379 2380-2381 2382-2383 2384-2385 2386-2387 2388-2389 2390-2391 2392-2393 2394-2395 2396-2397 2398-2399 2400-2401 2402-2403 2404-2405 2406-2407 2408-2409 2410-2411 2412-2413 2414-2415 2416-2417 2418-2419 2420-2421 2422-2423 2424-2425 2426-2427 2428-2429 2430-2431 2432-2433 2434-2435 2436-2437 2438-2439 2440-2441 2442-2443 2444-2445 2446-2447 2448-2449 2450-2451 2452-2453 2454-2455 2456-2457 2458-2459 2460-2461 2462-2463 2464-2465 2466-2467 2468-2469 2470-2471 2472-2473 2474-2475 2476-2477 2478-2479 2480-2481 2482-2483 2484-2485 2486-2487 2488-2489 2490-2491 2492-2493 2494-2495 2496-2497 2498-2499 2500-2501 2502-2503 2504-2505 2506-2507 2508-2509 2510-2511 2512-2513 2514-2515 2516-2517 2518-2519 2520-2521 2522-2523 2524-2525 2526-2527 2528-2529 2530-2531 2532-2533 2534-2535 2536-2537 2538-2539 2540-2541 2542-2543 2544-2545 2546-2547 2548-2549 2550-2551 2552-2553 2554-2555 2556-2557 2558-2559 2560-2561 2562-2563 2564-2565 2566-2567 2568-2569 2570-2571 2572-2573 2574-2575 2576-2577 2578-2579 2580-2581 2582-2583 2584-2585 2586-2587 2588-2589 2590-2591 2592-2593 2594-2595 2596-2597 2598-2599 2600-2601 2602-2603 2604-2605 2606-2607 2608-2609 2610-2611 2612-2613 2614-2615 2616-2617 2618-2619 2620-2621 2622-2623 2624-2625 2626-2627 2628-2629 2630-2631 2632-2633 2634-2635 2636-2637 2638-2639 2640-2641 2642-2643 2644-2645 2646-2647 2648-2649 2650-2651 2652-2653 2654-2655 2656-2657 2658-2659 2660-2661 2662-2663 2664-2665 2666-2667 2668-2669 2670-2671 2672-2673 2674-2675 2676-2677 2678-2679 2680-2681 2682-2683 2684-2685 2686-2687 2

<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022268920000609> Russian.

◆◆◆◆◆ English.

♦♦♦♦♦ Scotch.

eat, see Irish.

Foreign Literature.		Science, Inventions, &c.		The Fine Arts.	
1790-1832	GOETHE, . . . . . 1749-1832	LAPLACE, . . . . . 1749-1827	J. L. DAVID (p), . . . . . 1748-1788	1790-1832	
1790-1832	SCHILLER, . . . . . 1759-1805	G. Monge, . . . . . 1746-1818	T. BLWICK (engr.), . . . . . 1733-1820	1790-1832	
1790-1832	G. L. Bauer, . . . . . 1755-1806	J. E. Bode, . . . . . 1747-1827	SIR HENRY RAULSON (p), . . . . . 1734-1821	1790-1832	
1790-1832	JEAN PAUL RICHTER, . . . . . 1763-1825	Claude Berthollet, . . . . . 1748-1822	Rowlandson (p), . . . . . 1735-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	A. von Kotzebue, . . . . . 1761-1819	Laurent de Jussieu (bot.), . . . . . 1748-1836	JAMES GILBEY (p), . . . . . 1738-1821	1790-1832	
1790-1832	JOSEPH DE MAISTRE, . . . . . 1754-1821	J. PLAYFAIR (geo.), . . . . . 1749-1819	W. BLAKE (p), . . . . . 1731-1820	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Benjamin Constant, . . . . . 1767-1830	J. B. DELAMBRE, . . . . . 1749-1822	FLAXMAN (p), . . . . . 1733-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Xavier de Maistre, . . . . . 1763-1852	EDWARD JENNER, . . . . . 1749-1823	CANOVA (sc), . . . . . 1734-1821	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Wm. Humboldt, . . . . . 1767-1835	(Vaccination, 1796).	MRS. SIDGONS (sc), . . . . . 1734-1821	1790-1832	
1790-1832		F. Huber, . . . . . 1750-1830	J. P. REMBLÉ (sc), . . . . . 1737-1823	1790-1832	
1790-1832		A. G. WERNER (geo.), . . . . . 1750-1817		1790-1832	
1790-1832		Vienna School of Surgery.		1790-1832	
1790-1832	J. H. Voss, . . . . . 1751-1826	Ġ. W. LEGENDRE, . . . . . 1752-1833	Sir J. Soane (ar), . . . . . 1752-1837	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Derzhavin, . . . . . 1743-1816	Count Rumford, . . . . . 1752-1814	Bank of England, . . . . . 1752-1837	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Karamzin, . . . . . 1765-1826	HAHNEMANN, . . . . . 1755-1843	Inn Field's Museum, . . . . . 1752-1837	1790-1832	
1790-1832	SCHLEIERMACHER, . . . . . 1768-1834	(Homœopathy, 1796).	WILLIAM SHAFF (engr.), . . . . . 1749-1836	1790-1832	
1790-1832	F. L. Z. Werner, . . . . . 1768-1823	D. de Dolomieu (geo.), . . . . . 1750-1801	J. Nash (ar), . . . . . 1752-1837	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Em. Baggesen, . . . . . 1764-1826	Antonio Scarpa (med.), . . . . . 1748-1826	Palace, Brighton Pavilion, &c., . . . . . 1752-1837	1790-1832	
1790-1832	C. L. Reinhold, . . . . . 1758-1823	M. F. X. BICHAT, . . . . . 1771-1802		1790-1832	
1790-1832	Hardenburg (Novalis), . . . . . 1772-1801	L. N. CARNOT (mil. eng.), . . . . . 1753-1823	R. Smirke (p), . . . . . 1722-1821	1790-1832	
1790-1832	E. T. Hoffman, . . . . . 1776-1822	A. F. Fourcroy (chem.), . . . . . 1755-1809	Thomas Stothard (p), . . . . . 1733-1824	1790-1832	
1790-1832	A. W. Schlegel, . . . . . 1767-1845	James Gregory, . . . . . 1753-1821	John Opie (p), . . . . . 1761-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	F. Schlegel, . . . . . 1772-1829	James Sowerby (bot.), . . . . . 1757-1822	G. MORLAND (p), . . . . . 1763-1824	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Madame Cottin, . . . . . 1773-1807	H. W. Olbers, . . . . . 1858-1840	A. C. Vernet (p), . . . . . 1737-1823	1790-1832	
1790-1832		Sir J. E. Smith (bot.), . . . . . 1759-1828		1790-1832	
1790-1832	MADAME DE STAEL, . . . . . 1766-1817	Jacquard's Loom, . . . . . 1801	BEETHOVEN (m), . . . . . 1770-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	J. B. Say, . . . . . 1767-1832	Trevithick's Locomotive, . . . . . 1802	Dr. Calvert (ar), . . . . . 1722-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	P. E. Müller, . . . . . 1776-1834	J. B. Richter (chem.), . . . . . 1762-1807	T. Allwood (m), . . . . . 1722-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	J. G. FICHTE, . . . . . 1762-1814	M. L. Vauguelin (chem.), . . . . . 1763-1829	SIR T. LAWRENCE (p), . . . . . 1724-1826	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Pestalozzi, . . . . . 1846-1827	John Bell (med.), . . . . . 1763-1820	T. Barker (p), . . . . . 1729-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Ivan Kriloff, . . . . . 1768-1844	John Abernethy (med.), . . . . . 1764-1831	J. Phillips (p), . . . . . 1729-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	CHATEAUBRIAND, . . . . . 1768-1848	John Brinkley, . . . . . 1763-1835	TALMA (m), . . . . . 1733-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Ludwig Tieck, . . . . . 1773-1853	W. H. Wollaston (chem.), . . . . . 1766-1828	J. CROME (p), . . . . . 1729-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Geoffrey St. Hilaire, . . . . . 1772-1844	G. B. Brocchi (geo., nat.), . . . . . 1772-1826	Joseph Longhi (engr.), . . . . . 1726-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	La Motte Fouqué, . . . . . 1777-1843	Sir John Leslie, . . . . . 1766-1832	Raphael Morghen (engr.), . . . . . 1734-1823	1790-1832	
1790-1832	St. Simon, . . . . . 1760-1825	JOHN DALTON (chem.), . . . . . 1766-1844	CHEKUPINI (ar), . . . . . 1729-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Charles Fourier, . . . . . 1772-1837	J. B. Fourier, . . . . . 1868-1830	J. L. Dussek (m), . . . . . 1729-1827	1790-1832	
1790-1832		Sir Astley Cooper (med.), . . . . . 1768-1841		1790-1832	
1790-1832	HEGEL, . . . . . 1770-1831	BARON CUVIER, . . . . . 1769-1832	F. Gérard (p), . . . . . 1770-1837	1790-1832	
1790-1832	A. von Chamisso, . . . . . 1781-1838	A. HUMBOLDT, . . . . . 1769-1859	THORWALDSEN (sc), . . . . . 1770-1837	1790-1832	
1790-1832	R. C. Rask, . . . . . 1787-1832	Geological Society of London, . . . . . 1807	John Braham (sc), . . . . . 1774-1830	1790-1832	
1790-1832	E. M. Arndt, . . . . . 1769-1860	Brettonneau (med.), . . . . . 1771-1862	J. Grimaldi (ac), . . . . . 1779-1836	1790-1832	
1790-1832	Theodore Körner, . . . . . 1791-1813	F. de Reichenbach, . . . . . 1772-1826	English Opera House [Lyceum] opened, . . . . . 1816	1790-1832	
1790-1832	J. G. Hermann, . . . . . 1772-1848	Thomas Young (med.), . . . . . 1773-1829	James Ward (p), . . . . . 1769-1853	1790-1832	
1790-1832	L. A. von Arnim, . . . . . 1781-1831	ROBERT BROWN (bot.), . . . . . 1773-1858	JOHN CONSTABLE (p), . . . . . 1776-1837	1790-1832	
1790-1832	C. S. DE SISMONDI, . . . . . 1773-1842	Thomas Thomson (chem.), . . . . . 1773-1852		1790-1832	
1790-1832	Clemens Brentano, . . . . . 1777-1842	S. P. Rigaud, . . . . . 1775-1839		1790-1832	
1790-1832	Bettina von Arnim, . . . . . 1777-1842	J. B. BIOT, . . . . . 1774-1862		1790-1832	
1790-1832	Varnhagen von Ense, . . . . . 1785-1858	Sir Charles Bell, . . . . . 1774-1842		1790-1832	
1790-1832	P. P. Royer Collard, . . . . . 1763-1845	E. L. Malus (Polarization), . . . . . 1775-1812		1790-1832	
1790-1832		Malte Brun, . . . . . 1775-1826		1790-1832	
1790-1832	NIEBUHR, . . . . . 1776-1831	UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN, . . . . . 1810	Sir A. W. Calcott (p), . . . . . 1779-1844	1810	
1790-1832	J. B. Niccolini, . . . . . 1785-1861	A. M. Ampère, . . . . . 1775-1836	Moritz Retzsch (design), . . . . . 1779-1854	1810	
1790-1832	C. H. Millevoye, . . . . . 1782-1816	R. J. H. Dutrochet, . . . . . 1776-1847	J. Varley (p), . . . . . 1778-1842	1810	
1790-1832	C. W. Rotteck, . . . . . 1775-1840	H. C. Oersted, . . . . . 1777-1851	Bonnington (p), . . . . . 1801-1828	1810	
1790-1832	CHILSENSCHLEGER, . . . . . 1779-1850	Bell's Steamer on the Clyde, . . . . . 1812	WILKIE (p), . . . . . 1785-1841	1810	
1790-1832	Karl Ritter, . . . . . 1779-1859	Thenard (chem.), . . . . . 1777-1857	WEBER (m), . . . . . 1786-1826	1810	
1790-1832	L. de Girardin, . . . . . 1762-1827	Laburraque (chem.), . . . . . 1777-1850	Paolo Toschi (engr.), . . . . . 1788-1856	1810	
1790-1832	F. W. SCHILLING, . . . . . 1775-1854	Courtois, . . . . . 1777-1850	P. Nasmyth (p), . . . . . 1786-1831	1810	
1790-1832	E. F. Fesole, . . . . . 1778-1827	C. F. GAUSS, . . . . . 1777-1838	T. Rickman (a), . . . . . 1766-1841	1810	
1790-1832	F. von SAVIGNY, . . . . . 1779-1861	Dupuytren (med.), . . . . . 1777-1835	J. Britton (a), . . . . . 1771-1857	1810	
1790-1832	G. Orfield Muller, . . . . . 1797-1840	GEORGE STEPHENSON, . . . . . 1781-1848	C. Rauch (sc), . . . . . c. 1777-1857	1810	
1790-1832		Locomotive, . . . . . 1814		1810	

(bot.) Botanist.

(geo.) Geologist.

(med.) Physician.

(mil. eng.) Military Engineer.

(chem.) Chemist.

(nat.) Naturalist.

(p) Painter.

(et) Etcher.

(engr.) Engraver.

(sc) Sculptor.

(ac) Actor.

(a) Architect.

(m) Musician.



TABLE XIV.  
FROM A.D. 1815 TO 1840.

# XIV.—THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. FROM A.D. 1815 TO

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.	Foreign
1815	<p>TALLEYRAND, . . . (1754-1838)</p> <p>Congress of Vienna, . . . 1814</p> <p>Norway united with Sweden, 1814</p> <p>Return from Elba and 100 Days, 1815</p> <p>Holy Alliance (Rus., Aus., Prus.), 1815</p> <p>Second Peace of Paris, . . . 1815</p> <p>Execution of Ney, . . . 1815</p> <p>Lombardo-Venetian Kingdom, . . . 1815-59</p> <p>William I., Netherlands, . . . 1815-40</p> <p>Charles John XIV. (Bernadotte), 1818</p>	<p>Battle of WATERLOO, . . . 1815</p> <p>*****</p> <p>Agricultural and Weaving Riots, . . . 1816-1818</p> <p>Bombardment of Algiers, . . . 1816</p> <p>Hone's Trial and Acquittal, . . . 1817</p> <p>Death of Princess Charlotte, . . . 1817</p> <p>Peel's Currency Act, . . . 1819-1823</p> <p>Manchester Mass Meeting dispersed, . . . 1819</p> <p>"Radical" Reformers, . . . 1819</p> <p>Parry's Voyages, . . . 1819</p> <p>GEORGE IV., . . . 1820-1830</p> <p>*****</p>	<p>DAVID RICARDO, . . . 1772-1823</p> <p>John Foster, . . . 1770-1843</p> <p>Kirke White, . . . 1785-1806</p> <p>George Croly, . . . 1780-1860</p> <p>Charles Wolfe, . . . 1791-1823</p> <p>James Hogg, . . . 1772-1835</p> <p>Lord (H. F.) Cockburn, 1779-1854</p> <p>Professor Wilson, . . . 1785-1854</p> <p>Joanna Baillie, . . . 1762-1851</p> <p>William Motherwell, . . . 1797-1835</p> <p>Ebenezer Elliott, . . . 1781-1849</p> <p>Allan Cunningham, . . . 1785-1842</p>	<p>A. H. H. . . .</p> <p>Maine de B. . .</p> <p>J. F. Michaud . .</p> <p>Charles N. . .</p> <p>Cassimir Dela. . .</p> <p>J. A. Neand. . .</p> <p>Senancour (Ol. . .</p> <p>Platen, . . .</p> <p>JOHANN L. U . .</p> <p>E. Tegner, . . .</p> <p>Friedrich R . .</p> <p>A. SCHOPENH . .</p> <p>Jean F. Chail. . .</p>
1820	<p>Revolution in Spain, . . . 1820-1823</p> <p>Spanish Inquisition abolished, 1820</p> <p>Death of Napoleon at St. Helena, 1821</p> <p>METTERNICH, fl. 1821, (1773-1859)</p> <p>Duc de Reichstadt (Nap. II.), (1811-32)</p> <p>Massacre at Scio, . . . 1822</p> <p>Greek War of Freedom, 1822-1829</p> <p>Byron in Greece, . . . 1823-1824</p> <p>CHARLES X., . . . 1824-1830</p> <p>Massacre of Janissaries at Constantinople, . . . 1826</p> <p>NICHOLAS I., . . . 1825-1855</p>	<p>Cato Street Conspiracy, . . . 1820</p> <p>Trial of Queen Caroline, . . . 1820</p> <p>Suicide of Castlereagh, . . . 1822</p> <p>CANNING, Foreign Secretary, 1822-27</p> <p>*****</p> <p>"recognizes South American Republics.</p> <p>First Mechanics' Institute, . . . 1823</p> <p>Huskisson at Board of Trade, 1823</p> <p>Agitation about Test and Corporation Acts, . . . 1823</p> <p>Ashantee War, . . . 1824</p> <p>Burmese War, . . . 1824-1826</p> <p>Amelioration of Penal Code.</p>	<p>THOMAS HOOD, . . . 1799-1847</p> <p>John Gibson Lockhart, 1794-1854</p> <p>John Galt, . . . 1779-1839</p> <p>Mrs. Hemans, . . . 1793-1835</p> <p>Robert Pollok, . . . 1799-1827</p> <p>R. H. Barham (Ingoldsby), 1788-1845</p> <p>John Lingard, . . . 1771-1851</p> <p>Sheridan Knowles, . . . 1784-1862</p> <p>D. M. Moir (Delta), . . . 1798-1851</p> <p>Hartley Coleridge, . . . 1796-1849</p> <p>J. P. Collier, . . . 1789-1883</p> <p>Thomas Chalmers, . . . 1780-1847</p>	<p>J. P. DE BÉR . .</p> <p>J. F. Herbe . .</p> <p>Emmanuel . .</p> <p>Lewis Börr . .</p> <p>I. . .</p> <p>C. UL . .</p> <p>Theodore . .</p> <p>VICTOR Cr . .</p> <p>F. GILLOI . .</p> <p>Alessand. . .</p> <p>H. Beyle, . .</p> <p>A. Ivanov . .</p> <p>John P. A . .</p> <p>Silvio Pei . .</p>
1825	<p>Battle of Navarino, . . . 1827</p> <p>Russo-Turkish War, . . . 1828</p> <p>Russians take Varna, . . . 1828</p> <p>Peace of Adrianople, . . . 1829</p> <p>JULY REVOLUTION IN FRANCE, 1830</p> <p>Contest between Don Pedro and Prince Miguel in Portugal, 1826-34</p> <p>Charles X. abdicates in favour of Duke of Bordeaux (Comte de Chambord or Henry V.), . . . 1830</p> <p>Insurrection in Poland, . . . 1830</p> <p>Battle of Wilna, . . . 1831</p>	<p>Canning, Premier, . . . 1827-1828</p> <p>Palmerston, Secretary at War, . . . 1827-1828</p> <p>Duke of Wellington, Premier, . . . 1828-1830</p> <p>O'Connell's Agitations, . . . 1828</p> <p>Test Acts repealed, . . . 1828</p> <p>Settlements in Australia.</p> <p>Catholic Emancipation, . . . 1829</p> <p>*****</p>	<p>SIR WM. HAMILTON, . . . 1788-1856</p> <p>Charles Knight, . . . 1791-1873</p> <p>Waverley Novels acknowledged, 1827</p> <p>Miss Mitford, . . . 1787-1855</p> <p>Edward Irving, . . . 1792-1834</p> <p>B. W. Proctor (Barry Cornwall), . . . 1787-1874</p> <p>THOMAS DE QUINCEY, . . . 1785-1859</p> <p>HENRY HALLAM, . . . 1778-1859</p> <p>John Austin, . . . 1789-1859</p> <p>T. Gaisford, . . . 1780-1855</p> <p>Nassau Senior, . . . 1790-1864</p> <p>Wm. Carleton, . . . 1798-1869</p> <p>R. Nicoll, . . . 1814-1837</p>	<p>HEINRIH . .</p> <p>ADAM M . .</p> <p>Michael . .</p> <p>ALEXAN . .</p> <p>ROBERT . .</p> <p>JEAN B. . .</p> <p>ALEXIS L . .</p> <p>Augustin . .</p> <p>Lenau, . .</p> <p>NIKOLA . .</p> <p>A. F. V . .</p>
1830	<p>LOUIS PHILIPPE, . . . 1830-1848</p> <p>Leopold, King of Belgians, . . . 1831</p> <p>Dutch thrown back on Holland, 1832</p> <p>Russia takes Warsaw and Remains of Poland, . . . 1832</p> <p>Otho of Bavaria, King of Greece, 1832</p> <p>The Zollverein, . . . 1834</p> <p>Don Carlos in Spain, . . . 1833-1839</p> <p>Quadruple Alliance, . . . 1834</p>	<p>WILLIAM IV., . . . 1830-1837</p> <p>*****</p> <p>Earl Grey, Premier, . . . 1830-1834</p> <p>THE REFORM BILL, . . . 1830-1832</p> <p>*****</p> <p>Negro Slavery abolished, 1833-1834</p> <p>Lord Melbourne's 1st Ministry, 1834</p> <p>LORD JOHN RUSSELL, Whig Leader.</p> <p>Lord Brougham, Whig Orator.</p>	<p>T. B. MACAULAY, . . . 1800-1859</p> <p>Richard Whately, . . . 1787-1863</p> <p>P. F. Tytler, . . . 1791-1849</p> <p>Dr. Arnold, . . . 1795-1842</p> <p>Sir F. Palgrave, . . . 1788-1861</p> <p>Henry, Lord Brougham, 1772-1868</p> <p>Charles Napier, . . . 1786-1860</p> <p>William Napier, . . . 1785-1860</p> <p>L. E. Landon, . . . 1802-1838</p> <p>George Combe, . . . 1788-1858</p> <p>Thomas Aird, . . . 1802-1876</p> <p>George Borrow, . . . 1803-1881</p>	<p>H. H. . .</p> <p>AUGN. . .</p> <p>Revue . .</p> <p>Frang . .</p> <p>Louis . .</p> <p>G. L. . .</p> <p>G. C. . .</p> <p>Vinc. . .</p> <p>Fred. . .</p> <p>Man . .</p>
1835	<p>Maria Christina, Regent, 1833-1840</p> <p>Ferdinand I. Austria, 1835-1848</p> <p>Louis Napoleon at Strasburg, 1836</p> <p>Ernest Augustus of Hanover, 1837</p> <p>The French in Algiers, 1830-1847</p> <p>GUIZOT, . . . 1832-1848</p> <p>Mehemet Ali and Ibrahim Pacha in Syria, . . . 1832-1848</p>	<p>Lord Melbourne, Premier, 1835-1841</p> <p>Russell, Home Secretary, and Palmerston, Foreign Secretary.</p> <p>Tractarian Movement, . . . 1833-1841</p> <p>Ecclesiastical Commission, . . . 1834</p> <p>Sir Robert Peel's 1st Ministry, 1835</p> <p>VICTORIA, . . . 1837</p> <p>Rajah Brooke in Borneo, . . . 1837</p> <p>Anti-Corn Law League, . . . 1838</p> <p>Lord Durham in Canada, . . . 1838</p>	<p>HENRY H. MILMAN, . . . 1791-1868</p> <p>CONNOR THIRLWALL, . . . 1797-1875</p> <p>GEORGE GROTE, . . . 1794-1871</p> <p>Robert Chambers, . . . 1802-1871</p> <p>E. B. Pusey, . . . 1800-1882</p> <p>John Keble, . . . 1792-1866</p> <p>F. Mahoney (Father Prout), 1805-1866</p> <p>Isaac Taylor, . . . 1787-1855</p> <p>Douglas Jerrold, . . . 1803-1857</p> <p>John M. Kemble, . . . 1807-1857</p> <p>Sir Archibald Alison, . . . 1792-1867</p> <p>G. L. Craik, . . . 1798-1866</p> <p>Miss Strickland, . . . 1784-1874</p>	<p>Kar . .</p> <p>Ger . .</p> <p>L. . .</p> <p>H. . .</p> <p>F. . .</p> <p>A. . .</p> <p>H. . .</p> <p>A. . .</p> <p>F. . .</p> <p>J. . .</p>

— German.	— Portuguese.	***** English.
— French.	— Russian.	— Irish.
— Italian.	— Scandinavian.	
— Spanish.	— Netherlands.	

Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, &c.	The Fine Arts.	A.D.
H. HEEREN, . . . 1760-1842 Jean de Biran, . . . 1769-1824 F. Michaud, . . . 1767-1839 Charles Nodier, . . . 1780-1844 Assimil Delavigne, . . . 1793-1843 A. Neander, . . . 1789-1850 Nancour (Obermann), . . . 1770-1840 aten, . . . 1796-1837 HANN L. UHLAND, . . . 1787-1852 Tegnér, . . . 1782-1836 riedrich Rückert, . . . 1789-1866 SCHOPENHAUER, . . . 1788-1860 an F. Champollion, . . . 1790-1832	SIR HUMPHREY DAVY, 1778-1829 Invents Safety Lamp, . . . 1815 A. DE CANDOLLE ( <i>bot.</i> ), 1778-1844 GAY-LUSSAC ( <i>chem.</i> ), . . . 1778-1859 J. J. BERZELIUS, . . . 1779-1848 L. Oken, . . . 1779-1851 C. Ritter, . . . 1779-1850 P. Barlow, . . . 1770-1862 Mary Somerville, . . . 1780-1872 R. Laennec ( <i>physic.</i> ), 1781-1856 Simon D. Poisson, . . . 1781-1842 Sir David Brewster, . . . 1781-1868 John Abercrombie ( <i>med.</i> ) 1781-1844	TURNER ( <i>paint.</i> ), 1775-1851 SCHUBERT ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1797-1828 EDMUND Kean, ( <i>act.</i> ), . . . 1790-1833 British Academy of Music, . . . 1804 DAVID COX ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1783-1850 SAMUEL PROCT ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1783-1852 Cornelius ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1784-1857 Sir R. Smirke ( <i>arch.</i> ), . . . 1789-1867 Dr WINT ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1784-1840 R. R. Haydon ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1789-1849 W. Mulready ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1780-1853 Elly ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1787-1849	1815
P. DE BÉRANGER, . . . 1789-1857 F. Herbart, . . . 1776-1841 mmanuel Bekker, . . . 1785-1871 ewis Borne, . . . 1789-1837 mmermann, . . . 1796-1840 Ullmann, . . . 1799-1865 heodore S. Jouffroy, . . . 1796-1842 VICTOR COUSIN, . . . 1792-1867 GUIZOT, . . . 1787-1874 Alessandro Manzoni, . . . 1784-1873 I. Beyle, (Stendhal), . . . 1783-1842 A. Ivanovitch Turgénieff, . . . 1784-1845 ohn P. A. Rémusat, . . . 1788-1832 Silvio Pellico, . . . 1789-1854	F. J. ARAGO, . . . 1786-1853 First Iron Ship, . . . 1821 M. I. Brunel, . . . 1769-1849 Beaumont ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . fl. 1824 Leo Nobili, . . . 1784-1835 Frederick W. Bessel, . . . 1784-1846 Wm. Buckland ( <i>geo.</i> ), . . . 1784-1856 First Railway, . . . 1825 François Magendie, . . . 1783-1855 Sir Benjamin Brodie ( <i>med.</i> ), 1783-1862 J. B. Amici, . . . 1784 M. E. Chevreul ( <i>chem.</i> ), 1786	CHANTREY ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1781-1841 Copley Fielding ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1787-1855 F. Overbeck ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1789-1869 Honoré Vernet ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1790-1893 M. H. Caratta ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1787 D. Auber ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1784-1871 Spohr ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1784-1859 Sir H. Bishopp ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1780-1855 Donizetti ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1768-1848 Bellini ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1780-1836 PACARINI ( <i>sculpt.</i> ), . . . 1784-1840 R. Seymour ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . — 1837 Maria Tagliani ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1804-1884 E. V. Delacroix ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1799-1863	1820
HEINRICH HEINE, . . . 1809-1856 ADAM MICKIEWICZ, . . . 1768-1855 Michael J. Lermontoff, . . . 1811-1841 ALEXANDER PUSHKIN, . . . 1799-1837 ROBERT F. DE LAMENNAIS 1782-1857 JEAN B. H. LACORDAIRE, 1802-1861 ALEXIS DE TOCQUEVILLE, 1805-1859 Augustin Thierry, . . . 1795-1856 Lenau, . . . 1802-1850 NIKOLAUS ALPHONSE LAMARTINE, 1792-1869 A. F. Villemain, . . . 1799-1870	SIR W. J. HOOKEE ( <i>sc.</i> ) 1785-1865 N. H. Abel, . . . 1802-1829 Joseph Fraunhofer, . . . 1787-1826 G. S. Ohm, . . . 1787-1845 Augustine J. Fresnel, . . . 1788-1827 Jean Victor Poncelet, . . . 1788-1867 Anthony C. Becquerel, . . . 1788-1878 Lewis J. M. Daguette, . . . 1789-1851 R. Bright ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1780-1848 Sir E. Sabine, . . . 1788-1883 Augustine L. Cauchy ( <i>geo.</i> ), 1789-1857 Gall and Spurzheim, . . . fl. 1820-1832	MALIBRAN [GARCIA] ( <i>sc.</i> ), 1808-1836 Schwanthalder ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1802-1848 Sir C. Barry ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1795-1860 Geo. Cruikshank ( <i>sc.</i> ), 1792-1878 Macready ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1793-1873 Rossini ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1792-1868 Meyerbeer ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1794-1864 C. Stanfield ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1793-1867 Ary Scheffer ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1795-1858 J. Graham Gilbert ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1795-1866 Catalani ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . ?	1825
H. DE BALZAC, . . . 1799-1850 AUGUSTE COMTE, . . . 1798-1857 Revue des Deux Mondes, . . . 1830 François A. Mignet, . . . 1796-1864 Louis Adolphe Thiers, . . . 1797-1877 G. LEOPARDI (Count), . . . 1798-1837 G. Giusti, . . . 1809-1859 Vincent Gioberti, . . . 1801-1852 Frederika Bremer, . . . 1801-1865 Hans Christian Andersen, 1805-1875	Liverpool and Manchester Rail- way and "Rocket" Engine, 1830 Wm. P. Alison ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1799-1859 John Fred. Daniell, . . . 1799-1845 A. F. Moëbius, . . . 1799-1868 Marshall Hall ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1799-1857 Morin H. Jacobi, . . . 1799-1874 Felix Savart, . . . 1791-1841 Johann F. Encke, . . . 1791-1865 Bischof ( <i>geo., chem.</i> ), . . . 1792 Wm. Whewell, . . . 1794-1866 Robert Liston ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1794-1848 F. O. Bayer ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1793-1802	Jean A. D. Ingres ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1780-1867 Paul Delaroche ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1797-1852 J. Linnell ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1792-1882 R. Westmacott ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1799-1872 J. B. C. Corot ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1796-1875 SIR EDWIN LANDSEER ( <i>sc.</i> ) 1802-1873 J. B. Buckstone ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1802-1879 L. Hector Berlioz ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1803-1869 Alex. J. Dechamps ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1803-1860 Samuel Phelps ( <i>act.</i> ), . . . 1804-1878 Sir Francis Grant ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1804-1878 Wilhelm Kaulbach ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1805-1874 Baron Marochetti ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1805-1867	1830
Karl R. Lepsius, . . . 1813-1884 Georg H. A. von Ewald, 1803-1875 Lobeck, . . . 1781-1859 H. F. Grundtwig, . . . 1783-1872 F. C. Diez, . . . 1794-1876 Auguste Boeckh, . . . 1785-1867 H. (1795-1864) & G. Rose, 1798-1873 A. DUMAS (père), . . . 1803-1870 Jakob van Lennep, . . . 1802-1866 Johann H. D. Zschokke, 1771-1848	SIR JOHN HERSCHEL, . . . 1792-1871 Charles Babbage, . . . 1792-1871 Sir Roderick Murchison, 1792-1871 Eilhard Mitscherlich, . . . 1794-1863 Friedrich G. W. Struve, 1793-1864 Rombert, . . . 1795-1873 I. V. Andouin, . . . 1797-1841 Flourens ( <i>med.</i> ), . . . 1794-1867 Electric Telegraph, . . . 1837 Photography, . . . 1839 Poiseuille, . . . 1799 Christian F. Schönbein, 1799-1868	MENDELSSOHN ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1809-1847 CHOPIN ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1809-1849 DAVID SCOTT ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1806-1849 W. J. Müller ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1812-1845 Horatio M'Culloch ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1806-1867 Sir Daniel Macnee ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1806-1882 S. A. Hart ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1806-1881 Giuseppe Mario ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1808-1883 Narcisse Diaz ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1808-1876 Michael Balfe ( <i>mus.</i> ), . . . 1808-1870 F. A. Kemble ( <i>act.</i> ), . . . 1809 ROBERT SCHUMANN ( <i>mus.</i> ), 1810-1856 P. F. Poole ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1806-1879 Constant Troyon ( <i>sc.</i> ), . . . 1810-1863	1835

(*bot.*) Botanist.  
(*chem.*) Chemist.  
(*med.*) Physician.  
(*geo.*) Geologist.

(*sc.*) Sculptor.  
(*mus.*) Musician.  
(*act.*) Actor.  
(*engr.*) Engraver.  
(*sc.*) Vocalist.

(*p.*) Painter.  
(*arch.*) Architect.  
(*et.*) Etcher.  
(*sc.*) Sculptor.



TABLE XV.  
FROM A.D. 1840 TO 1865.



# XV.—THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. FROM

A.D.	Foreign History.	English & Scotch History.	English Literature.
1840	<u>Louis Napoleon at Boulogne,</u> 1840 <u>Espartero in Spain,</u> . . . 1840-1843 <u>Abd-el-Kader,</u> . . . . 1835-1847 <u>FREDERICK WILLIAM IV.,</u> 1840 <u>Oscar, King of Sweden,</u> 1844-1859 <u>ISABELLA II. in Spain,</u> 1843-1868 <u>Charles Albert, Sardinia,</u> 1831-1849	The Queen's Marriage, . . . 1840 <u>SIR ROBERT PEEL, Premier,</u> 1841-46 ***** <u>DISRAELI, Leader of Opposition.</u> <u>Opium War in China,</u> . . . 1839-1842 <u>War with Dost Mahomed in Af-</u> <u>ghanistan,</u> . . . . . 1838-1842 <u>War in Scinde,</u> . . . . . 1843 <u>"Free Church" Secession,</u> . . 1843 ***** <u>Trial of O'Connell,</u> . . . . 1844 ***** <u>Sir John Franklin's last Voyage,</u> 1845	THOMAS CARLYLE, . . . 1797 SIR HENRY TAYLOR, . . . 1800 R. Hengist Horne, . . . 1801 Charles Wells, . . . . . 1801 Miss Martineau, . . . . . 1801 H. Glassford Bell, . . . 1804 P. Stanhope (Ld. Mahon), 1805 Sir George C. Lewis, . . . 1807 JOHN S. MILL, . . . . . 1806 SIR E. L. BULWER, . . . 1807 Mrs. Norton, . . . . . 1807 E. BARRETT BROWNING, 1807 J. W. Donaldson, . . . 1811
1845	<u>PIUS IX., Pope,</u> . . . . 1846-1878 <u>Civil War in Switzerland,</u> 1846-1847 ***** <u>Insurrection at Vienna,</u> . . . 1848 <u>3rd French Revolution and</u> <u>2nd Republic, Louis Napoleon,</u> <u>President,</u> . . . . . 1848 <u>MAZZINI at Rome,</u> . . . . 1849 <u>KOSSUTH in Hungary,</u> . . . 1848-1849 <u>Francis Joseph,</u> . . . . 1849- <u>Battle of Novara,</u> . . . . 1849	COBDEN and BRIGHT flourish. <u>Irish Famine,</u> . . . . . 1845 <u>Oregon Dispute,</u> . . . . . 1845-1846 <u>CORN LAWS abolished,</u> . . . 1846 <u>Lord J. Russell, Premier,</u> 1846-1852 <u>Lord Palmerston Foreign Secretary,</u> ***** . . . . . 1846-1851 <u>Sikh Wars,</u> . . . . . 1845-1846, 1848-1849 <u>Caffre Wars,</u> . . . . . 1847-1848 <u>Financial Panic,</u> . . . . . 1847 <u>Chartist Riots,</u> . . . . . 1848 <u>Smith O'Brien and Mitchell,</u> . 1848 *****	W. M. THACKERAY, . . . 1811 CHARLES DICKENS, . . . 1812 Benjamin Disraeli, . . . 1804 Charles Lever, . . . . . 1812 JAMES F. FERRIER, . . . 1812 MRS. GASKELL, . . . . . 1812 THE BRONTËS, . . . . . 1812 Wm. Rathbone Greg, . . . 1812 Herman Merivale, . . . 1812 John Forster, . . . . . 1812 J. C. Shairp, . . . . . 1812 Wm. Edmonstone Aytoun, 1812 Fred. Denison Maurice, 1812 H. L. Mansel, . . . . . 1812
1850	<u>Coup d'Etat at Paris,</u> . . . 1851 <u>Gioberti in Italy,</u> . . . . (1801-1852) <u>Manteuffel in Prussia, fl.</u> 1853-1858 <u>NAPOLÉON III., (1808-73)</u> 1852-1870 <u>Russians cross the Pruth,</u> . . 1853 <u>Turkish Fleet at Sinope,</u> . . 1853 <u>Russians repulsed at Silistria,</u> 1854 <u>Siege of Sebastopol,</u> . . . 1854-1855 <u>Death of Nicholas,</u> . . . . 1855 <u>Siege of Kars,</u> . . . . . 1855	Death of Peel, . . . . . 1850 <u>Ecclesiastical Titles Bill,</u> . . 1851 <u>Australian Gold,</u> . . . . . 1851 <u>Death of Wellington,</u> . . . 1852 <u>Burmese War,</u> . . . . . 1852 <u>Lord Derby's Ministry, 1852, thrown</u> <u>out on failure of Disraeli's Budget.</u> <u>Lord Aberdeen, Premier,</u> 1852-55 <u>Lord Palmerston, Home Secretary.</u> <u>Convocation revived,</u> . . . . 1854 <u>CRIMEAN WAR,</u> . . . . . 1853-1856 ***** <u>Alma, Balaclava, Inkermann,</u> 1854	GEORGE ELIOT, . . . . . 1819 Arthur H. Clough, . . . 1819 Norman Macleod, . . . 1819 J. Hill Burton, . . . . . 1819 SIR ARTHUR HELPS, . . . 1819 CHARLES KINGSLEY, . . . 1819 Dr. John Brown, . . . . . 1819 John Henry Lewes, . . . 1819 W. Hepworth Dixon, . . . 1819 John Wm. Colenso, . . . 1819 Mark Pattison, . . . . . 1819 Arthur P. Stanley, . . . 1819 Charles Reade, . . . . . 1819 Anthony Trollope, . . . 1819 H. T. BUCKLE, . . . . . 1819 J. Tulloch, . . . . . 1819 Sydney Dobell, . . . . . 1819 Alexander Smith, . . . . 1819 James Thomson, . . . . . 1819 Adelaide Proctor, . . . . 1819 David Gray, . . . . . 1819 D. G. ROSSETTI, . . . . . 1819 D. M. Mulock (Mrs. Craik), Henry Fawcett, . . . . . 1819 E. H. Palmer, . . . . . 1819 T. H. Green, . . . . . c. J. R. Green, . . . . . c. R. C. Trench, . . . . .
1855	<u>Alexander II.,</u> . . . . . 1855-1881 <u>Treaty of Paris,</u> . . . . . 1856 <u>CAVOUR in Italy,</u> . . . . (1810-1861) <u>Deak in Hungary,</u> . . . . (1832-1867) <u>Franco-Italian-Austrian War,</u> 1859 <u>Battles of Magenta and Solferino,</u> 1859 <u>Villafranca, Savoy and Nice to</u> <u>France, Lombardy to Sardinia,</u> 1859 <u>Reichsrath Reforms in Austria,</u> 1860 <u>Garibaldi in Sicily,</u> . . . . 1860	<u>PALMERSTON, Premier,</u> . . . 1855-58 <u>Annexation of Oude,</u> . . . . 1856 <u>Persian War,</u> . . . . . 1856-1857 <u>INDIAN MUTINY,</u> . . . . . 1857-1858 ***** <u>Massacre of Cawnpore and Relief of</u> <u>Lucknow,</u> . . . . . 1857 <u>India transferred to Crown,</u> . . 1858 <u>Second Chinese War,</u> . . . 1856-1860 <u>Conspiracy Bill,</u> . . . . . 1858 <u>Volunteers,</u> . . . . . 1859 <u>Palmerston resigns, 1858, returns,</u> '59	John Henry Newman, . . . James Martineau, . . . F. W. Newman, . . . . Charles Merivale, . . . Mary Cowden Clarke, . . Alfred Tenneyson, . . . T. A. Trollope, . . . . Martin Tupper, . . . . A. W. Kinglake, . . . . Robert Browning, . . . . Aubrey de Vere, . . . . James Spedding and Ro edited "Bacon's Works
1860	<u>Emancipation of Russian Serfs,</u> 1861 <u>WILLIAM I., King of Prussia,</u> 1861 <u>Victor Emmanuel, King of Italy,</u> 1861 <u>Otho expelled from Greece,</u> . . 1863 <u>GEORGE, King of Greece,</u> . . 1863 <u>Insurrection in Poland,</u> . . . 1863 <u>Russia advances in Asia,</u> 1864-1877 <u>French in Mexico,</u> . . . . . 1864 <u>Schleswig-Holstein War,</u> . . . 1864	<u>STANLEY, Secretary for India,</u> 1859 <u>Commercial Treaty with France,</u> 1860 <u>Death of Prince Albert,</u> . . . 1861 <u>The Trent Affair,</u> . . . . . 1861 <u>The "Alabama" sails,</u> . . . . 1862 <u>Cotton Famine,</u> . . . . . 1862-1863 <u>Ionian Islands surrendered,</u> . . 1864 <u>Russell, Premier,</u> . . . . . 1865-1866 <u>Rebellion in Jamaica,</u> . . . . 1865 <u>Impeachment of Gov. Eyre,</u> . . 1865	

— — — — German.	— — — — Spanish.	***** Swiss.
— — — — Prussian.	— — — — Papal.	***** English.
— — — — French.	— — — — Russian.	***** Scotch.
— — — — Italian.	— — — — Scandinavian	***** Irish.

1840-1844	Foreign Literature.	Science, Inventions, etc.	The Fine Arts.	1845
1795-1884	VICTOR HUGO, 1802-1886	MICHAEL FARADAY, 1794-1867	RICHARD WAGNER, 1813-1883	1845
1800-1885	Vassali Shukovski, 1783-1852	Penny Postage, 1840	WILLIAM HUNT, 1790-1861	1846
1801-1884	Gabriele Rossetti, 1783-1854	C. Daubeny (bot.), 1795-1867	Sir G. Gilbert Scott (arch.), 1811-1878	1847
1802-1876	J. L. and W. K. Grimm, 1785-1863	Jacques A. L. Quetelet, 1796-1874	Charles Reiss (arch.), 1811-1868	1848
1803-1874	Amadeo Thierry, 1787-1873	Johann C. Poggendorff, 1796-1877	A. W. Pugin (arch.), 1811-1852	1849
1804-1875	Nicolas Turgénieff, 1790-1873	SIR CHARLES LYELL, 1797-1875	C. W. Cope (zool.), 1811-	1850
1805-1875	C. J. BUNSEN, 1791-1860	Elie de Beaumont, 1798-1874	T. Creswick (zool.), 1811-1860	1851
1806-1863	Eugene Scribe, 1791-1861	G. Andral (med. and bot.), 1797-1876	F. Liszt (mus. and pianist), 1811-1887	1852
1806-1875	J. M. Lappenberg, 1794-1865	M. Melloni, 1801-1853	Jules Dupre (zool.), 1811-	1853
1806-1873	Merle D'Aubigné, 1794-1872	G. B. Aviz, 1801-	Pierre E. T. Rousseau (zool.), 1812-1867	1854
1808-1871	Paul de Kock, 1794-1871	Michel Charles, 1793-1880	Birkel Foster, 1812-?	1855
1809-1867	Joseph Mery, 1798-1866	John Lindley (bot.), 1799-1855	GUILLAUME GUISO (zool. and bot.), 1812-1879	1856
1812-1861		Claperyon, 1799-1864	E. RACHEL (zool.), 1820-1855	1857
1811-1863	G. SAND (M. DUDEVANT), 1804-1870	J. P. NICHOL, 1804-1859	Charles Jacques (zool.), 1813-	1858
1812-1870	Alfred de Vigny, 1799-1863	J. C. ADAMS, 1819-	J. FRANÇOIS MILLIOT, 1814-1875	1859
1804-1881	Richard Rôthe, 1799-1867	Discovery of "Neptune," 1845	W. B. Scott (zool.), 1815-	1860
1809-1872	F. Tholuck, 1799-1877	U. J. LE VERRIER, 1811-1877	J. L. E. Meisner (zool.), 1815-	1861
1808-1864	M. T. Azeglio, 1800-1866	H. G. Reichenbach (bot.), 1793-1879	Ernst Haeckel (zool.), 1812-1863	1862
1811-1865	Jean Jacques Ampère, 1800-1864	Johann Müller (med.), 1801-1858	Verdi (mus.), 1812-	1863
1816-1855	C. Lassen, 1800-1876	Sir R. Christison (med.), 1797-1880	Daron J. A. H. Lays (zool.), 1814-1860	1864
1809-1881	Paulin Paris, 1800-1881	Jules Michelet, 1798-1874	E. Viollet le Duc (arch.), 1814-1879	1865
1806-1876	L. M. Feuerbach, 1804-1872	James Syme (med.), 1799-1870	E. M. Waed (zool.), 1816-1870	1866
1812-1863	M. G. Mädvig, 1804-1886	J. L. Lassaigne (chem.), 1800-1859	Sir S. Bennett (mus.), 1816-1875	1867
1813-1865	Eugène Sue, 1804-1857	Schleiden (cell theory), and Schwann (microscope), 1840	J. Leech, 1817-1872	1868
1805-1872	E. and M. de Guérin, 1805-1848	Von Gräfe (Ophthalmic Surgery), 1840	C. F. Daubigny (zool.), 1817-1878	1869
1820-1871	G. Gervinus, 1805-1871	T. Addison & Marshall Hall (med.), 1840	Joannes Broom (zool.), 1817-	1870
1819-1880	Emile Souvestre, 1806-1854	SIR RICHARD OWEN, 1804-	Clara Novello (mus.), 1818-	1871
1819-1861	SAINT-LEUVE, 1804-1869	JEAN BAPT. DUMAS, 1806-1884	Chas. Novello (mus.), 1818-	1872
1812-1872	Edgar Quinet, 1803-1875	Chessaignac (med.), 1850	Jenny Lind (suffragette), 1820-1877	1873
1809-1881	Prosper Mérimée, 1803-1870	Dover to Calais Cable, 1851	Chas. Mayson (zool.), 1821-1850	1874
1817-1875	Armand Carrel, 1800-1836	First International Exhibition, 1851	W. P. Frith (zool.), 1819-	1875
1819-1875	M. P. E. Littré, 1801-1881	Arnaud Trouseau, 1801-1866	Gustave Courbet (zool.), 1819-1877	1876
1810-1882	Frédéric Bastiat, 1801-1850	J. B. Boussingault (chem.), 1802-	Edouard Frère (zool.), 1819-1860	1877
1817-1878	Niccolo Tommaseo, 1802-1874	Richard Graves (med.), 1800-1853	Jacques Offenbach (mus.), 1819-1880	1878
1821-1879	J. Ludwig Runeberg, 1804-1877	Hugh Miller, 1802-1856	Paul J. Cley (zool.), 1819-	1879
1814-1885	Daniel Maun, 1804-1857	J. A. F. Plateau, 1801-	Helen Hunt (zool.), 1819-	1880
1813-1884	Jules Janin, 1804-1874	Justus von Liebig (chem.), 1803-1873	J. B. Jorgensen (zool.), 1819-	1881
1815-1881	Nicolas Gogol, 1808-1852	James Challis, 1803-1882	T. C. Hoole (zool.), 1819-	1882
1814-1884	P. J. Proudhon, 1808-1865	Sir Charles Wheatstone, 1802-1875	Madame Schumann (pianist), 1819-	1883
1815-1882	David F. Strauss, 1808-1874	J. C. F. Sturm, 1803-1855	J. Sant (zool.), 1820-	1884
1822-1862	H. Wergeland, 1808-1845	SIR WM. R. HAMILTON, 1805-1865	F. R. Pickersgill (zool.), 1820-	1885
1823-1886	THEOPHILE GAUTIER, 1811-1872	LOUIS AGASSIZ, 1808-1873	F. Fremontin, 1820-1875	1886
1824-1874	August Barbier, 1805-1882	Ant. Jerome Balard (chem.), 1802-	G. F. Watts (zool.), 1820-	1887
1830-1867	Emile de Girardin, 1806-1881	William Stokes (med.), 1804-1878	Sir Geo. Grove (mus. critic), 1820-	1888
1834-1882	Mme. de Girardin, 1804-1855	Thomas Graham (chem.), 1805-1869	F. Roben (zool.), 1821-1864	1889
1835-1864	Gerald de Nerval, 1808-1855	Rokitansky, 1804-1878	Sir Noel Paton (zool.), 1821-	1890
1838-1861	Paludan Müller, 1809-1876	Czermak (Laryngoscope), 1804-1878	Azelade Riton (zool.), 1821-	1891
1828-1882	C. F. de Montalembert, 1810-1870	H. von Mohl (bot.), 1805-1872	Garcia Viardot (zool.), 1821-	1892
1826-1887	ALFRED DE MUSSET, 1810-1857	Augustus de Morgan, 1806-1871	C. A. Peckler (zool.), 1822-1879	1893
1833-1886	Fritz Reuter, 1816-1874	E. von Bibra (chem.), 1806-	Rosa Bonheur (zool.), 1822-	1894
1840-1882	Vissarion G. Belinski, 1812-1848	J. F. Malgaigne (med.), 1806-1865	Joseph Raff (zool.), 1822-	1895
1835-1882	A. Heizen, 1812-1870	Alphonse Nélaton (med.), 1807-1873	A. Cabanel (zool.), 1823-	1896
1837-1883	Henri Conscience, 1812-1883	M'Clintock's Voyages, 1848-1859	Josef Israels (zool.), 1824-	1897
1867-1886	Nekrasoff, ? d. 1879	HENRI REGNAULT (chem.), 1810-1878	Adolph Monticelli (zool.), 1824-1886	1898
	Laboulaye, 1811-1883	Spectrum Analysis, 1860	Maria Albert (zool.), 1824-	1899
1801-	IVAN S. TURGENIEFF, 1818-1883	J. Ducaigne (bot.), 1807-	G. E. Street (zool.), 1824-1861	1900
1805-	Otto Jahn, 1813-1869	A. Laurent (chem.), 1807-1853	J. L. Jerome (zool.), 1824-	1901
1805-	Louis Blanc, 1813-1883	Samuel Brown (chem.), 1817-1856	D. G. Rossetti, 1824-1882	1902
1808-	B. Auerbach, 1812-1882	Sir Wm. Fergusson (med.), 1802-1877	Thomas Woodley (zool.), 1824-	1903
1809-	François Ponsard, 1814-1867	Grenier (bot.), 1802-1877	J. M. and W. Maris (zool.), 1824-	1904
1809-	W. A. Miller, 1817-1870	P. Kelland, 1802-	H. S. Marks (zool.), 1824-	1905
1810-	LEOPOLD VON RANKE, 1795-1886	James D. Forbes, 1802-1877	J. E. Milnes (zool.), 1824-	1906
1810-	Bruno Bauer, 1809-1882	Sir J. Simpson (Chloroform), 1811-70	A. Robinson (pianist), 1824-	1907
1811-	Michael Chevalier, 1806-1879	K. Koch (bot.), 1802-1879	Pinetio Ross (zool.), 1824-	1908
1812-	Ferdinand Freiligrath, 1810-1876	Robert Bunsen (chem.), 1811-	Thomas S. Van Hook (zool.), 1824-	1909
1814-	Karl Gützkow, 1811-1883	Edward Forbes, 1811-	J. L. Todd (zool.), 1824-	1910
	Paul Feval, 1817-1887	Atlantic Cable, 1850-1870	Sir Frederick Leighton (zool.), 1824-	1911
	E. Feydeau, 1821-1873		THOMAS VAN HOOK (zool.), 1824-1877	1912
	Charles Baudelaire, 1821-1866		Hans van Boven (zool.), 1824-	1913
		(chem.) Chemist.	(arch) Architect.	(mus.) Musician.
		(bot.) Botanist.	(act) Actor.	(zool) Zoologist.
		(med.) Physician.	(p) Painter.	(mus. critic) Musical Critic.
			(mus) Vocalist.	(zool) Zoologist.



TABLE XVI.  
FROM A.D. 1865 TO 1888.



TABLES XVII. AND XVIII.

AMERICAN HISTORY, ETC. (I. AND II.)

(I.) FROM DISCOVERY TO A.D. 1700.

(II.) FROM A.D. 1700 TO 1800.

# XVII. AND XVIII.—TABLES OF AMERICA.

## I.—FROM DISCOVERY TO 1700.

	Alleged Norse discovery of America (Biarre Heriselfson), . . . . .	986
	„ Visit of Bishop Eric, . . . . .	1101
	„ Voyage of Icelandic Priests to Vinland (Massachusetts), . . . . .	1285
	„ Voyage from Greenland to Markland (Nova Scotia), . . . . .	1347
	„ Voyage of Nicolo Zeno, . . . . .	1380
	Columbus at San Salvador (Bahamas), . . . . . Oct. 12,	1492
	John Cabot reaches Newfoundland (Prima Vista), . . . . .	1497
	Sebastian Cabot discovers Florida, . . . . .	1498
	Hojeda and Amerigo Vespucci explore East Coast, . . . . .	1498-1504
	Hayti conquered by Spain, . . . . .	1495-1508
	P. Alvarez Cabral in Brazil. Vincent Pinson on the Amazon, . . . . .	1500
	Las Casas in Hispaniola, . . . . .	1502-1516
	Ponce de Leon in Florida, . . . . .	1512
	The Pacific first seen (Vasco Nuñez de Bilbao), . . . . . Sept. 23,	1513
	Hernando Cortez at Vera Cruz, 1519; conquers Mexico, . . . . .	1519-1521
	Francisco Pizarro conquers Peru, 1532-33; rules, 1533-36. Almagro rules, . . . . .	1536-38
	Brazil to Portugal, 1530; to Spain, . . . . .	1580
	Cartier on the St. Laurence, . . . . .	1534
	Chili discovered by Almagro, 1535; subdued, 1546. De Soto in Louisiana, . . . . .	1541-1546
	French in Florida. Slave trade begun in the Indies, . . . . .	1562
	Sir Humphrey Gilbert in Newfoundland, . . . . .	1583
A.D.	History.	Literature and Art.
1600	<p><u>VIRGINIA</u> settled. Jamestown, . . . . . 1607</p> <p>French at Quebec (Champlain), . . . . . 1608</p> <p>Pocahontas first native convert, . . . . . 1613</p> <p>Dutch on the Hudson. (Manhattan.) . . . . . 1614</p> <p>Cape Horn rounded by Schouten, . . . . . 1616</p> <p>The Pilgrim Fathers at Plymouth, . . . . . 1620</p> <p>Twenty negroes imported to Virginia, . . . . . 1620</p> <p>Sir Wm. Alexander in Nova Scotia, . . . . . 1622</p> <p>Great native rising, . . . . . 1622</p> <p>Boston founded. Swedes in Delaware, . . . . . 1627</p> <p><u>MASSACHUSETTS</u> settled, . . . . . 1628</p> <p><u>NEW HAMPSHIRE</u> settled, . . . . . 1629</p> <p>Emigrants from Charleston to Boston, . . . . . 1630</p> <p>New England (generally) colonized, 1630-1640</p> <p>Winthrop, Standish, and Endicott in Mass. . . . .</p> <p>Dutch at Pernambuco, . . . . . 1630-1661</p> <p>Paul le Jeune and Jesuits in Canada, 1632-34</p> <p>Lord Baltimore in <u>MARYLAND</u>, . . . . . 1633</p> <p><u>CONNECTICUT</u> settled, . . . . . 1635</p> <p><u>RHODE ISLAND</u> settled, . . . . . 1636</p> <p>The Pequot War, . . . . . 1637</p> <p>Huron and Iroquois Wars, . . . . . 1640-42</p> <p>FIRST UNITED COLONIES. Federation of</p> <p>Massachusetts and Connecticut, . . . . . 1643</p> <p>Indian Massacre of Dutch at Long Island, 1643</p> <p>Cavalier immigrants to Virginia.</p> <p>Eliot among the Indians, . . . . . 1646</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">I.—COLONIAL PERIOD.</p> <p>Captain J. Smith's "True Relation of Virginia," . . . . . 1608</p> <p>Wm. Strachey's "Wrack of Sir T. Gates," 1610</p> <p>(Alleged source of "The Tempest").</p> <p>The Plymouth Charter, . . . . . 1615</p> <p>Bradford's "History of Plymouth Plantation."</p> <p>Sandys' Translation of Ovid's "Metamorphoses," . . . . . c. 1620</p> <p>Vaughan's "Golden Fleece." . . . .</p> <p>"New England's Annoyances," . . . . . 1630</p> <p>HARVARD UNIVERSITY founded, . . . . . 1636</p> <p>First Press in New England, . . . . . 1639</p> <p>"The Freeman's Oath," first printed matter.</p> <p>The Bay Psalm Book, . . . . . 1640</p> <p>Ebenezer Cook (<i>satirist</i>), . . . . .</p> <p>Capt. J. Mason, . . . . . c. 1600-1672</p> <p>Edward Johnson, . . . . .</p> <p>John Josselyn (<i>naturalist</i>), . . . . .</p> <p>ROGER WILLIAMS, . . . . . 1599-1683</p> <p>„ „ „Bloody Tenet of Persecution for cause of conscience," . . . . . 1644</p> <p>John Cotton's "Bloody Tenet Washed," . . . . . 1647</p> <p>Hooker, Ward, Shepard, and other Puritan Divines.</p>
1650	<p>Quakers and Baptists persecuted in New England, . . . . . 1651-1661</p> <p>Sir William Berkeley in Virginia, . . . . . 1660</p> <p>Bacon's Rebellion, . . . . . 1660</p> <p><u>NORTH CAROLINA</u> settled, . . . . . 1663</p> <p>English occupy <u>NEW JERSEY</u>, and take</p> <p>New Amsterdam from Dutch, calling it</p> <p><u>NEW YORK</u>, . . . . . 1664</p> <p><u>SOUTH CAROLINA</u> settled, . . . . . 1669</p> <p>Mississippi explored by La Salle and Marquette, . . . . . 1671-1680</p> <p>King Philip's War, . . . . . 1675</p> <p>William Penn in America, . . . . . 1681</p> <p><u>PENNSYLVANIA</u> settled, . . . . . 1682</p> <p><u>DELAWARE</u> settled, . . . . . 1682</p> <p>A Royal College in Virginia, . . . . . 1688</p> <p>Massacre of Witches at Salem, . . . . . 1692</p>	<p>Mrs. Anne Bradstreet, . . . . . 1613-1672</p> <p>Peter Folger, . . . . . fl. 1635-1690</p> <p>Benjamin Thompson, "New England's Crisis."</p> <p>"The Burwell Papers," . . . . . 1676</p> <p>Urian Oakes, . . . . . 1631-1681</p> <p>Increase Mather, . . . . . 1639-1723</p> <p>Cotton Mather, . . . . . 1663-1728</p> <p>William Byrd, . . . . . 1674-1744</p> <p>First Press in Virginia, . . . . . 1681</p> <p>First Newspaper in New England, . . . . . 1690</p> <p>Michael Wigglesworth's "Day of Doom," 1662</p>

## II.—THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY.

A.D.	History.	Literature and Art.
1700	The Darien Scheme, . . . . . 1699 Jesuits rule in Paraguay, . . . . . 1608-1768 French in Nova Scotia (Acadia), . . . . . 1710 French in Rio Janeiro, . . . . . 1710 Nova Scotia reverts to England, . . . . . 1713 Right to import Slaves assumed by England, . . . . . 1715 GEORGIA colonized, . . . . . 1732 Southern States make it penal to teach Slaves, . . . . . 1740 English Act to encourage Slave Trade, . . 1749	Yale College, Connecticut, founded . . . 1700 "Magnalia Christi," . . . . . 1702 JONATHAN EDWARDS, . . . . . 1703-1758 Mather Byles, . . . . . 1706-1788 J. and C. Wesley in America, . . . 1736-1738 Whitfield " " . . . . . 1738-1740 Princeton College, New Jersey, founded . 1746
1750	Braddock's War, . . . . . 1755 Fort de Quesne becomes Pittsburg, . . . 1758 Wolfe at Quebec. Canada finally con- quered by the English, . . . . . 1759 Louisiana and Florida ceded, . . . . . 1763 THE STAMP ACT, . . . . . 1765 Franklin sent to England. Act repealed, . 1766 Townshend's Taxes, . . . . . 1767 The Boston Massacre, . . . . . 1770 Tea thrown into Boston Harbour, . . . 1773 DECLARATION OF RIGHTS, . . . . . 1774 First Congress at Philadelphia. George Washington, Commander in Chief, . . . 1774	II.—THE REVOLUTION PERIOD. BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, . . . . . 1706-1790 Wm. Livingston, . . . . . 1723-1790 John Woolman, . . . . . 1720-1772 University of Pennsylvania, . . . . . 1751 Columbia College (New York), . . . . . 1754 Samuel Adams, . . . . . 1722-1803 James Otis ( <i>orator</i> ), . . . . . 1725-1783 PATRICK HENRY, . . . . . 1736-1799 William Bartram ( <i>naturalist</i> ), . . . 1739-1823 Joel Barlow, . . . . . 1755-1812 Brown University (Rhode Island), . . . 1764
1775	THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE, . . . . . 1774-1783 Battles of Lexington and Bunker Hill, . . 1775 Virginia Convention, . . . . . 1775 Second Congress in Philadelphia, . . . 1775 Howe evacuates Boston, . . . . . 1776 DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, 4th July, . . . . . 1776 Franklin, Ambassador to France, . . . 1776 Battle of Brandywine. Howe takes Phila- delphia, . . . . . 1777 Burgoyne surrenders to Gates at Saratoga, . 1777 Rio de la Plata, . . . . . 1778 Treason of Arnold and Execution of Major André, . . . . . 1780	Mercy Warren, . . . . . 1725-1814 Hugh Henry (Judge) Brackenbridge, . . 1748-1816 "Yankee Doodle" adopted. Philip Freneau, . . . . . 1752-1832 Phillis Wheatley, . . . . . c. 1754-1784 Timothy Dwight, . . . . . 1752-1817 John Trumbull, . . . . . 1756-1843 Noah Webster, . . . . . 1758-1843 Noah Worcester, . . . . . 1758-1837
1780	Articles of CONFEDERATION, . . . . . 1777-1781 Revolt in Peru, . . . . . 1780 Cornwallis surrenders to Washington at Yorktown, . . . . . 1781 INDEPENDENCE OF STATES RECOGNIZED, . . 1783 Hudson's Bay Company, . . . . . 1784 New Brunswick, . . . . . 1785 Jefferson at Paris, . . . . . 1785-1789 Commissioners of Maryland and Virginia, . 1785 THE CONSTITUTION drawn up, . . . . . 1785-1787 Threatened rupture with France. En- counter with Frigates, . . . . . 1789 Constitution accepted by North Carolina, 1789; by Rhode Island and all the States, . . 1790	Jefferson's "Notes on Virginia," . . . . 1782 Charleston University (South Carolina), . 1786 J. S. Copley ( <i>painter</i> ), . . . . . 1737-1815 FISHER AMES, . . . . . 1758-1808 Count Rumford (Benjamin Thompson), 1753-1814 Thomas Paine in America, . . . . . 1775-1809 BENJAMIN WEST ( <i>painter</i> ), . . . . . 1738-1820 Orators in Debates, 1788-1811. William Pinkney (1764-1822). Josiah Quincy (1771-1864). William Wirt (1772-1834). John Randolph.
1790	G. WASHINGTON, (1732-1799), President, . . . . . 1789-1797 [J. Adams, Vice. A. Hamilton, Sec. J. Marshall, Chief Justice]. National Bank instituted, . . . . . 1791 Self-Government and Two Provinces in Canada, . . . . . 1791 VERMONT, 1791. KENTUCKY, 1792. TENNESSEE, 1796. Washington's Farewell Address, Trinidad to England, . . . . . 1796 J. ADAMS, Pres. (1735-1826), . . . . . 1797 Death of Washington, . . . . . 1797-1801 . . . . . 1799	ALEXANDER HAMILTON, Priestley in America, . . . . . 1757-1804 Lindley Murray, . . . . . 1794-1804 JOHN JAY ( <i>lawyer</i> ), . . . . . 1745-1826 Chief Justice Kent, . . . . . 1745-1829 C. BROCKDEN BROWN, . . . . . 1763-1847 Eli Whitney's Cotton Gin, . . . . . 1771-1810 William Ware, . . . . . 1793 Alexander Wilson ( <i>naturalist</i> ), . . . 1764-1852 . . . . . 1766-1813







# XIX. AND XX.—TABLES OF AMERICAN

## III.—NINETEENTH CENTURY. FIRST HALF IN DECADES.

A.D.	History.	Literature and Art.	A.
1800	<b>T. JEFFERSON, Pres.</b> 1793-1800. . . . . 1801-1809 <b>CHAS.</b> . . . . . 1802 Louisiana purchased from France. . . . . 1803 Expedition to Tripoli. . . . . 1804 Miranda in Venezuela. . . . . 1805-1810 Declaration of Orders in Council and Rights of Search. . . . . 1807-1810 Leopard and Chesapeake. . . . . 1807 Slave Trade prohibited by Congress. . . . . 1808	Bowdoin University (Maine). . . . . 1800 Fulton's Steam Vessel on the Hudson. . . . . 1807 Washington Allston ( <i>painter</i> ). . . . . 1770-1823 <b>JAMES ARTHUR</b> ( <i>naturalist</i> ). . . . . 1780-1831 <b>JOSPH SPORY</b> ( <i>artist</i> ). . . . . 1770-1825 Timothy Flint. . . . . 1780-1820 Robert Owen ( <i>socialist</i> ). . . . . 1771-1858 ( <i>Scotied in America</i> ). . . . . c. 1823	181
1810	<b>J. MADISON, Pres.</b> . . . . . 1809-1817 War with England. . . . . 1812-1814 <b>LOUISIANA.</b> . . . . . 1812 Decatur's Victory. . . . . 1812 Hull surrenders at Fort Detroit. . . . . 1812 Washington taken. . . . . 1812 Jackson at New Orleans. . . . . 1814-1815 Debate on Tariff and Bank. . . . . 1815-1820 <b>DR. FRANKLIN</b> in Paraguay. . . . . 1814-1820 Argentine Confederation. . . . . 1815 Chili independent. . . . . 1818 Seminole (Indian) War in Florida. . . . . 1818 <b>MEXICO, Pres.</b> . . . . . 1817-1823 <b>LOUISIANA, MISSISSIPPI, 1817; ILLINOIS, 1818; ALABAMA, 1819.</b>	<b>H. WHEATON</b> ( <i>jurist</i> ). . . . . 1785-1828 <b>WASHINGTON IRVING.</b> . . . . 1783-1859 <b>PENIMORE COOTER.</b> . . . . 1789-1851 <b>R. H. WELLS.</b> . . . . 1780-1827 <b>G. C. VERPLANCK.</b> . . . . 1785-1870 <b>E. SEAT KEY, "Star-Spangled Banner."</b> . . . . 1814 Stars and Stripes adopted. . . . . 1818 Mrs. Brooks ( <i>Maria del Occidente</i> ). c. 1795-1825 <b>R. SHILLMAN</b> ( <i>chancellor</i> ). . . . . 1779-1864 <b>HENRY CLAY.</b> . . . . 1777-1852 <b>JOHN C. CALHOUN.</b> . . . . 1782-1850 <b>DANIEL WEBSTER.</b> . . . . 1782-1852 ( <i>orators</i> ). <b>W. E. CHANNING.</b> . . . . 1780-1842 Andrews Norton. . . . . 1785-1852 J. Gates Perchard. . . . . 1795-1855	18
1820	Spain cedes Florida. . . . . 1820 Clark's Missouri compromise. . . . . 1820 <b>MISSISSIPPI, MISSOURI.</b> . . . . 1821 Mexico independent ( <i>Santa Anna</i> ). . . . . 1821 Brazil independent ( <i>Dom Pedro I</i> ). . . . . 1822 Memorandum begins with Joseph Smith. . . . . 1823 The Panama Commission and Greek Debates. <i>Voti of La Fayette.</i> . . . . 1824-1825 Peru independent. Bolivar under BOLIVAR. 1825 <b>T. J. ARTHUR, ARIZONA, Pres.</b> . . . . 1825-1829 Death of J. Adams and T. Jefferson. July 4th. 1826 1826 Tariff and Anti-Slavery Debates. . . . . 1825-1826	<b>J. RODMAN DUNKE.</b> . . . . 1795-1820 Margaret Halleck. . . . . 1795-? <b>J. R. PENNINGTON.</b> . . . . 1770-1860 <b>J. HOWARD PAYNE.</b> . . . . 1792-1822 <b>H. S. LEGGEE.</b> . . . . 1797-1822 <b>W. C. BRYANT.</b> . . . . 1794-1878 <b>Richard H. Dana.</b> . . . . 1787-1870 <b>George Ticknor.</b> . . . . 1791-1871 <b>Edward Everett.</b> . . . . 1794-1865 <b>Alexander Everett.</b> . . . . 1790-1827 <b>Charles Follen.</b> . . . . 1796-1820 <b>A. R. ALCOCK.</b> . . . . 1790-1862 <b>THOMAS HALIBURTON (Sam Slick).</b> . . . . 1796-1865 <b>W. H. FRESCOTT.</b> . . . . 1796-1850	1
1830	<b>ANDREW JACKSON, Pres.</b> . . . . 1829-1837 Synthesis of Webster and Hayne. Jan. 1830 Federal courts and anti-slavery movement. <i>St. Charles and Nullification.</i> . . . . 1833 <b>Santa Anna, Mexican President.</b> . . . . 1833 Clark's tariff compromise. . . . . 1834 <b>W. L. GARRISON and Anti-Slavery.</b> <i>Texas secedes from Mexico.</i> . . . . 1835 <b>M. VAN BUREN, Pres.</b> . . . . 1837-1841 <b>RECONSTRUCTION and Missouri.</b> . . . . 1837 Liberty and order in Africa. . . . . 1837 Southern Rebellion. . . . . 1837-1839 Lord Palmerston in Congress. . . . . 1839 Oregon Question: Santa Fe Trail. . . . . 1839 Color of the Canals. . . . . 1840	<b>J. SANDERSON.</b> . . . . 1785-1822 <i>"The Liberator" began.</i> . . . . 1831 <b>HOMER MANN.</b> . . . . 1796-1859 <b>N. BOWDITCH.</b> . . . . 1793-1838 <b>Catherine M. Sedgwick.</b> . . . . 1789-1867 <b>H. R. SCHOOLCRAFT.</b> . . . . 1793-1862 <b>Isaac Briggs.</b> . . . . 1792-1866 <b>J. T. KENNEDY.</b> . . . . 1791-? <b>George Bush.</b> . . . . 1796-? <b>T. C. HODGE.</b> . . . . 1797-1878 <b>JOSEPH A. POPE.</b> . . . . 1811-1820 <b>G. P. MARSH.</b> . . . . 1801-1882 <b>C. RHYLER</b> ( <i>owner of Brook Farm</i> ). . . . . 1802-1880 <b>R. M. BIRD.</b> . . . . 1803-1822 <b>Florida Greenough</b> ( <i>sculptor</i> ). . . . . 1805-1852	1
1840	<b>W. H. HARRISON, Pres.</b> . . . . 1841 <b>T. TAYLOR, Pres.</b> . . . . 1841-1845 State Colonization. <i>Abolition Treaty.</i> . . . . 1842 <b>OSAGE QUESTION.</b> . . . . 1842-1845 Treaty and Human Rights. <i>Slavery in Mexico.</i> <i>as extended by Stephen F. Austin.</i> . . . . 1842 <b>J. R. DIXON, Pres.</b> . . . . 1842-1846 Mexican War. <i>TEXAS ANNEXED.</i> . . . . 1845-1846 Gold discovered in California. . . . . 1847 Salt Lake occupied by Mormons. . . . . 1847 <b>FLORIDA, 1845; CALIFORNIA, 1846; MISSISSIPPI, 1846; CALIFORNIA, 1846.</b> <b>T. TAYLOR, Pres.</b> . . . . 1846	<b>R. W. EMERSON.</b> . . . . 1803-1882 <b>H. HAWTHORNE.</b> . . . . 1804-1864 <b>H. W. LONGFELLOW.</b> . . . . 1807-1882 <b>R. HARRIS.</b> . . . . 1807-1863 <b>J. G. R. ALLEN.</b> . . . . 1807-1863 <i>"The Pilot."</i> . . . . 1807-1863 <b>Harriet Powers</b> ( <i>quilter</i> ). . . . . 1807-1873 <b>Isaac Johnson.</b> . . . . 1808-1870 <b>James Buchanan.</b> . . . . 1809-1870 <b>C. F. HOFFMAN.</b> . . . . 1809-1860 <b>Leontia M. Fawcett.</b> . . . . 1809-1863 <b>Margaret Fuller.</b> . . . . 1810-1850 <b>G. F. HARRIS.</b> . . . . 1810-1850 <b>Margaret Fuller Ossoli.</b> . . . . 1810-1850	1

## IV.—NINETEENTH CENTURY. SECOND HALF. IN DECADE

A.D.	History.	Literature and Art.
1850	M. FILLMORE, Pres., . . . . . 1850-1853 Clay's Compromise of Free California and Fugitive Slave Law. Supported by Webster and carried, . . . . . 1851 Liberia Scheme discussed. Kossuth's Orations, . . . . . 1852 Bulwer-Clayton Treaty (Fisheries), . . . . 1852 F. PIERCE, Pres., . . . . . 1853-1857 Missouri compromise abrogated, . . . . . 1854 Lord Elgin in Canada, . . . . . 1846-1854 Jaurez, President in Mexico, . . . . . 1855-1872 Assault on Sumner in the Senate House, . . 1856 Fremont defeated by Buchanan, . . . . . 1856 Dred Scott Case, Filibustering in Cuba, . . 1856 Kansas and Nebraska raids, . . . . . 1857 MINNESOTA, . . . . . 1857 J. BUCHANAN, Pres., . . . . . 1857-1861 John Brown at Harper's Ferry, . . . . . 1859 OREGON, . . . . . 1859	THEODORE PARKER, . . . . . 1810-1860 WENDELL PHILLIPS, . . . . . 1811-1884 CHARLES SUMNER, . . . . . 1811-1874 Sylvester Judd, . . . . . 1813-1853 Elihu Burritt, . . . . . 1811-1879 Prof. C. Felton, . . . . . 1807-1862 J. L. MOTLEY, . . . . . 1814-1877 T. B. Thorpe, . . . . . 1815- ? R. H. Dana, jun., . . . . . 1815-1882 C. S. Cushman ( <i>actor</i> ), . . . . . 1816-1876 Mrs. Sigourney, . . . . . 1791-1865 Lydia M. Child, . . . . . 1802-1880 HENRY D. THOREAU, . . . . . 1817-1861 J. T. Fields, . . . . . 1817- N. P. Willis, . . . . . 1817-1867 Charles Brown ( <i>Artemus Ward</i> ), . . . . . 1834-1867 J. W. Draper, . . . . . 1811-1882 J. G. Holland, . . . . . 1819-1881 Theodore Winthrop, . . . . . 1828-1861
1860	A. LINCOLN (1809-1865), Pres., . . . . . 1861-1865 KANSAS a Free State, . . . . . 1861 CIVIL WAR. NORTH: 23 States and 22 Million. SOUTH: 11 States and 9 Million. McClellan at Yorktown. Morell Tariff, . . . 1861 Fort Sumpter taken. Bull's Run, . . . . . 1861 Antietam, Farragut at New Orleans, . . . . 1862 Vicksburg taken, . . . . . (4th July), 1863 Chancellorsville (Lee and Jackson), . . . . 1863 Gettysburg (Meade), . . . . . 1864 Sheridan in the Shenandoah. Grant before Petersburg, . . . . . 1864 NEVADA, . . . . . 1864 Sherman at Savannah. Richmond taken. SLAVERY ABOLISHED, . . . . . 1865 Jeff. Davis apprehended. Lincoln assassinated, . . . . . April, 1865 A. JOHNSON, Pres., . . . . . 1865-1869 Philadelphia Convention, . . . . . 1866 Maximilian shot in Mexico, . . . . . 1867 NEBRASKA, . . . . . 1867 War between Brazil and Paraguay, . . . . . 1868 Impeachment of President, . . . . . 1868 General Amnesty. R. Johnson in England succeeded by J. L. Motley. Pacific Railway, . . . . . 1869	Bayard Taylor, . . . . . 1825-1878 William M. Hunt ( <i>painter</i> ), . . . . . 1824-1879 R. G. White, . . . . . 1822-1885 Horace Greeley, . . . . . 1811-1872 G. Bancroft, . . . . . 1800- T. D. Woolsey, . . . . . 1807- J. G. Whittier, . . . . . 1807- W. G. Simms, . . . . . 1807- Oliver Wendell Holmes, . . . . . 1809- F. Bowen, . . . . . 1811- E. Loomis ( <i>physicist</i> ), . . . . . 1811- Harriet Beecher Stowe, . . . . . 1812- J. C. Fremont, . . . . . 1813- I. Dwight Dana ( <i>mineralogist</i> ), . . . . . 1813- J. W. Howe, . . . . . 1819- James R. Lowell, . . . . . 1819- Hermann Melville, . . . . . 1819- W. W. Story ( <i>sculptor</i> ), . . . . . 1819- E. P. Whipple, . . . . . 1819- Walt Whitman, . . . . . 1819- H. D. Leslie ( <i>musician</i> ), . . . . . 1822- G. W. Curtis, . . . . . 1824- Chas. G. Leland ( <i>Hans Breitmann</i> ), ( <i>p</i> ), 1824- R. H. Stoddard, . . . . . 1825- F. E. Church ( <i>painter</i> ), . . . . . 1826-
1870	U. GRANT, Pres., . . . . . 1869-1877 The Constitutional Amendment, . . . . . 1870 First Coloured Senator, . . . . . 1870 Red River Rebellion, . . . . . 1871 Fish and Lord Clarendon on ALABAMA Claims, 1869. Referred by Treaty of Washington, 1870, to Arbitration. Settled at Geneva, 1872, against England. Right of Blacks to hold office recognized, . . 1872 Commercial Panic. Fisk killed. Erie Ring, . 1872 COLORADO, . . . . . 1875 R. W. HAYES, Pres., . . . . . 1877-1880 War between Chili and Peru, . . . . . 1878-1883 Brigham Young dies . . . . . 1877 Bland Silver Bill vetoed, . . . . . 1878	C. D. Warner, . . . . . 1829- A. Bierstadt ( <i>painter</i> ), . . . . . 1830- Harriet G. Hosmer ( <i>sculptor</i> ), . . . . . 1830- Mary A. Dodge, . . . . . 1830- E. C. Stedman, . . . . . 1833- Clemens (Mark Twain), . . . . . 1835- T. B. Aldrich, . . . . . 1836- E. Eggleston, . . . . . 1837- W. D. Howells, . . . . . 1837- Bret Harte, . . . . . 1839- Dom Pedro II., b. 1825. ( <i>Emperor</i> ), . . . . 1840- Joaquin Miller, . . . . . 1841- Henry James, . . . . . 1843- G. W. Cable, . . . . . 1845- Julian Hawthorne, . . . . . 1846- Mrs. Burnett ( <i>Frances Hodgson</i> ), . . . . . 1849-
1880	Commercial Frauds in New York. Corruption rampant. Panama Canal controversy. Indian and Mormon troubles. Census of 1880 = 50 Million. J. GARFIELD, Pres., . . . . . 1880-1881 Assassinated, . . . . . Sept. 1, 1881 C. A. ARTHUR, Pres., . . . . . 1881-1885 Attempted Civil Service Reform, . . . . . 1882-1883 S. CLEVELAND, Pres. (b. 1837), . . . . . 1885	Delia Bacon. John Burroughs. Dr. Child. Moncure D. Conway. John Fiske. J. Gerstaecker. Prof. Godwin. J. F. Kirke. J. Parsons Lathrop. Eugene Schuyler. Coit Tyler. Elihu Vedder ( <i>painter</i> ). Jones Very. Mrs. Whitman. Edgar Fawcett. Charles Norton.